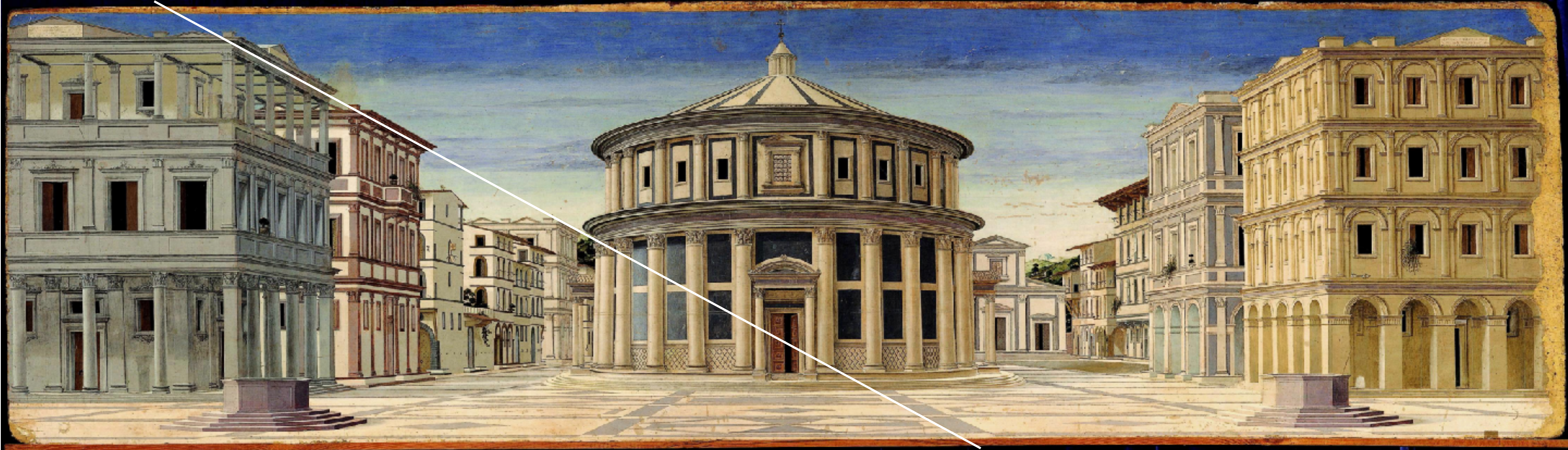
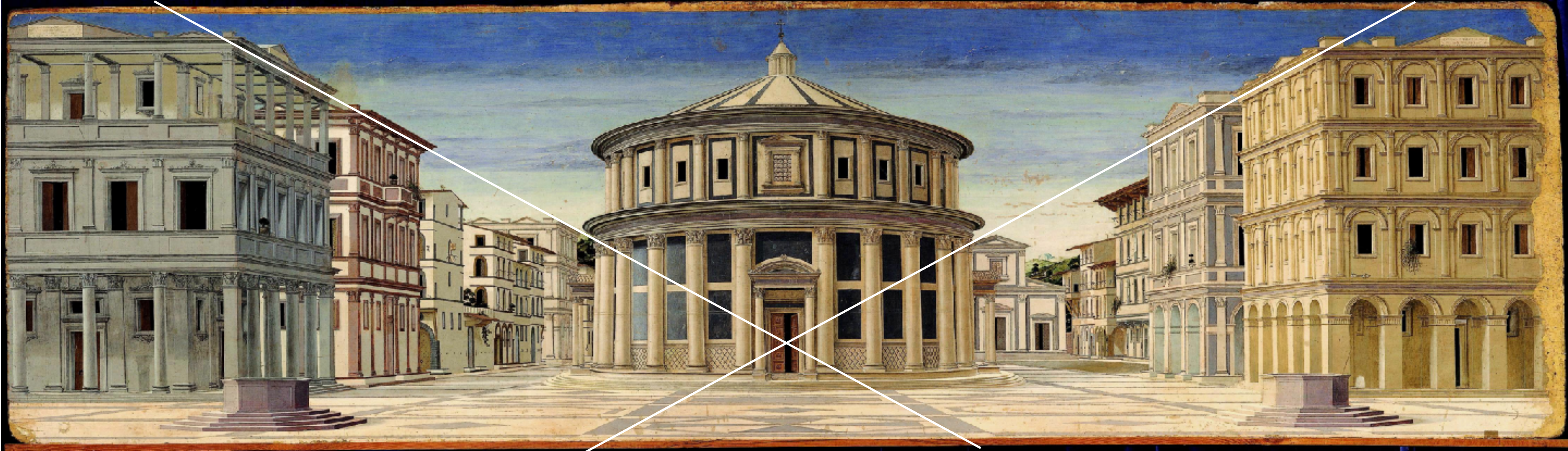




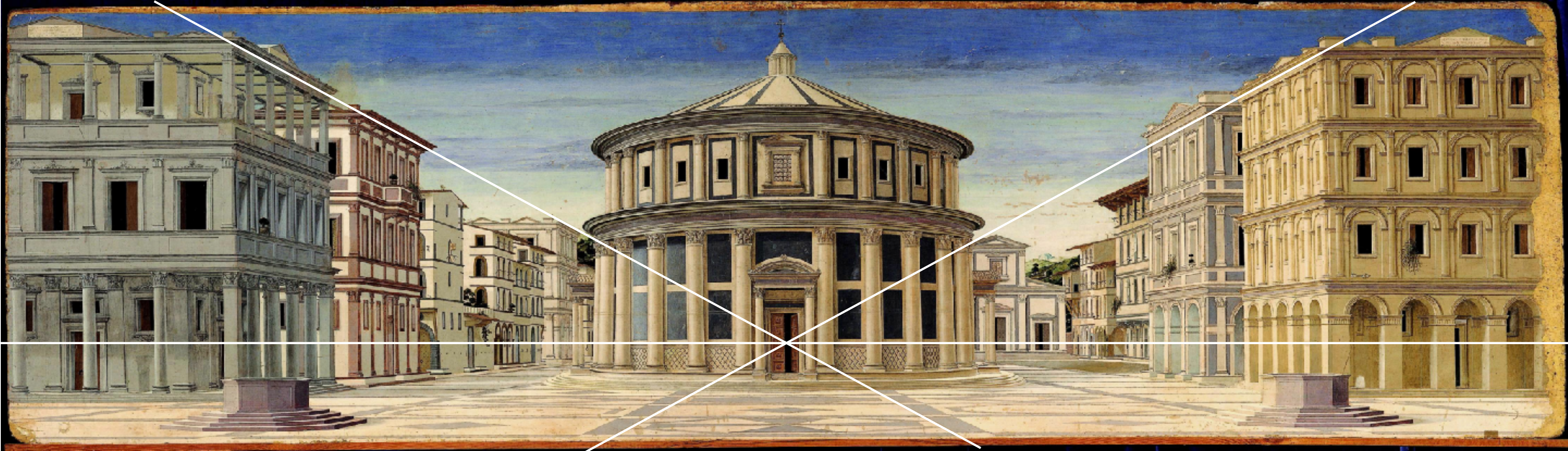
**P E R S P E C T I V E   T A L K   -   B L A I S E   S M I T H   R H A**



**P E R S P E C T I V E   T A L K   -   B L A I S E   S M I T H   R H A**



**P E R S P E C T I V E   T A L K   -   B L A I S E   S M I T H   R H A**



**P E R S P E C T I V E   T A L K   -   B L A I S E   S M I T H   R H A**



Figure 29  
Receding lines  
converge to the central  
vanishing point *P* in *The  
Music Lesson*. The  
horizon line passes  
through the vanishing  
point.



Figure 29  
Receding lines  
converge to the central  
vanishing point P in *The  
Music Lesson*. The  
horizon line passes  
through the vanishing  
point.

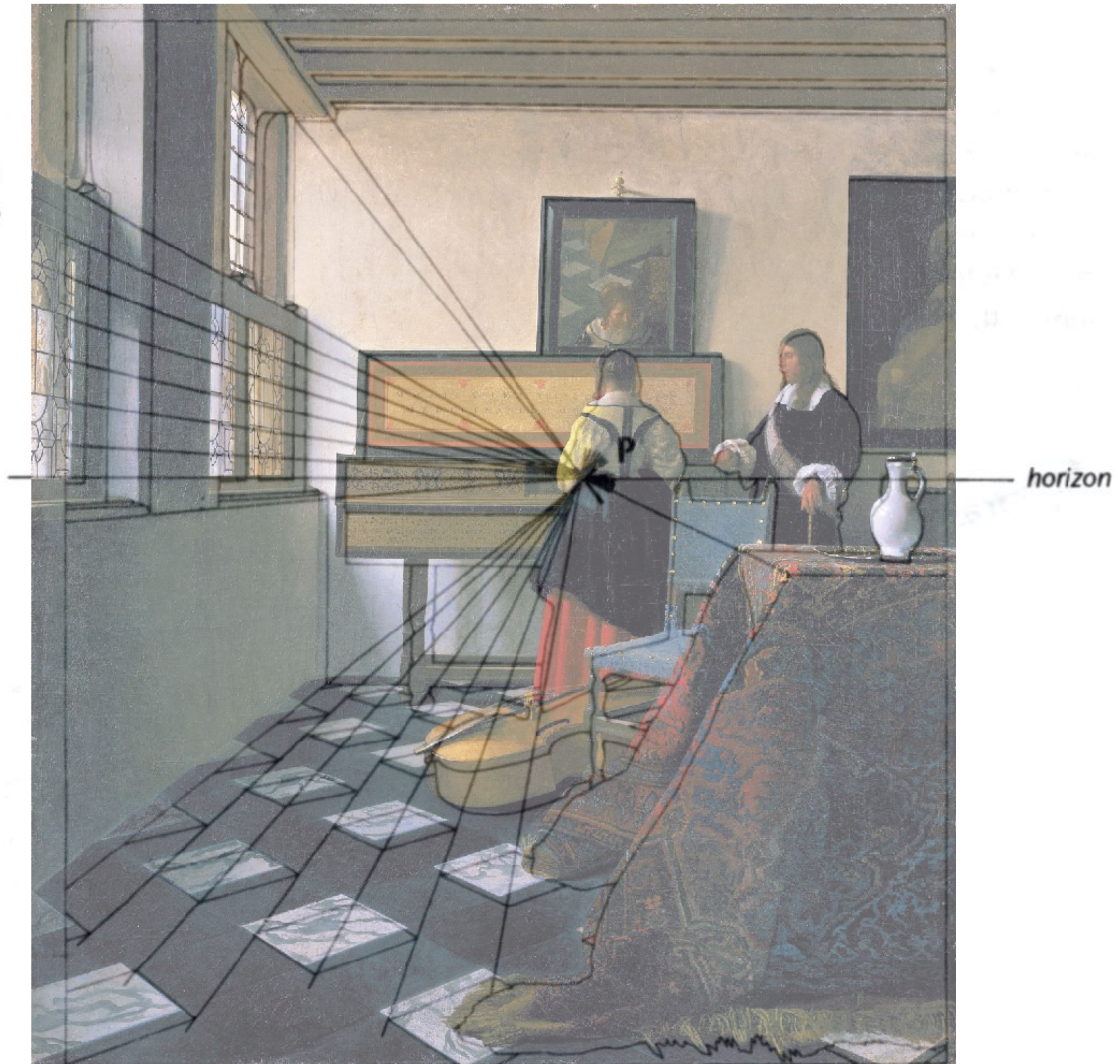


Figure 29  
Receding lines  
converge to the central  
vanishing point *P* in *The  
Music Lesson*. The  
horizon line passes  
through the vanishing  
point.

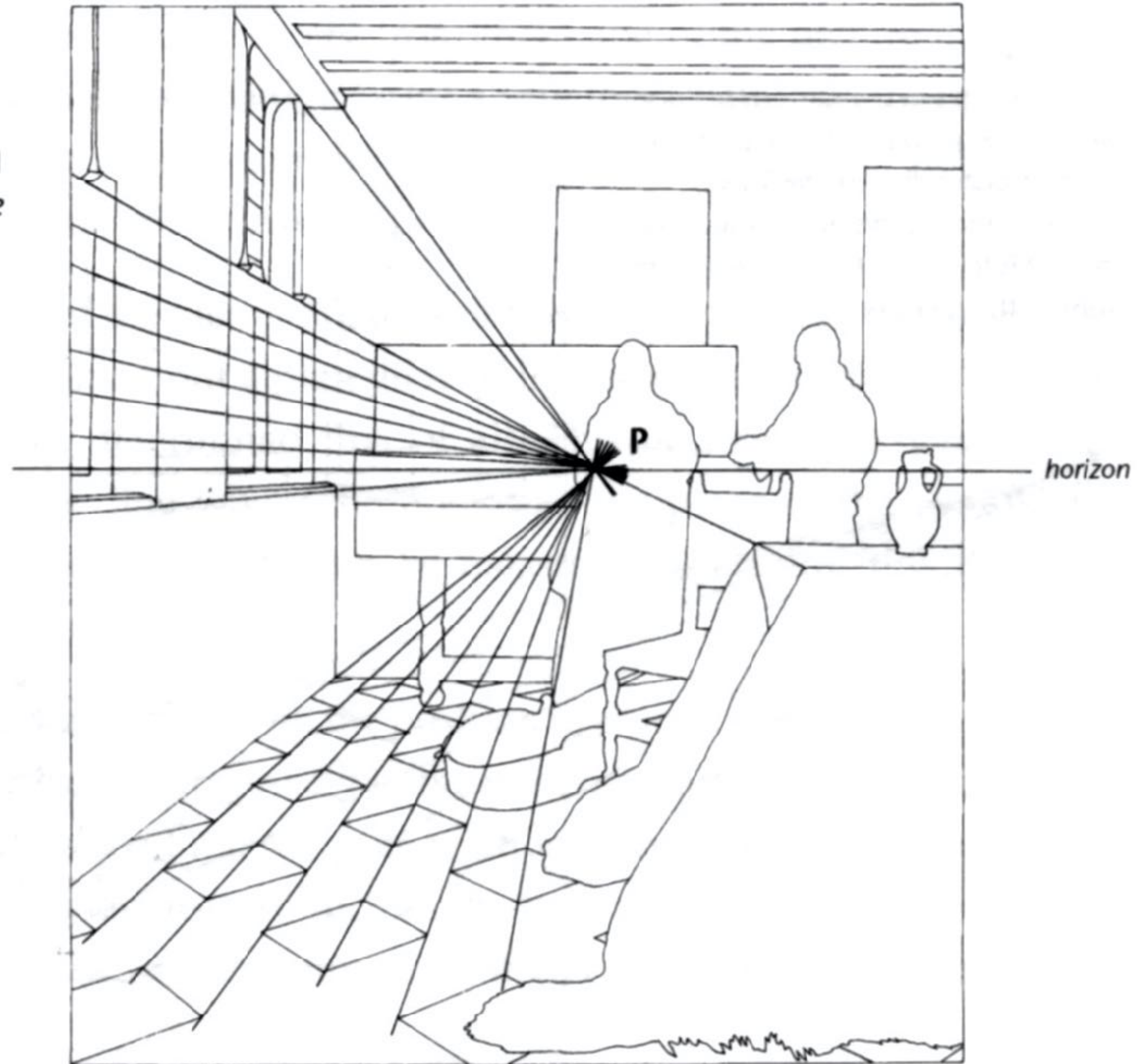
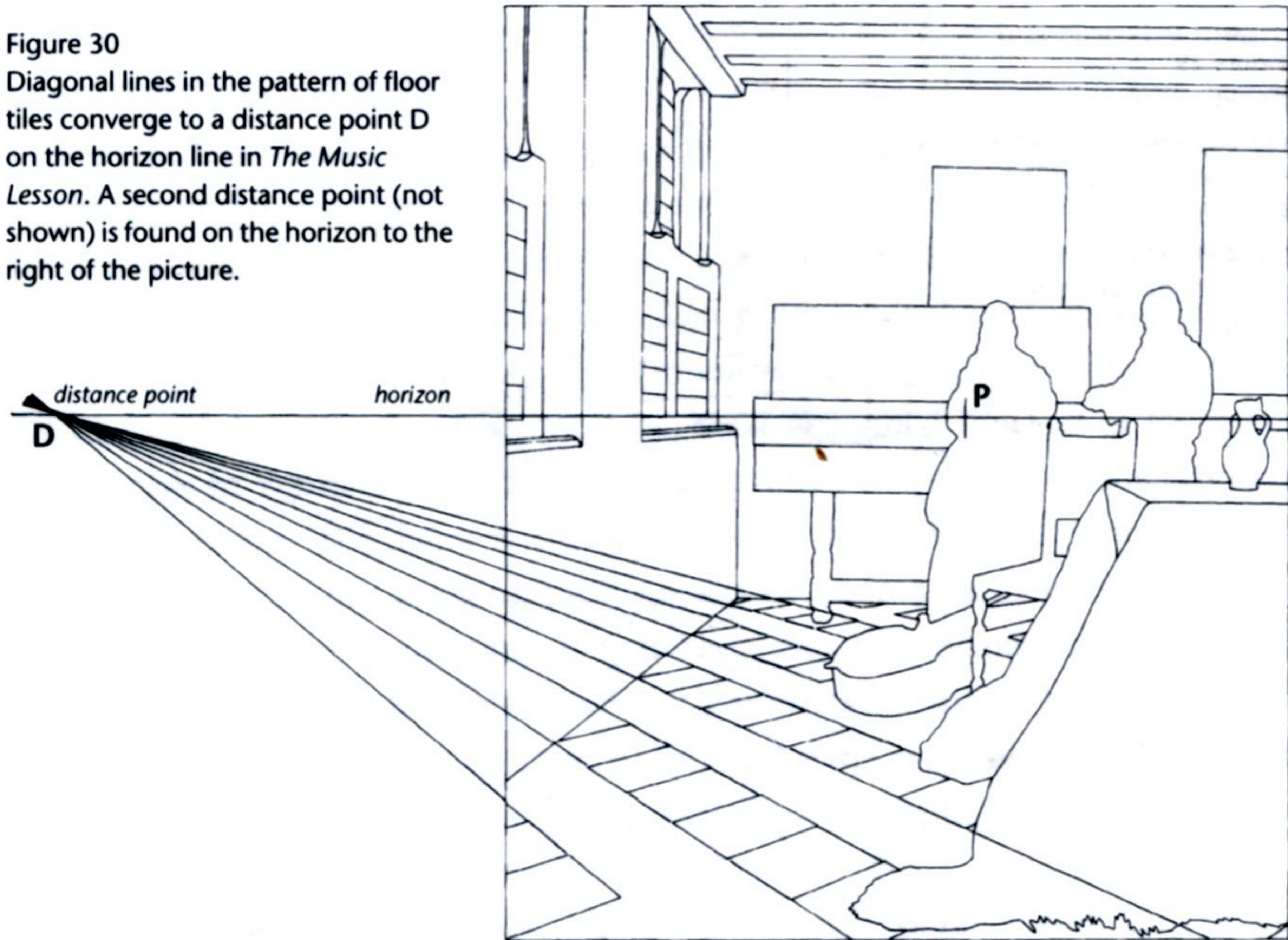




Figure 30

Diagonal lines in the pattern of floor tiles converge to a distance point D on the horizon line in *The Music Lesson*. A second distance point (not shown) is found on the horizon to the right of the picture.



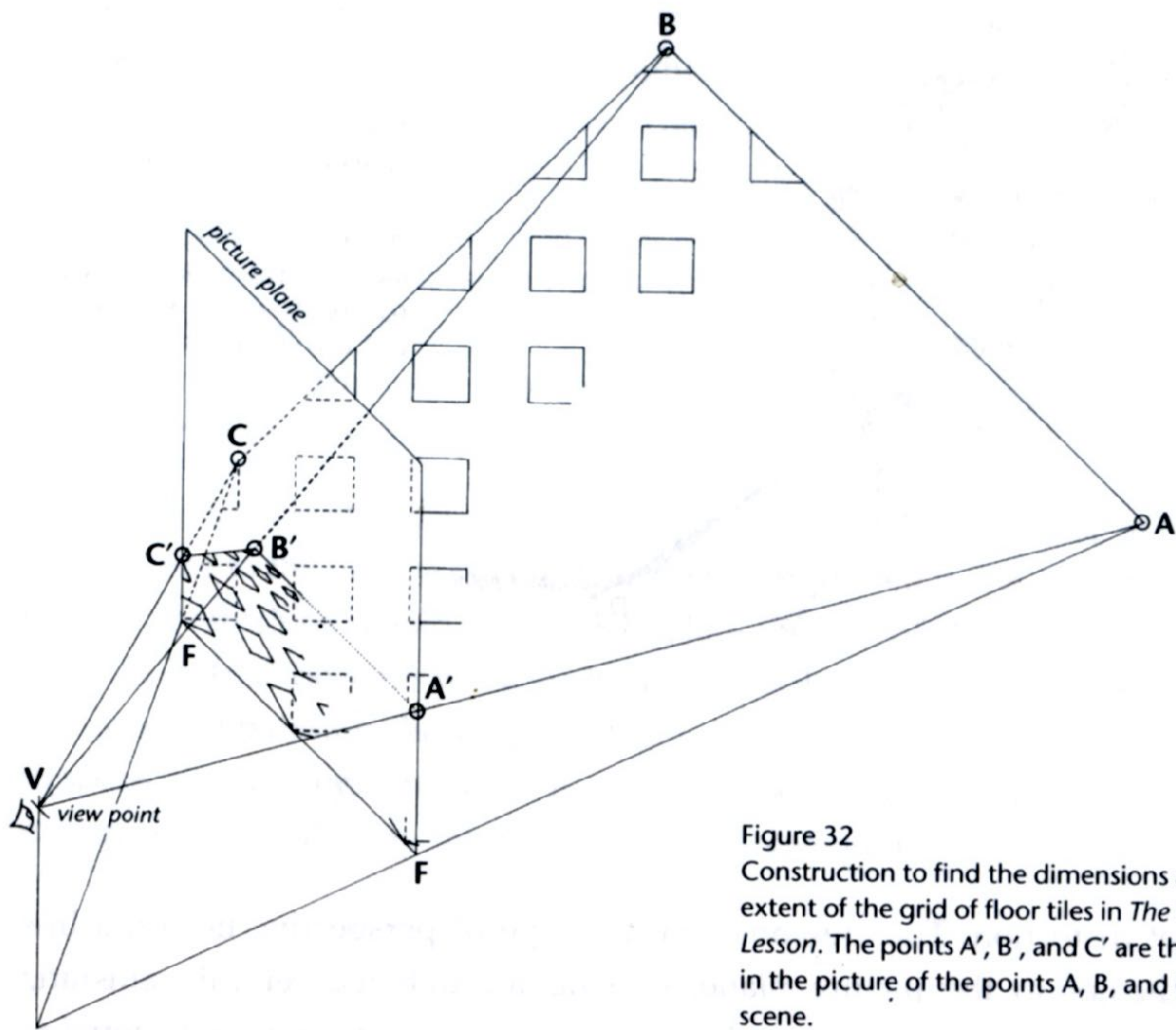


Figure 32  
 Construction to find the dimensions and  
 extent of the grid of floor tiles in *The Music  
 Lesson*. The points  $A'$ ,  $B'$ , and  $C'$  are the images  
 in the picture of the points  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  in the  
 scene.

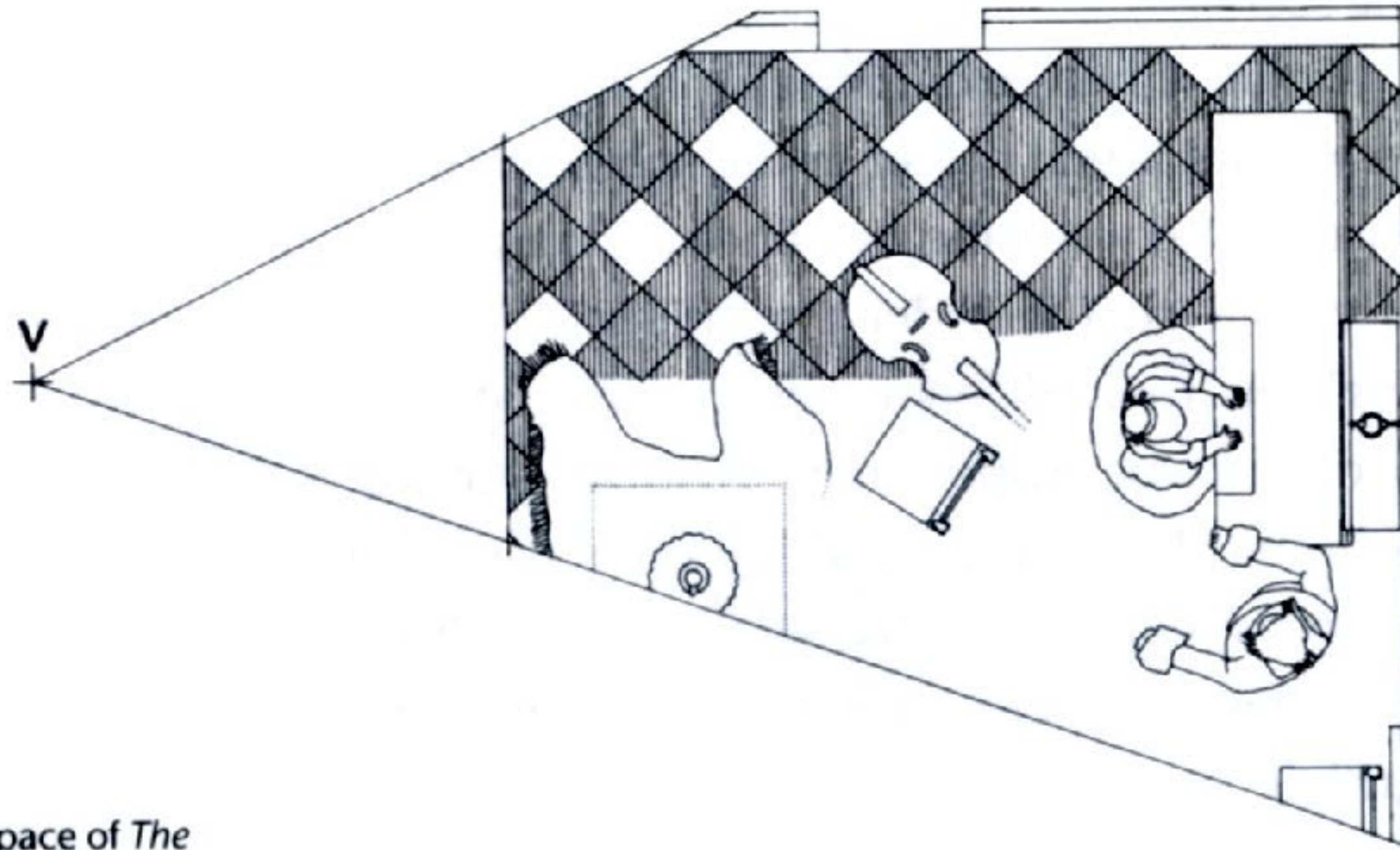
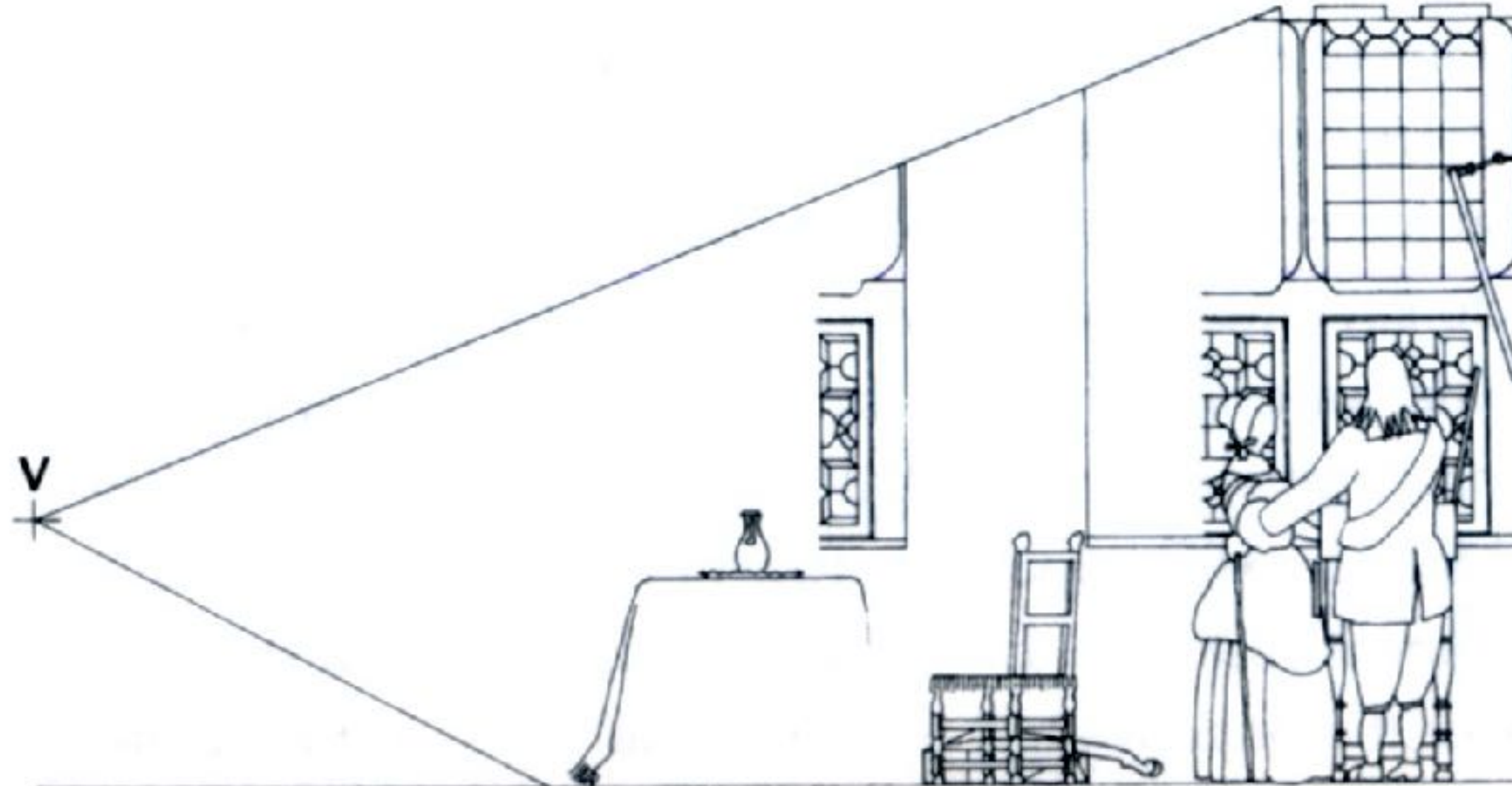


Figure 33  
Plan and side view of the space of *The Music Lesson*. The viewpoint is labelled V in both cases.





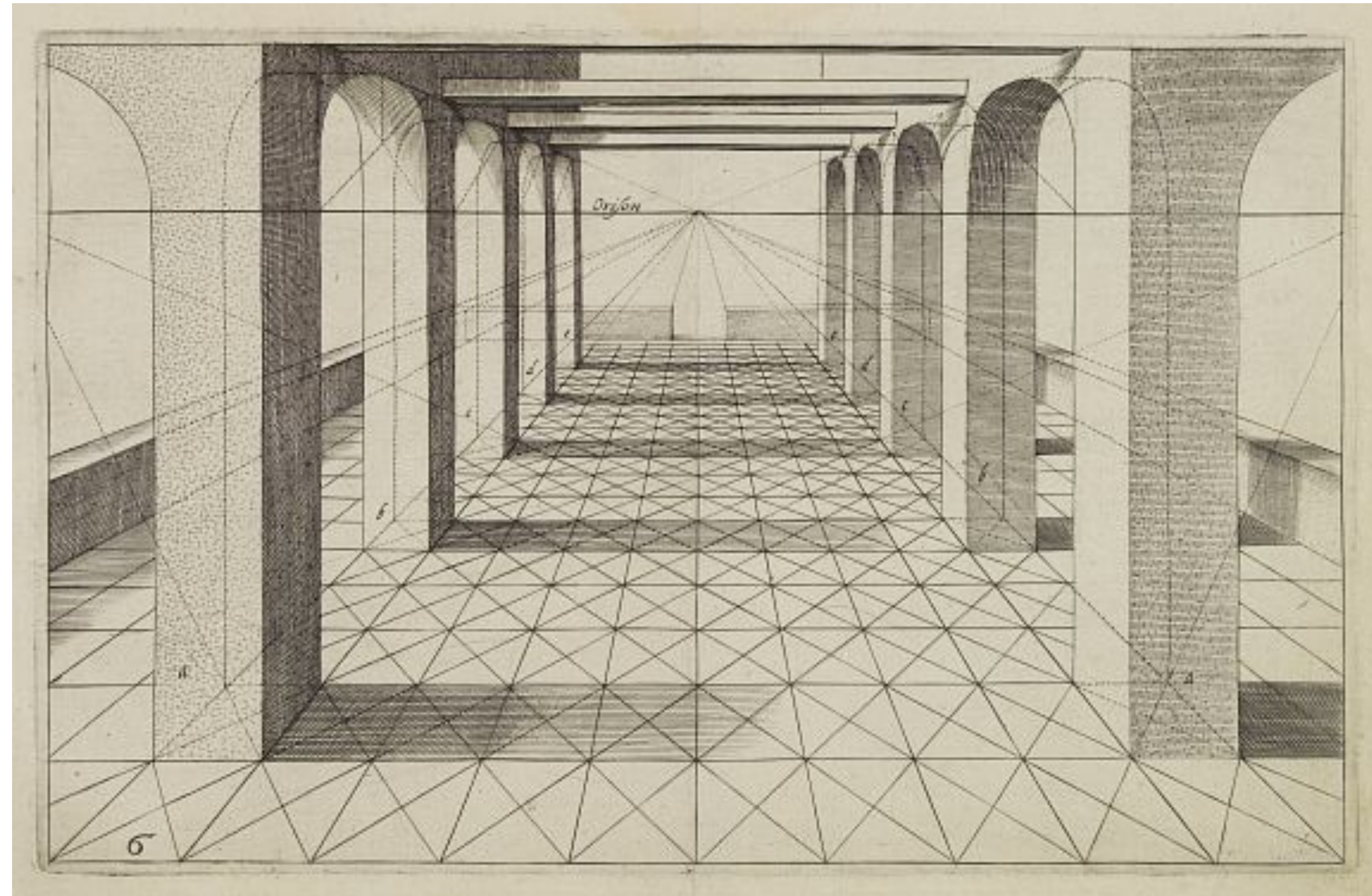


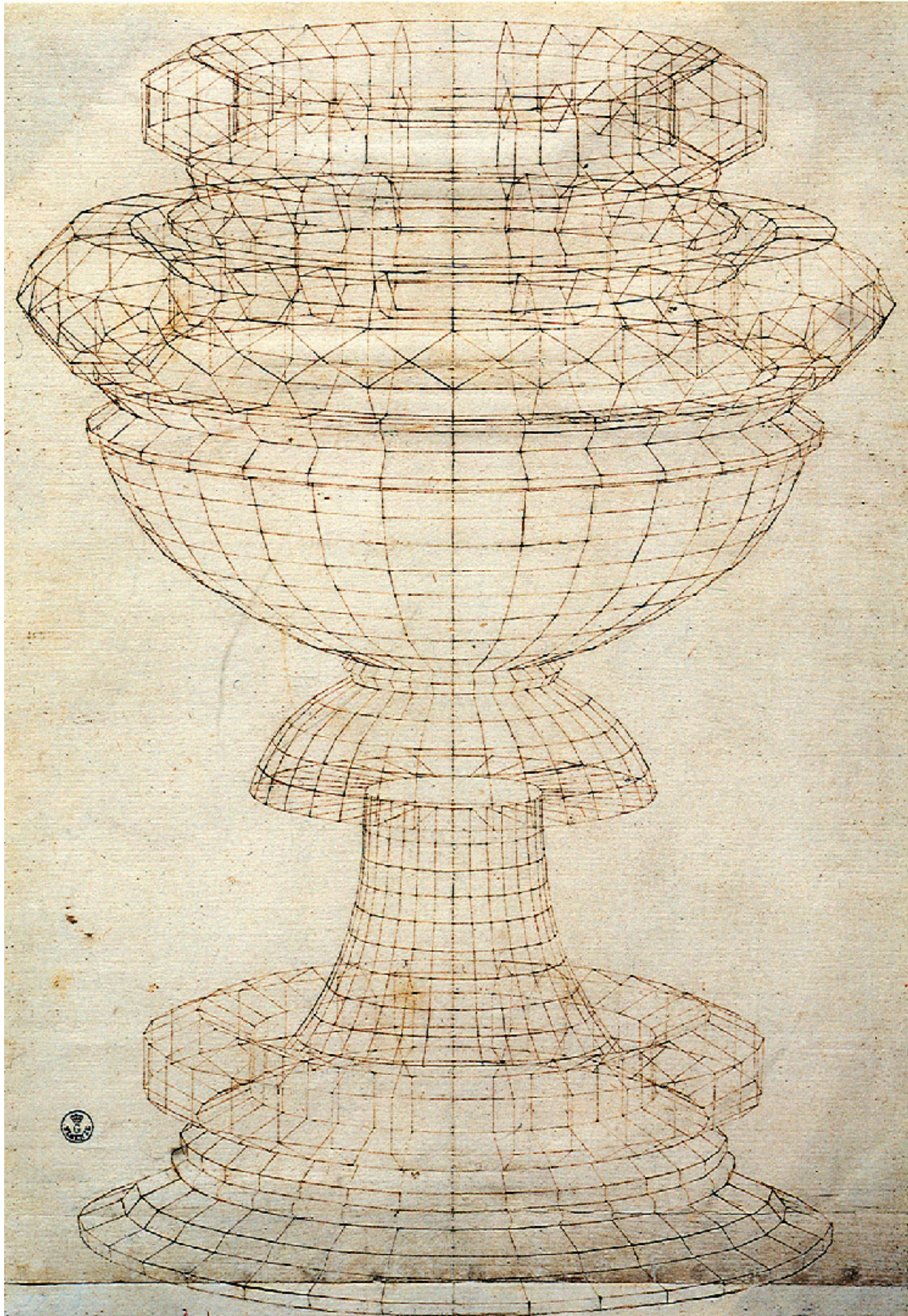


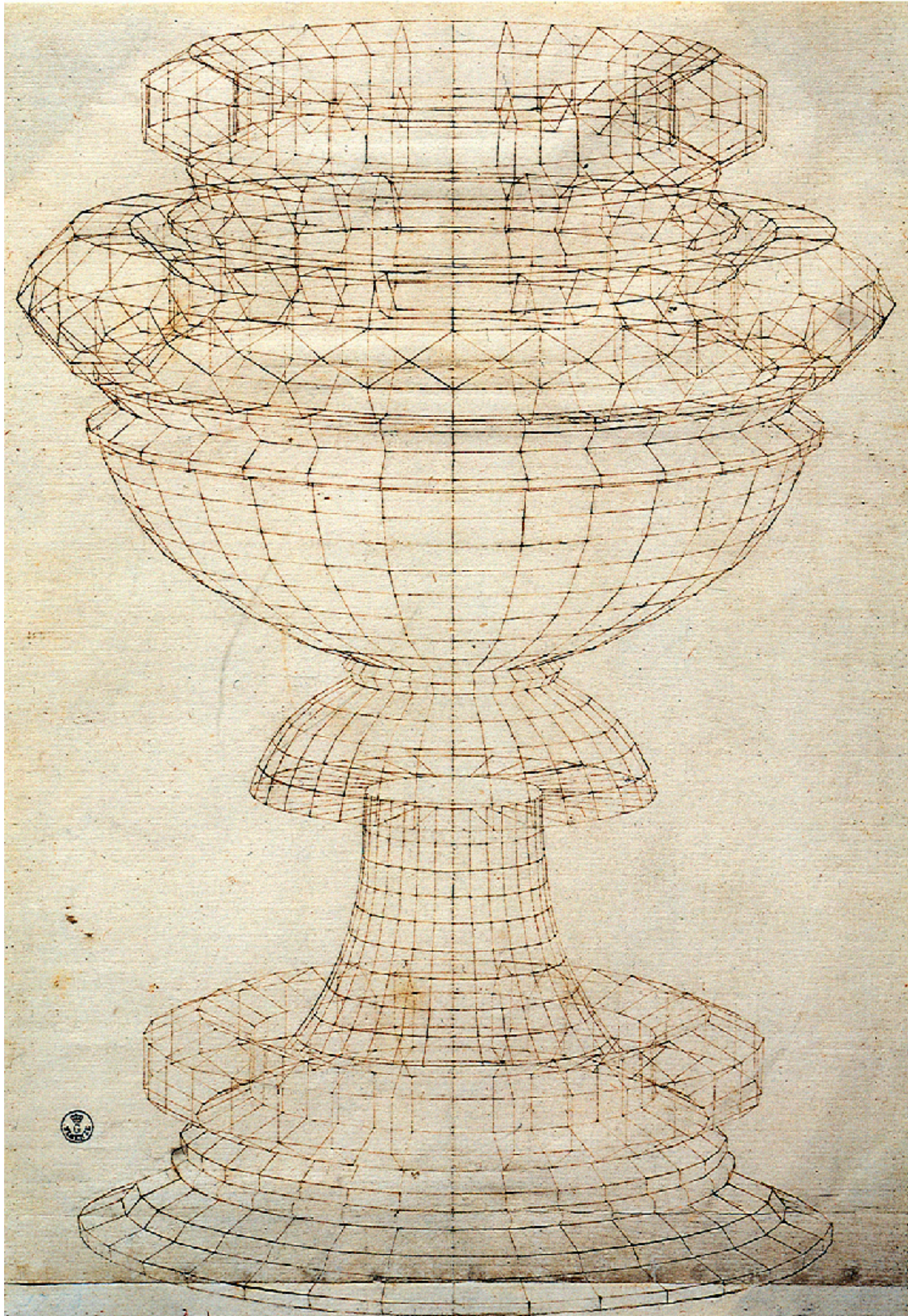


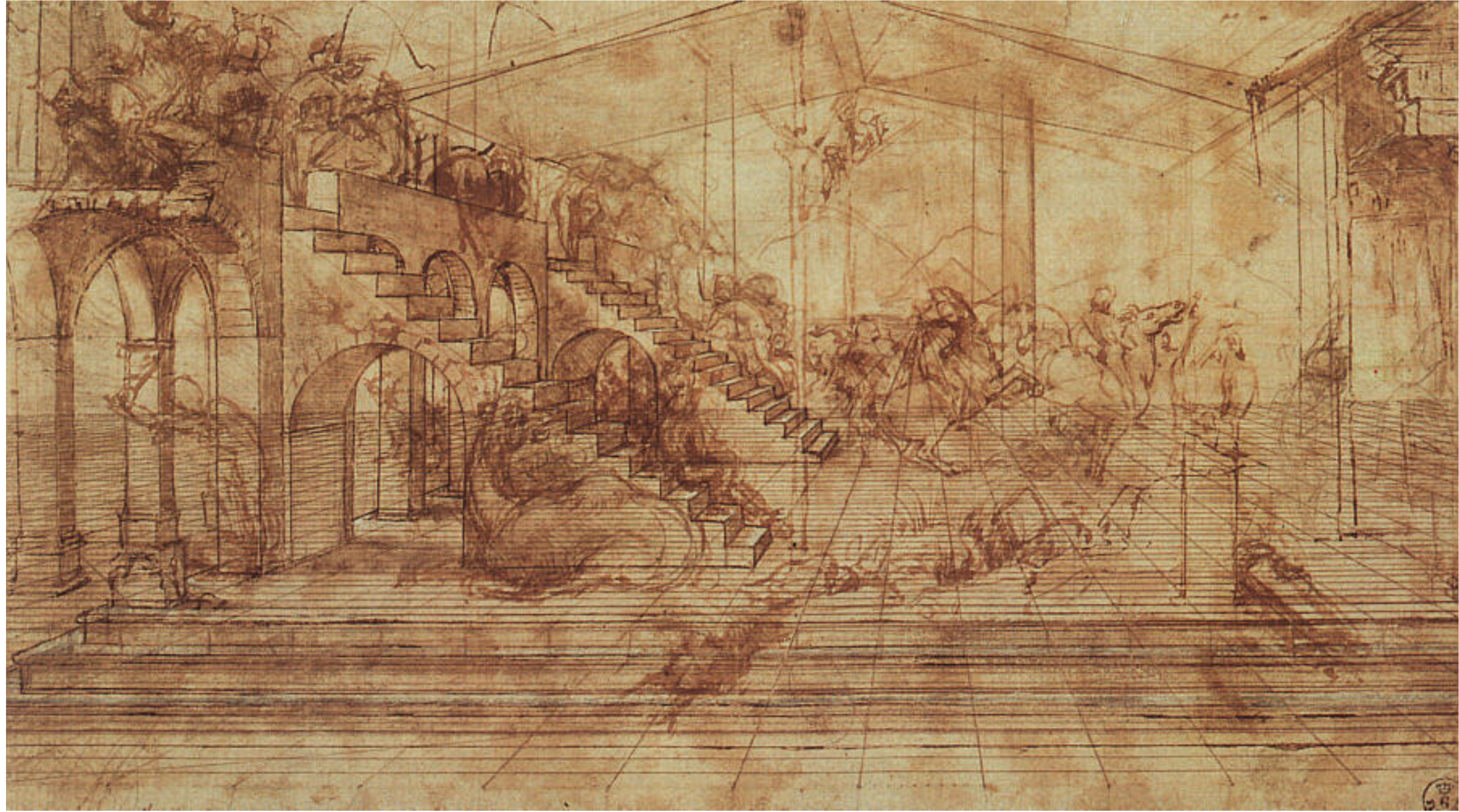








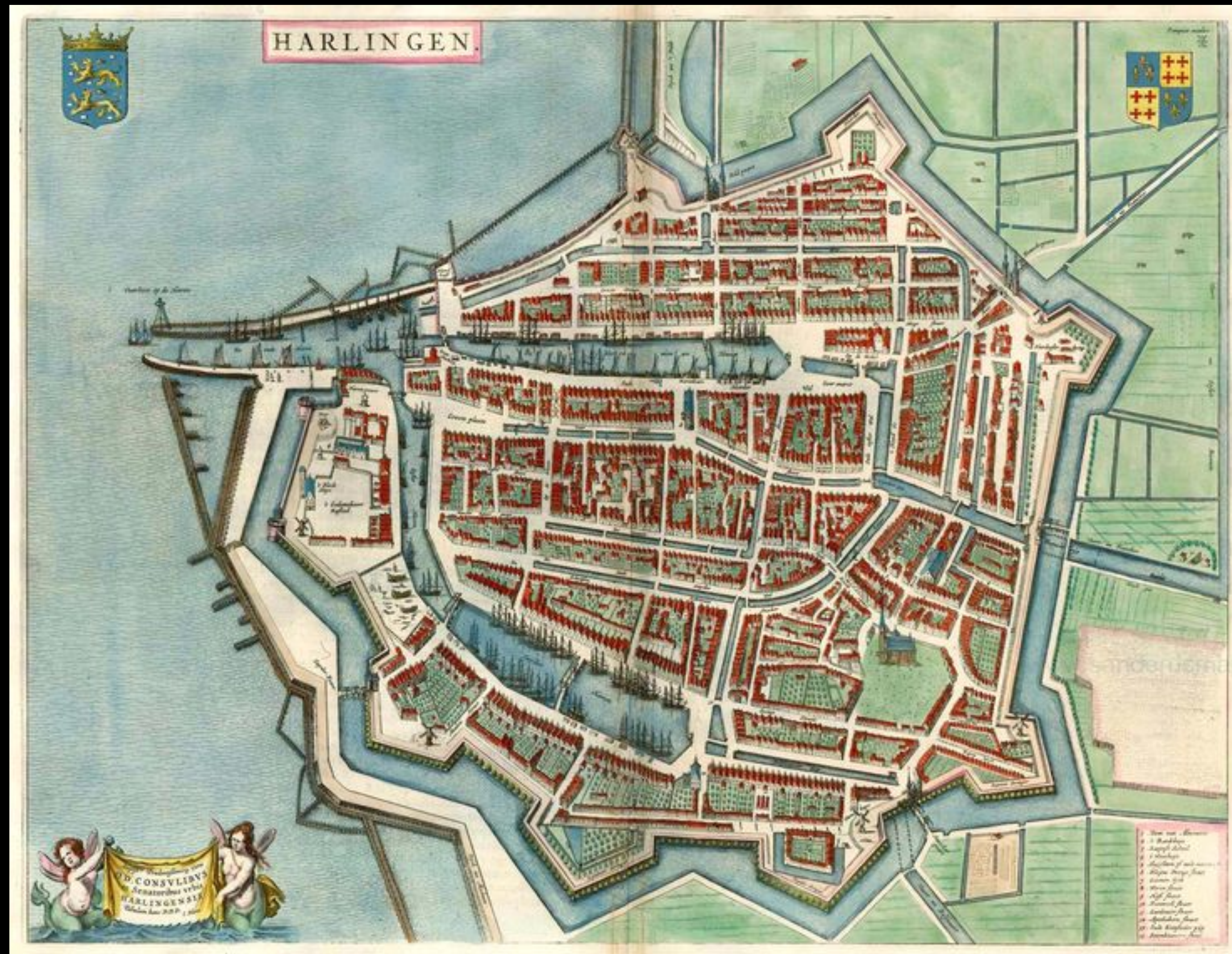






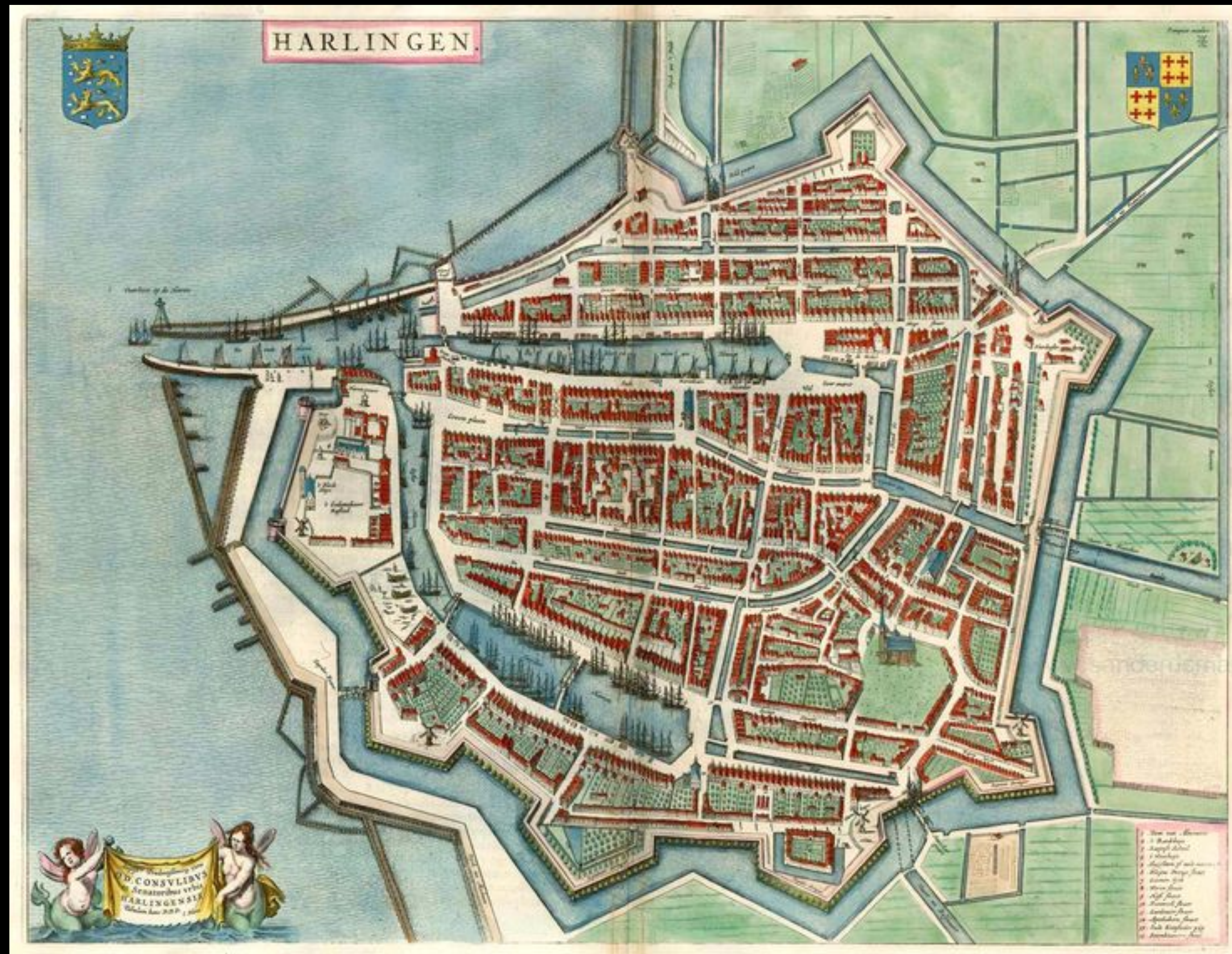
Leonardo da Vinci's Plan of Imola, 1502. Source: Wikimedia Commons. Da Vinci proposed an aerial view of Imola, combining accurate techniques of measurements with an aesthetic appeal. The result is a masterpiece work of cartography. This map was ordered by Cesare Borgia, an Italian nobleman and politician, after conquering the city.





## Ordnance Survey Maps

Ordnance Survey was the national mapping agency for Great Britain. The agency's name indicates its original military purpose, which was to map Scotland in the wake of the Jacobite rising of 1745. There was also a more general and nationwide need in light of the potential threat of invasion during the Napoleonic Wars

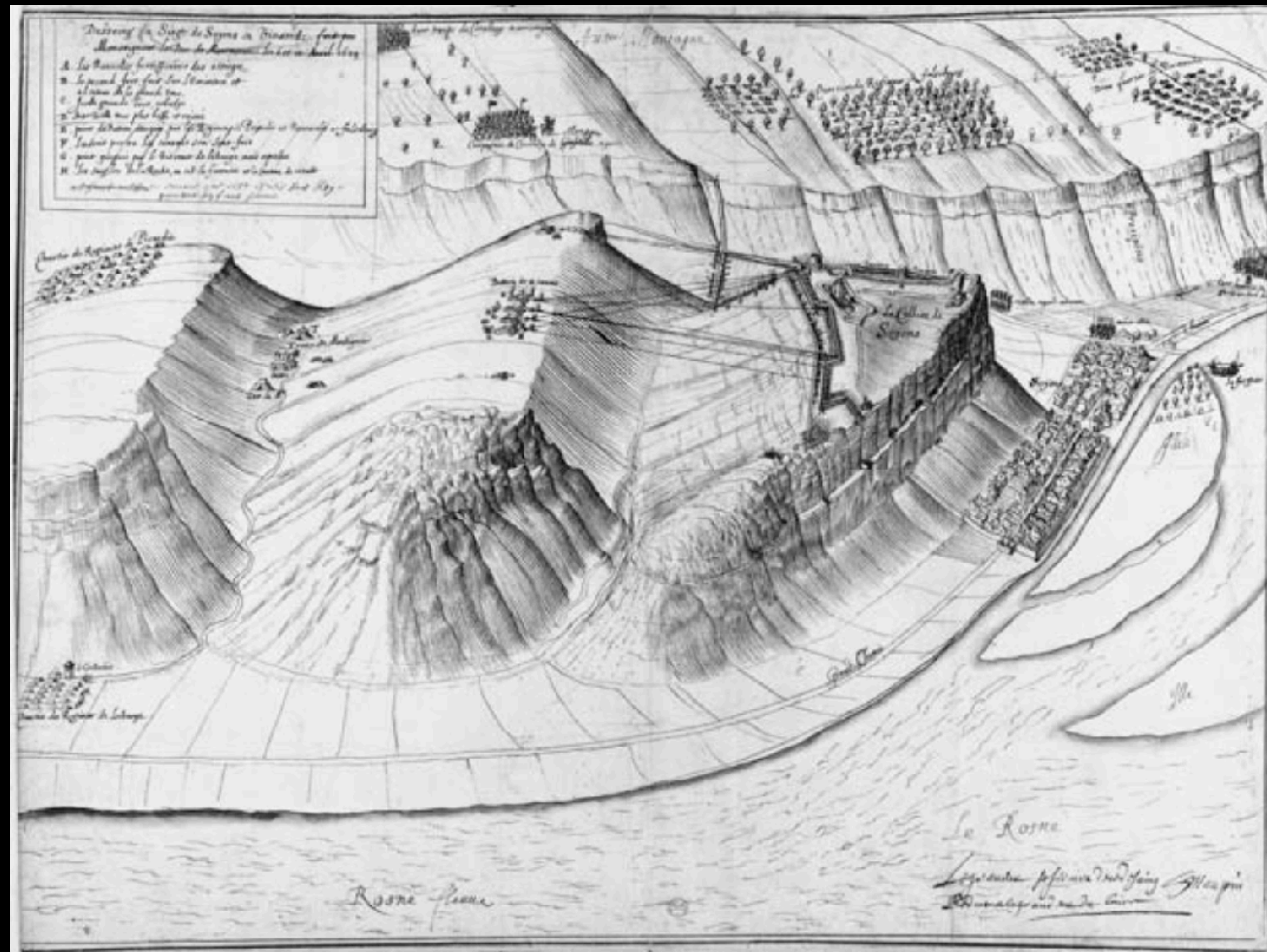


## Ordnance Survey Maps

**Ordnance = Cannon, Artillery, Shells**

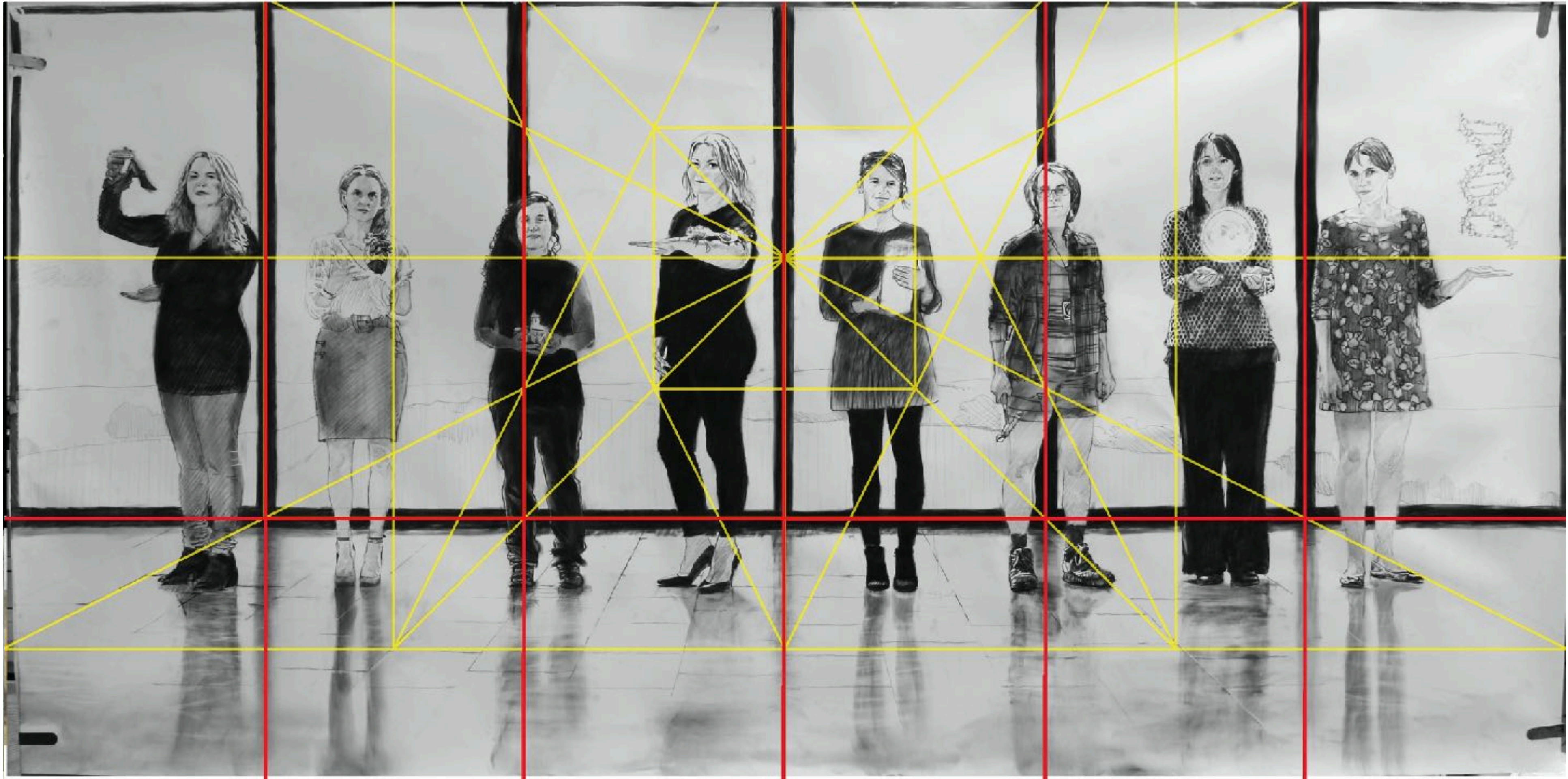
Ordnance Survey was the national mapping agency for Great Britain. The agency's name indicates its original military purpose, which was to map Scotland in the wake of the Jacobite rising of 1745. There was also a more general and nationwide need in light of the potential threat of invasion during the Napoleonic Wars





JEAN DE BEINS, MAP OF THE SIEGE OF SOYONS, 1629. This map was drawn and signed by the royal military engineer Jean de Beins while in service at Mont- morency. It elegantly shows the surrounding topography of the city, positions of artillery battery, and troop encampments. The city's fortifications were later destroyed by the royal army. Photograph courtesy of the BNF (Estampes, Va 7, tome 2).

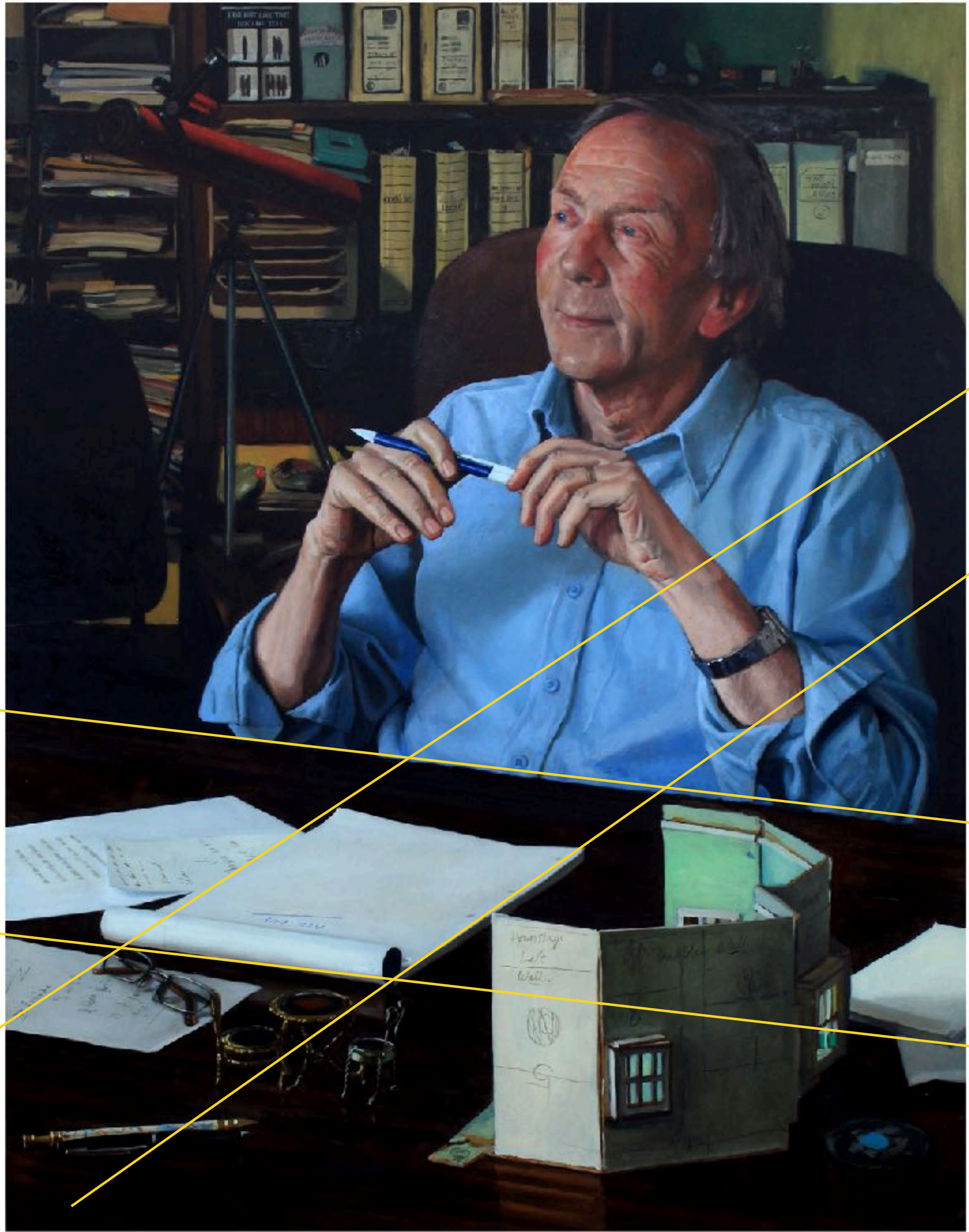


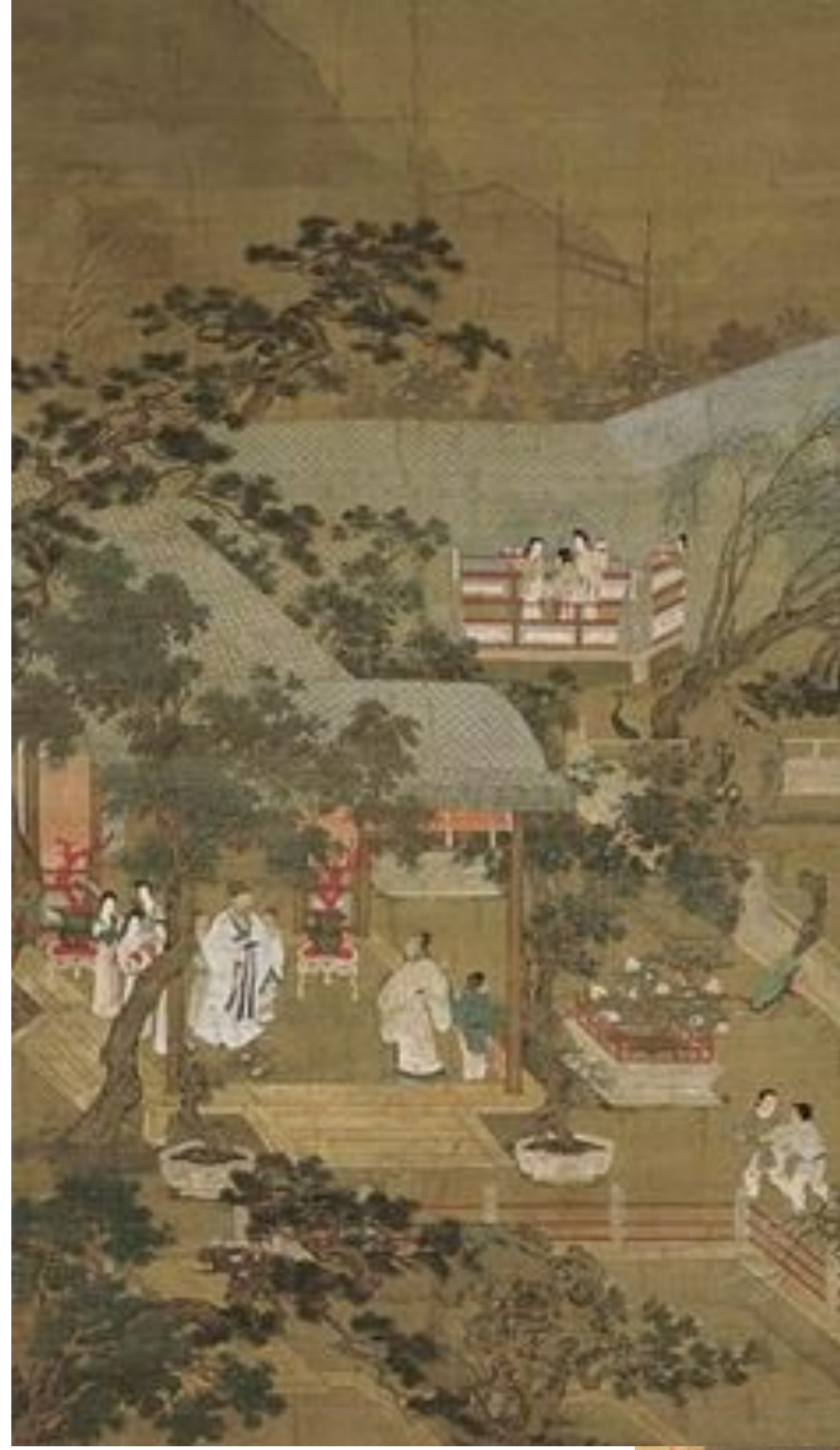




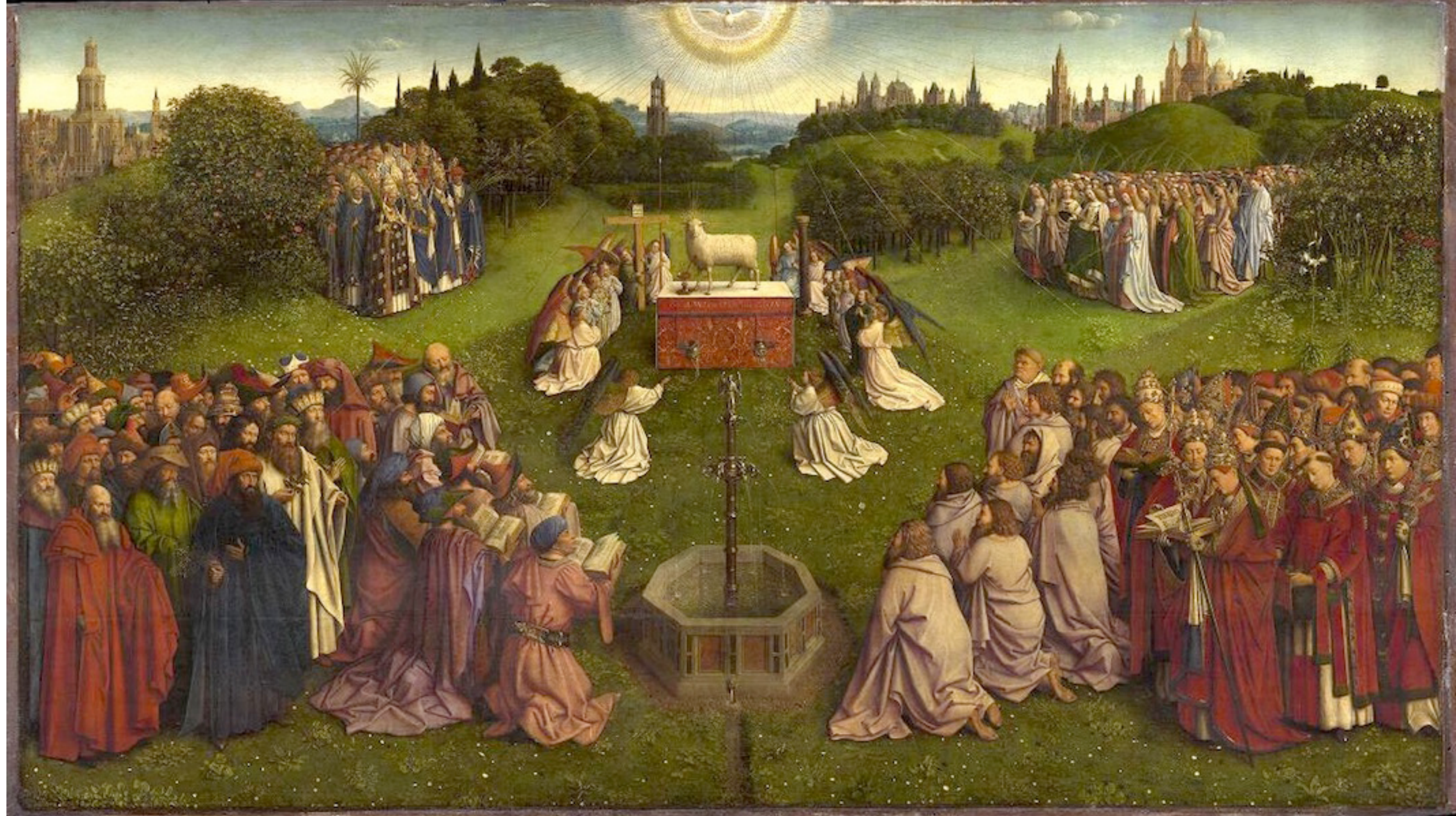












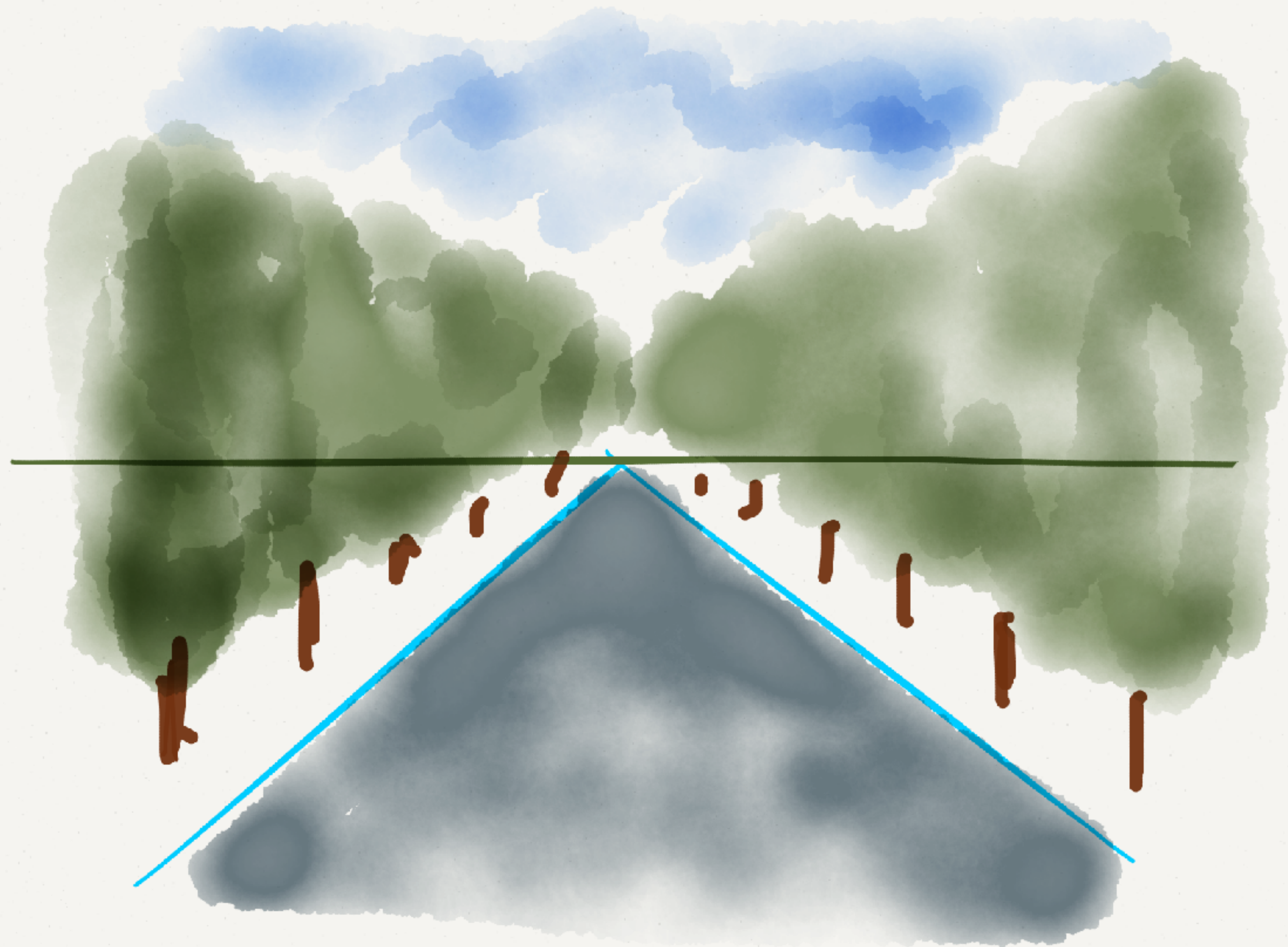




# Rackstraw Downes

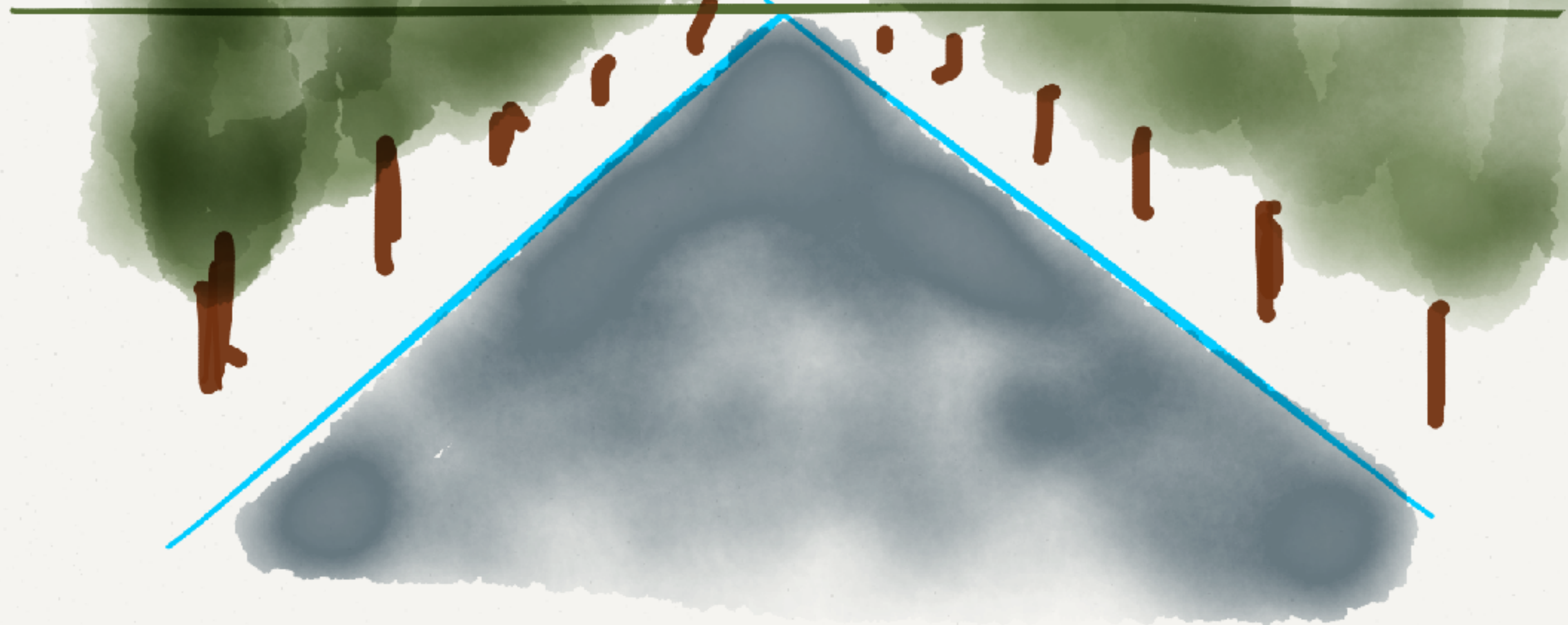
Hirschl & Adler Modern

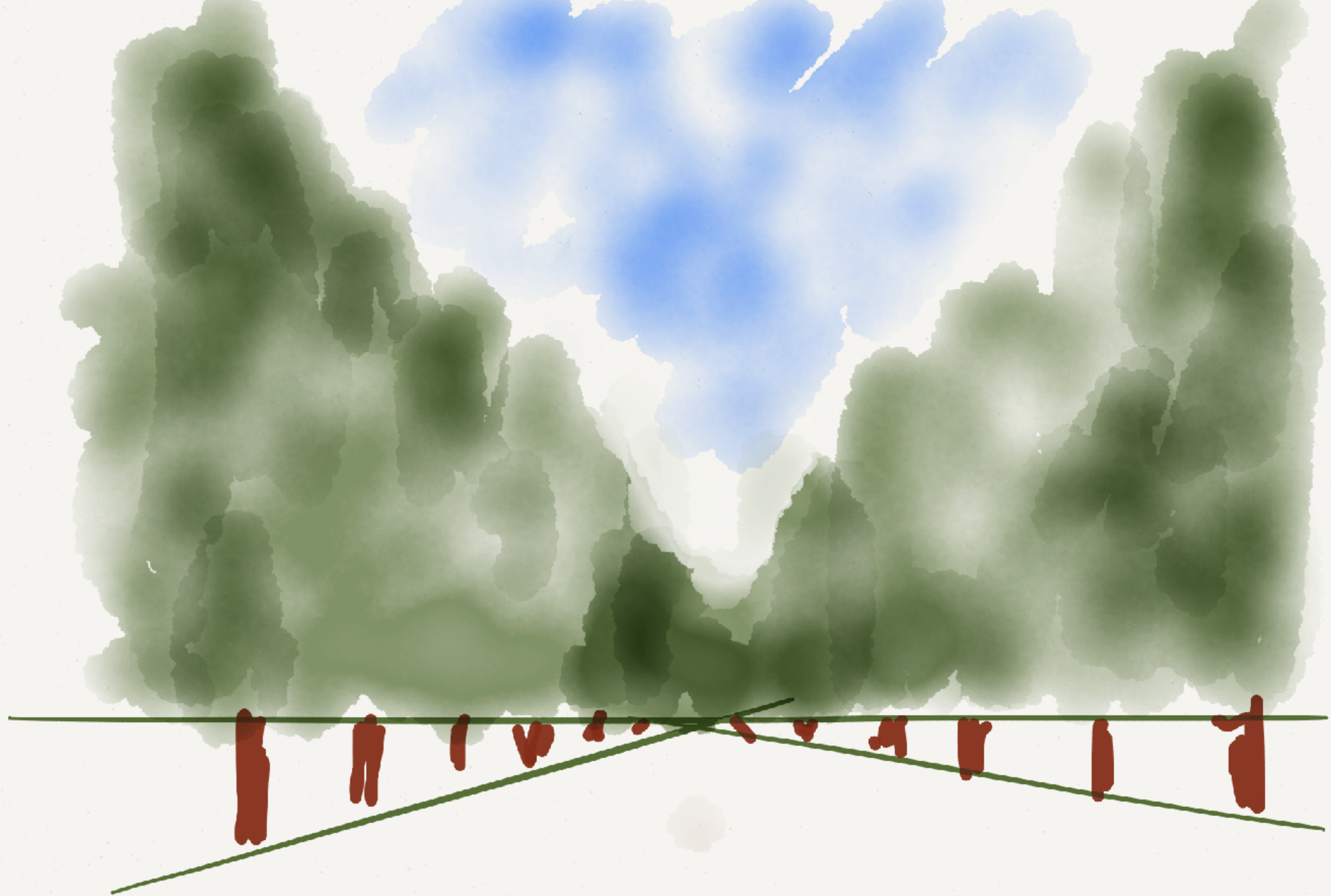




Horizon Line

Vanishing Point



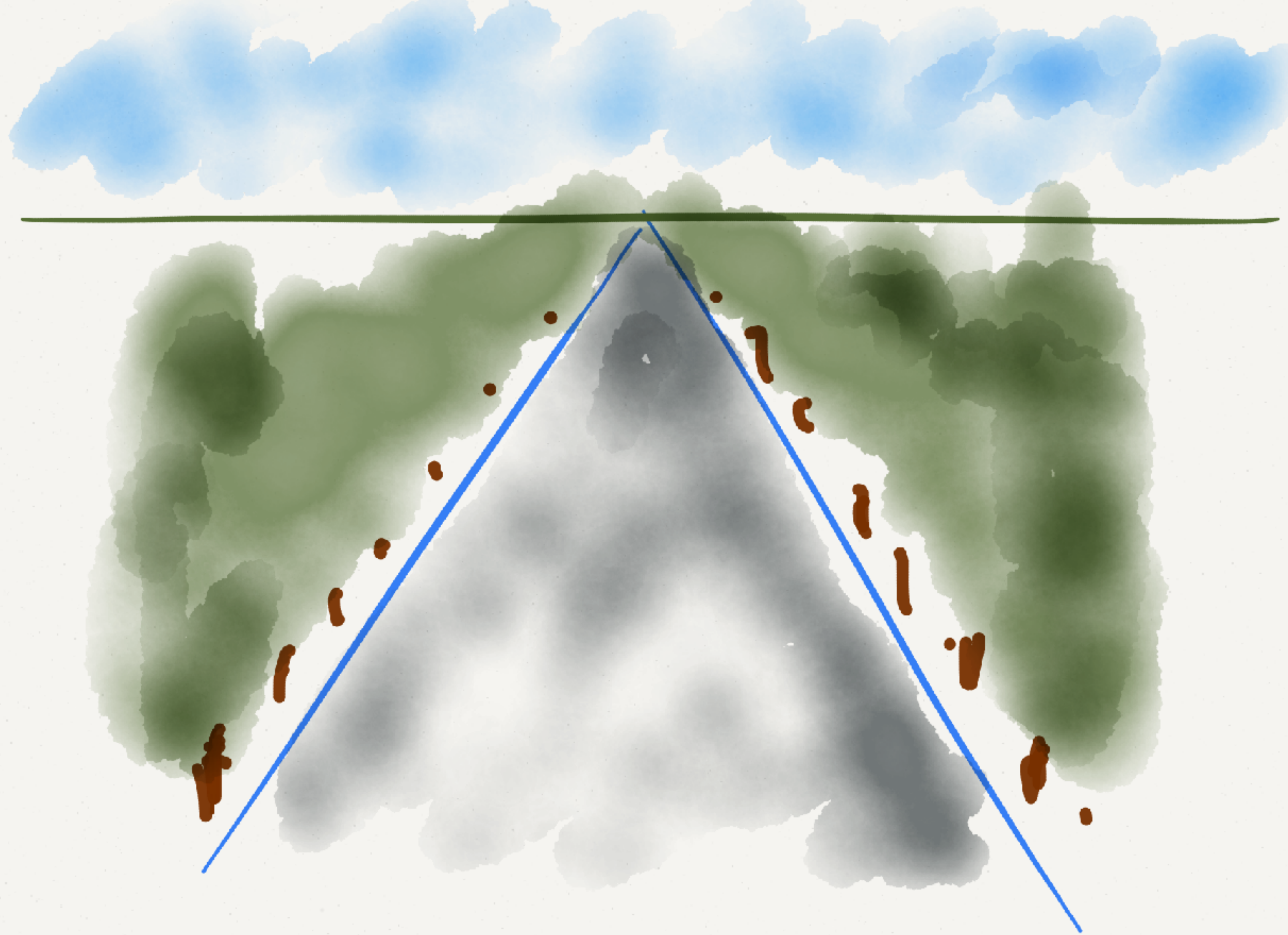


Horizon Line

Vanishing Point

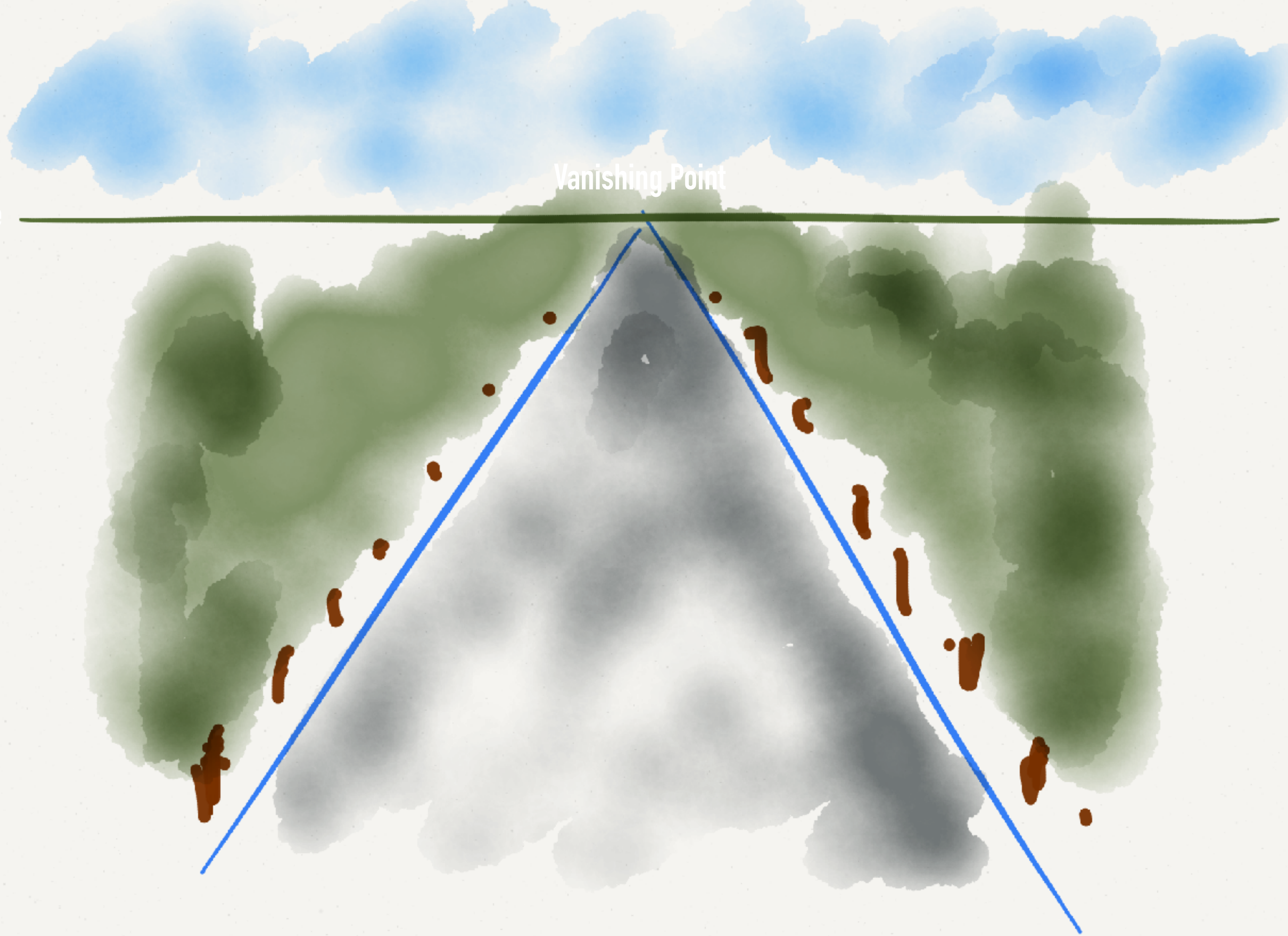


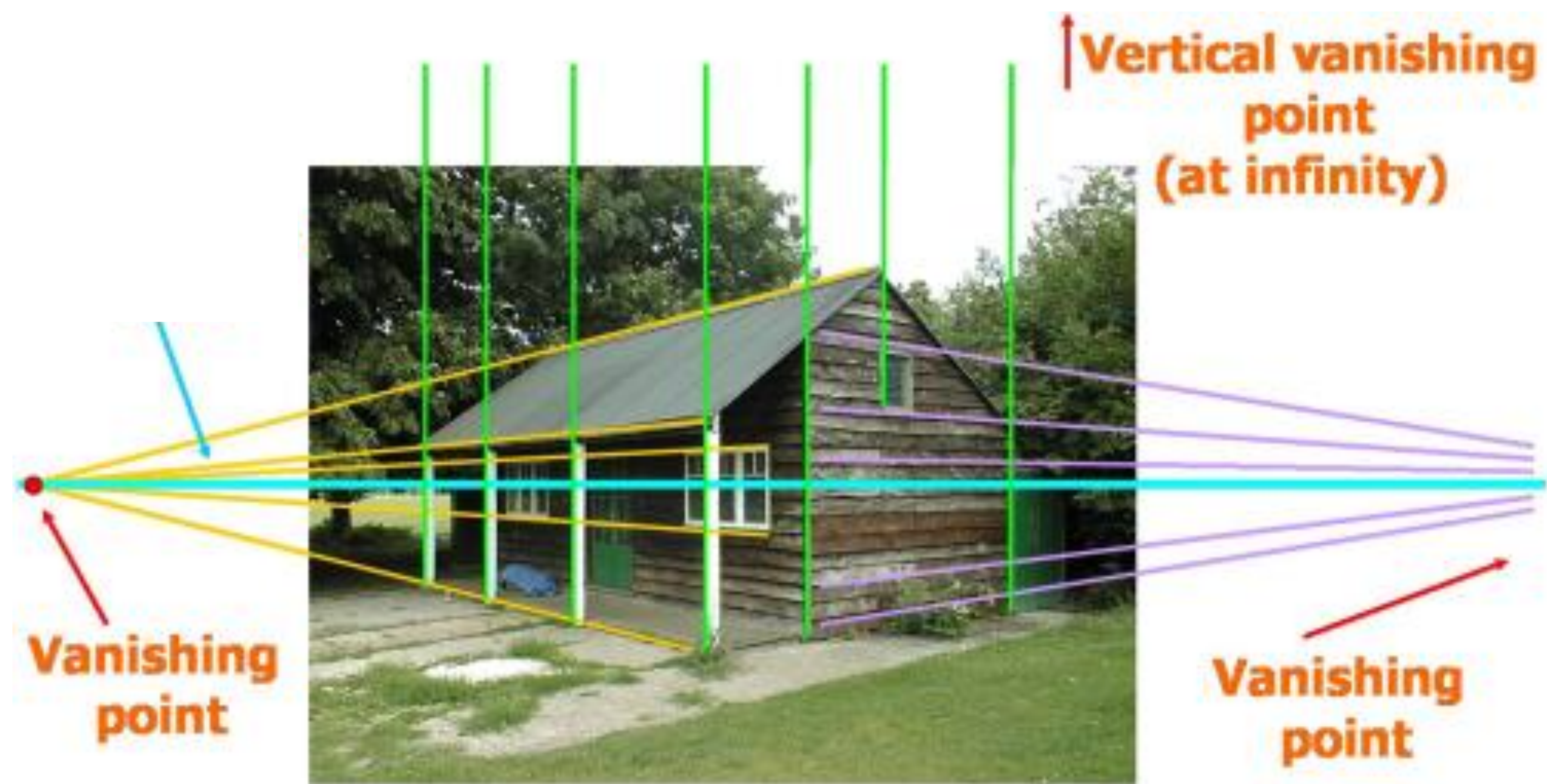


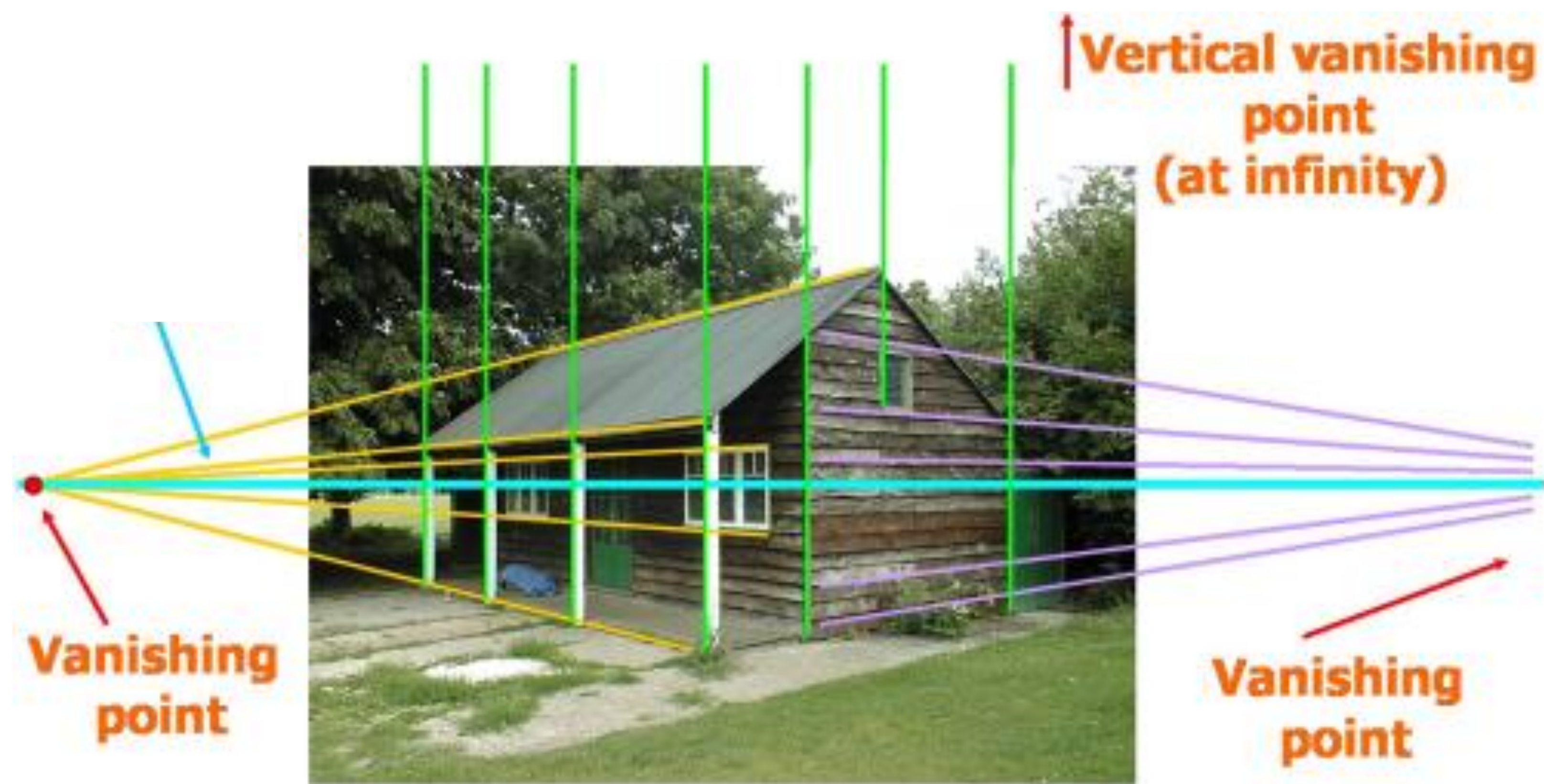


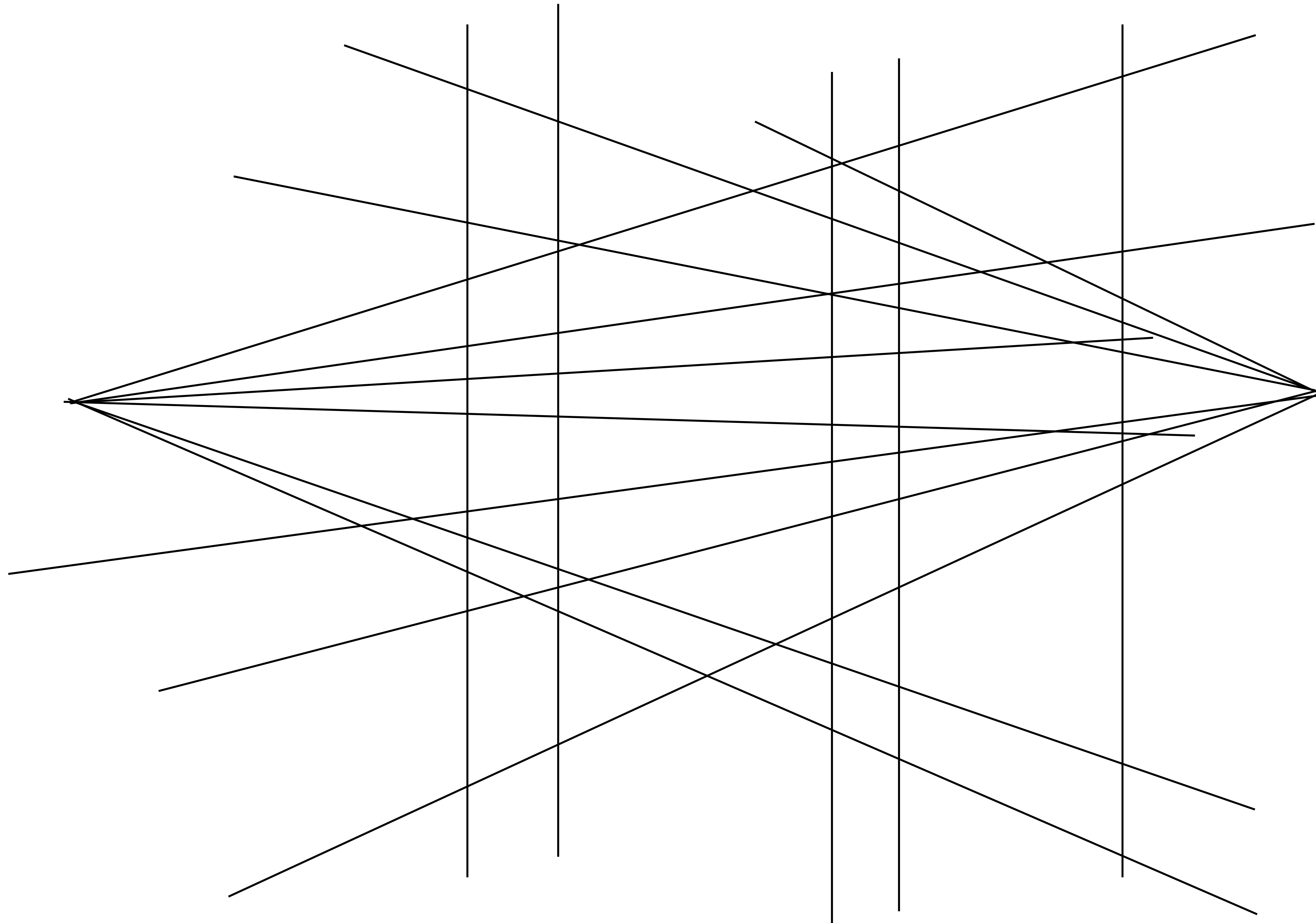
Horizon Line

Vanishing Point



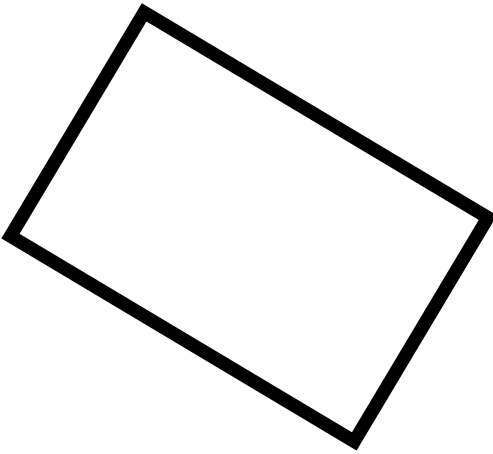




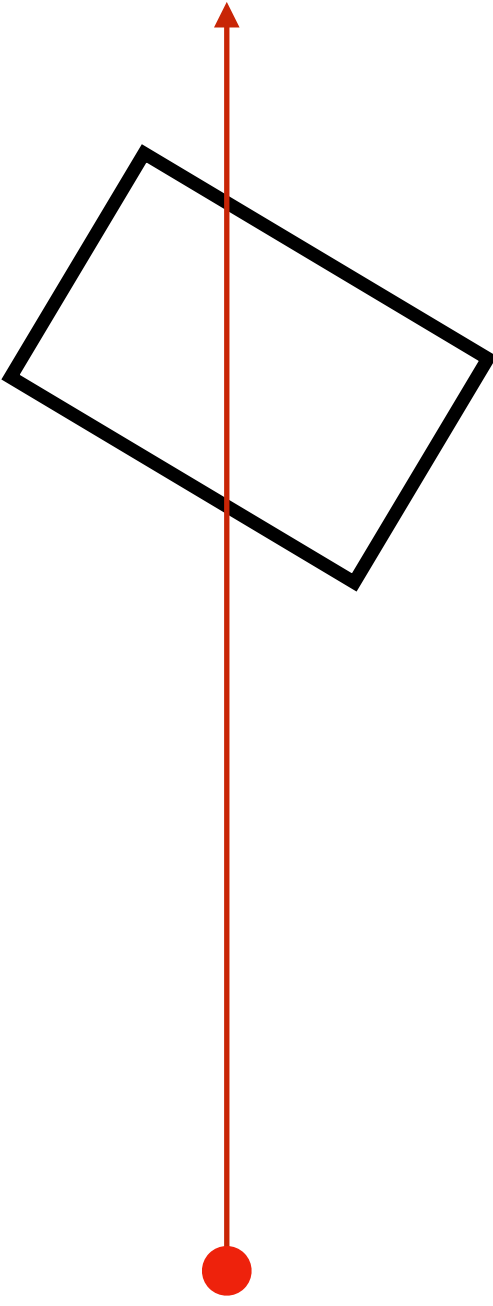




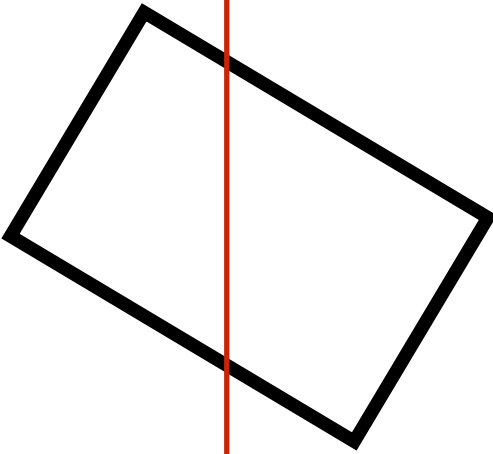








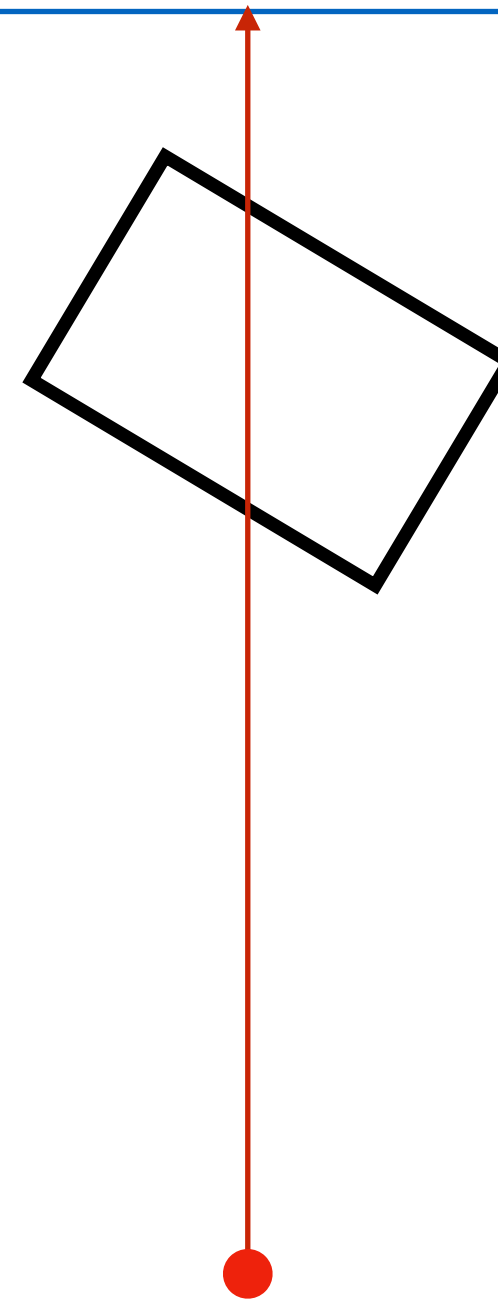
picture plane



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

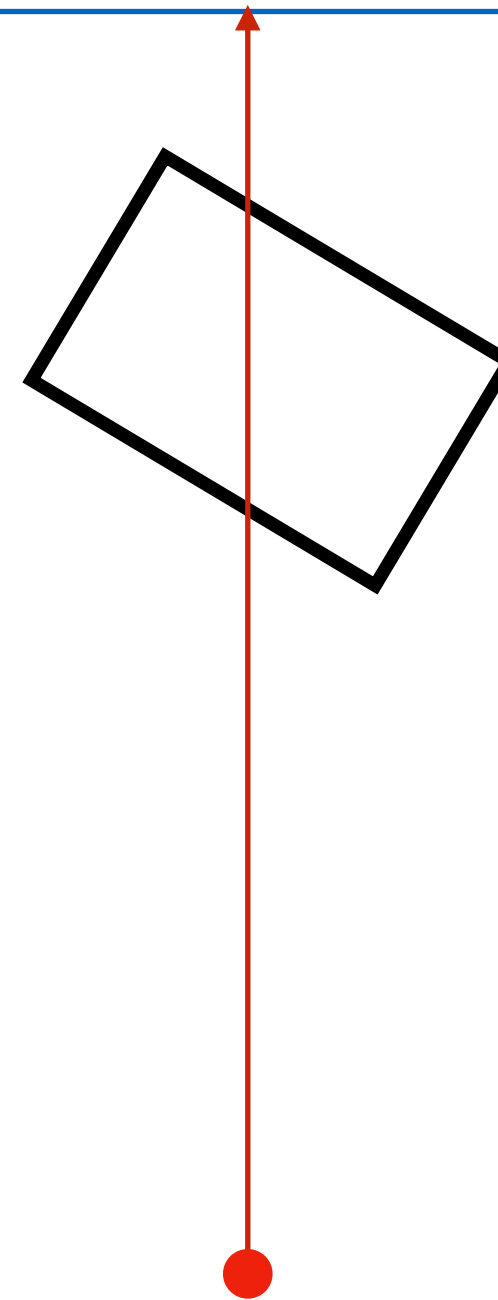
picture plane



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

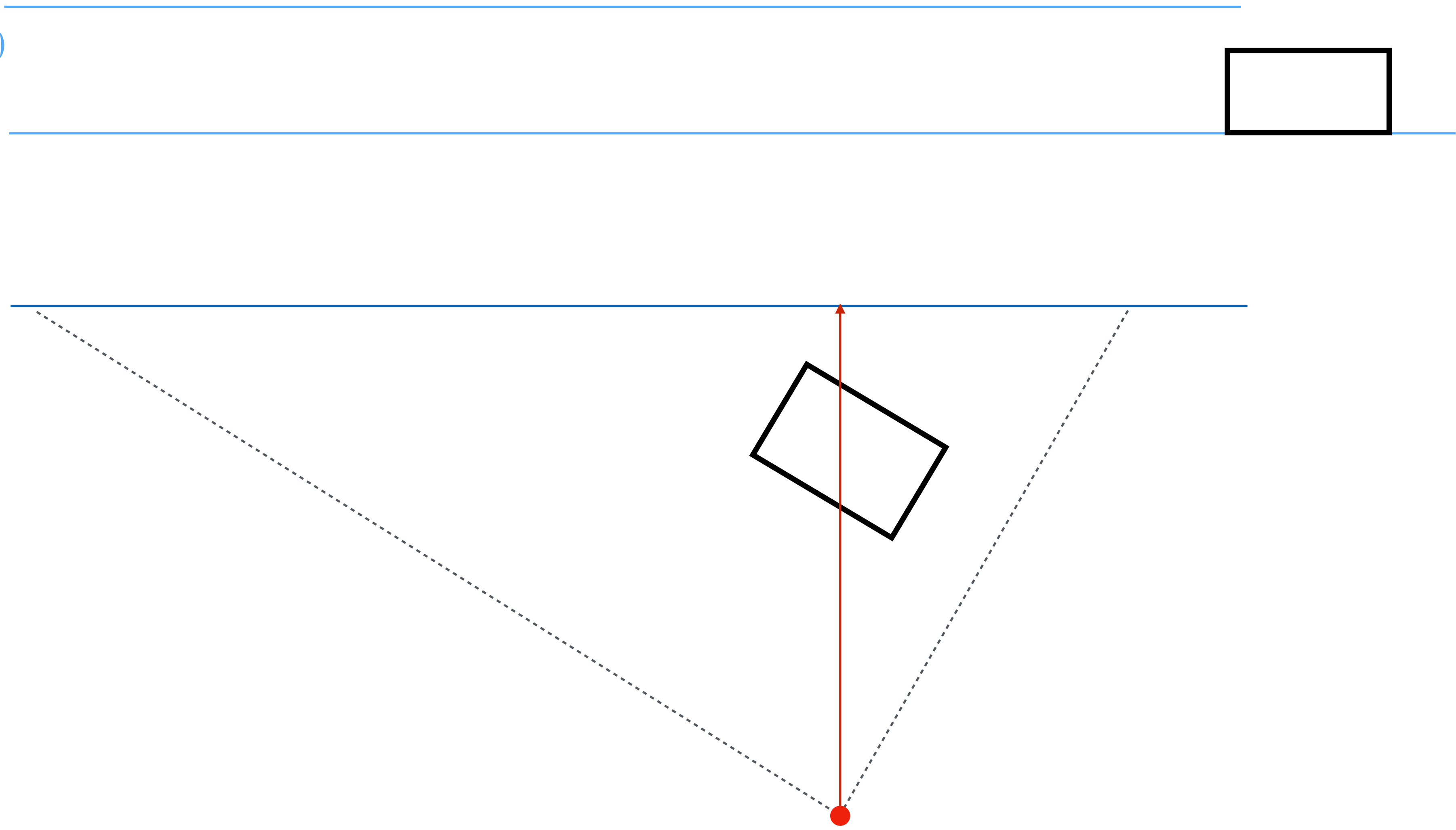
picture plane

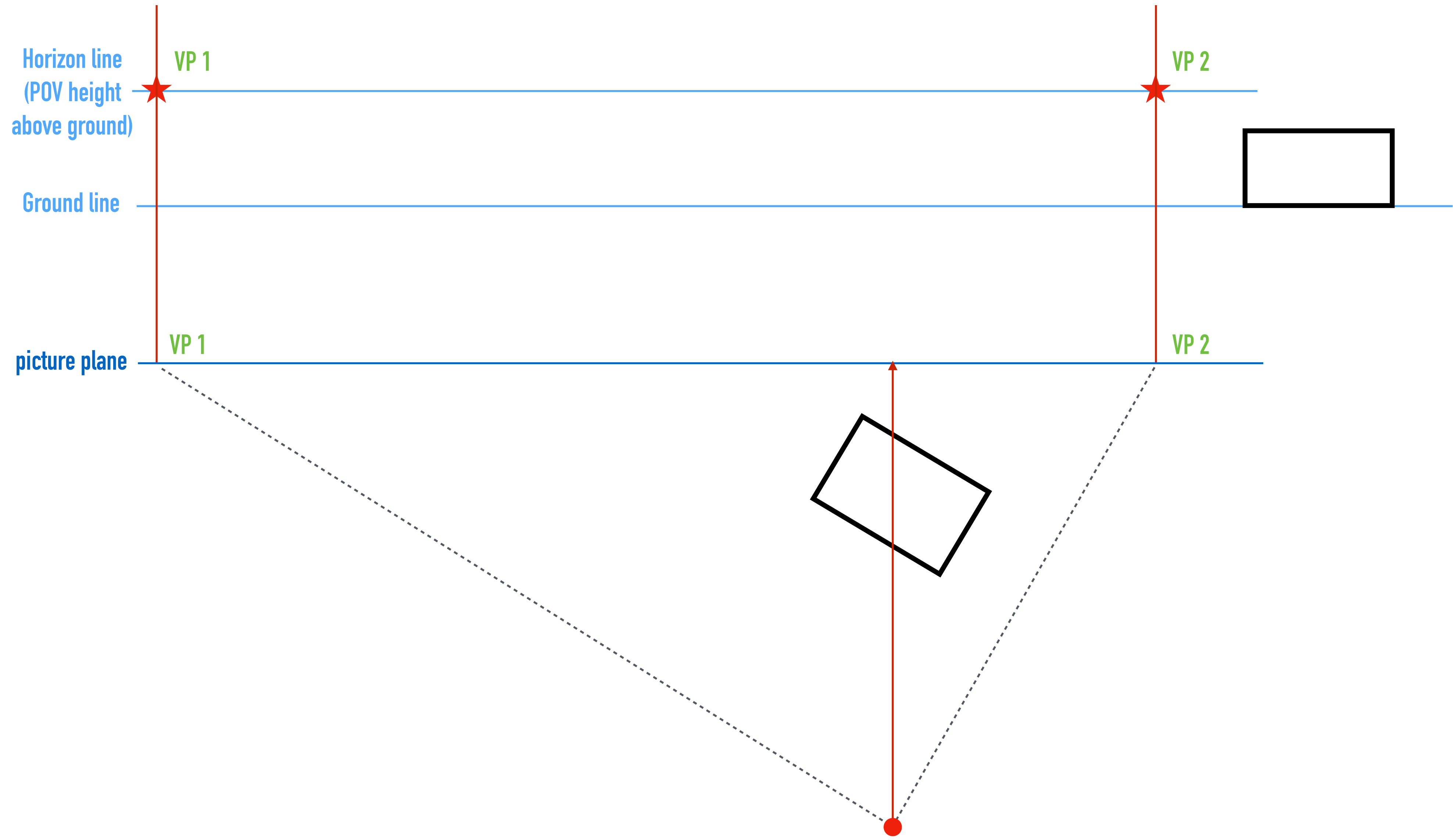


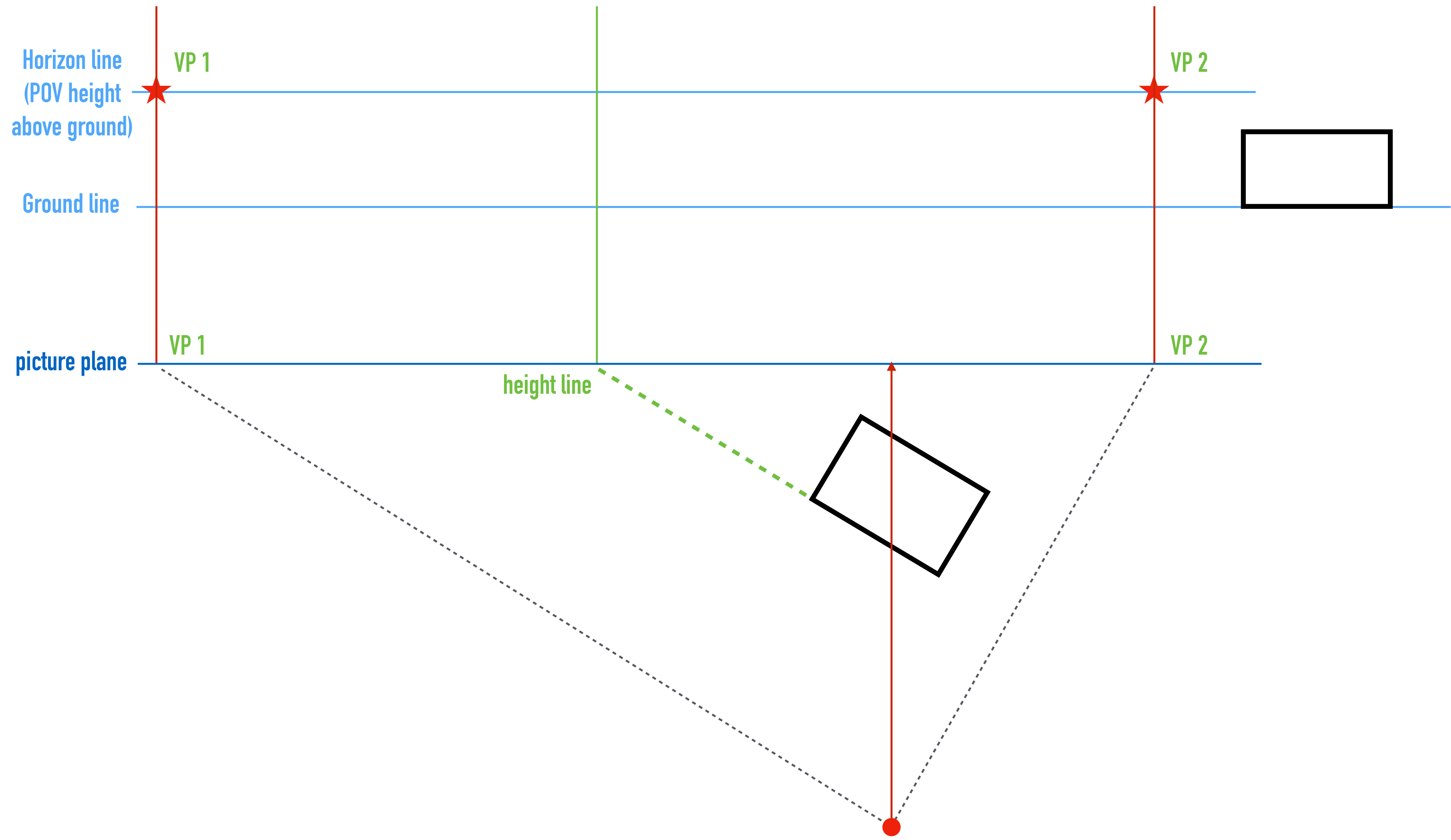
Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

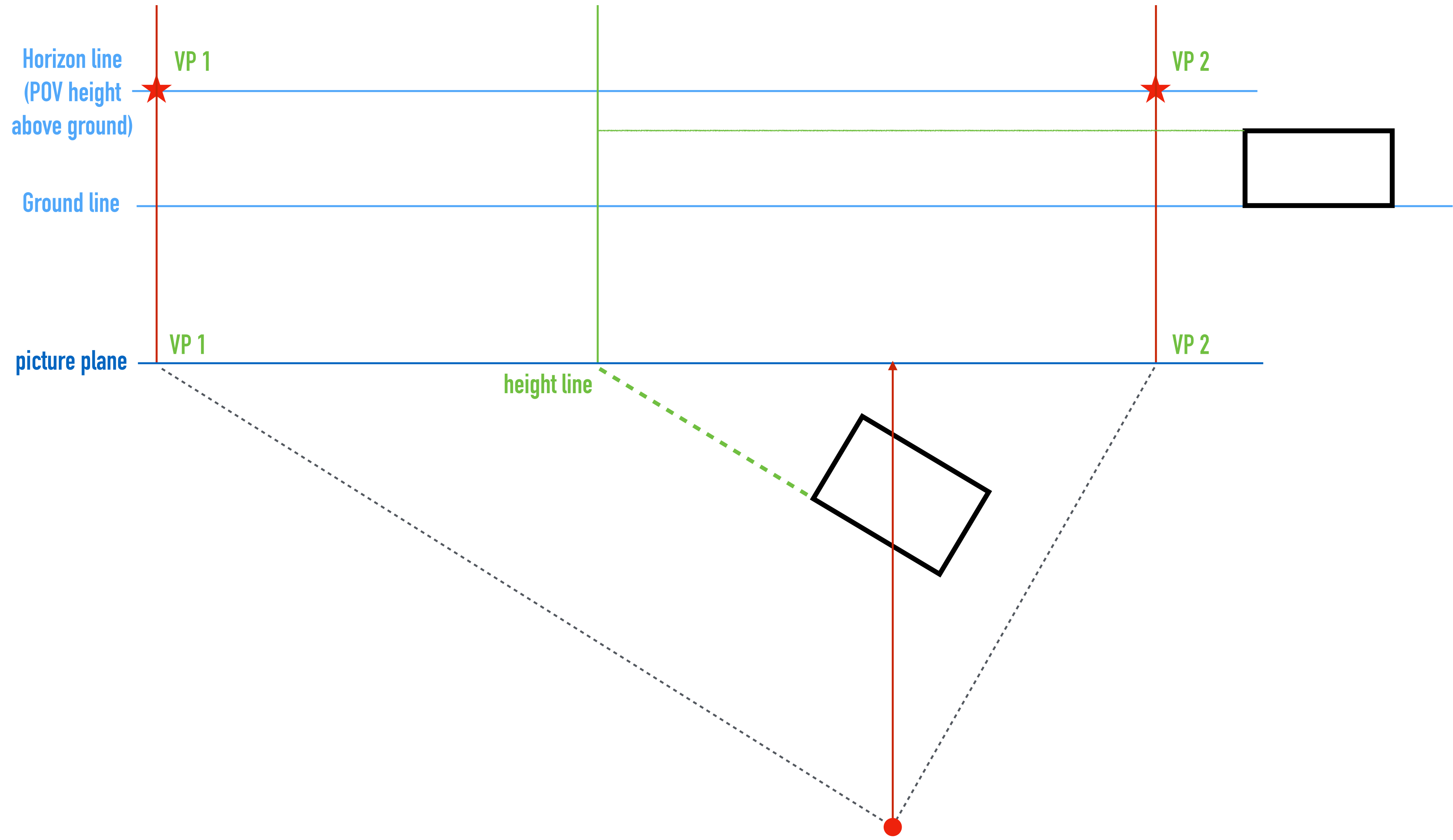
Ground line

picture plane

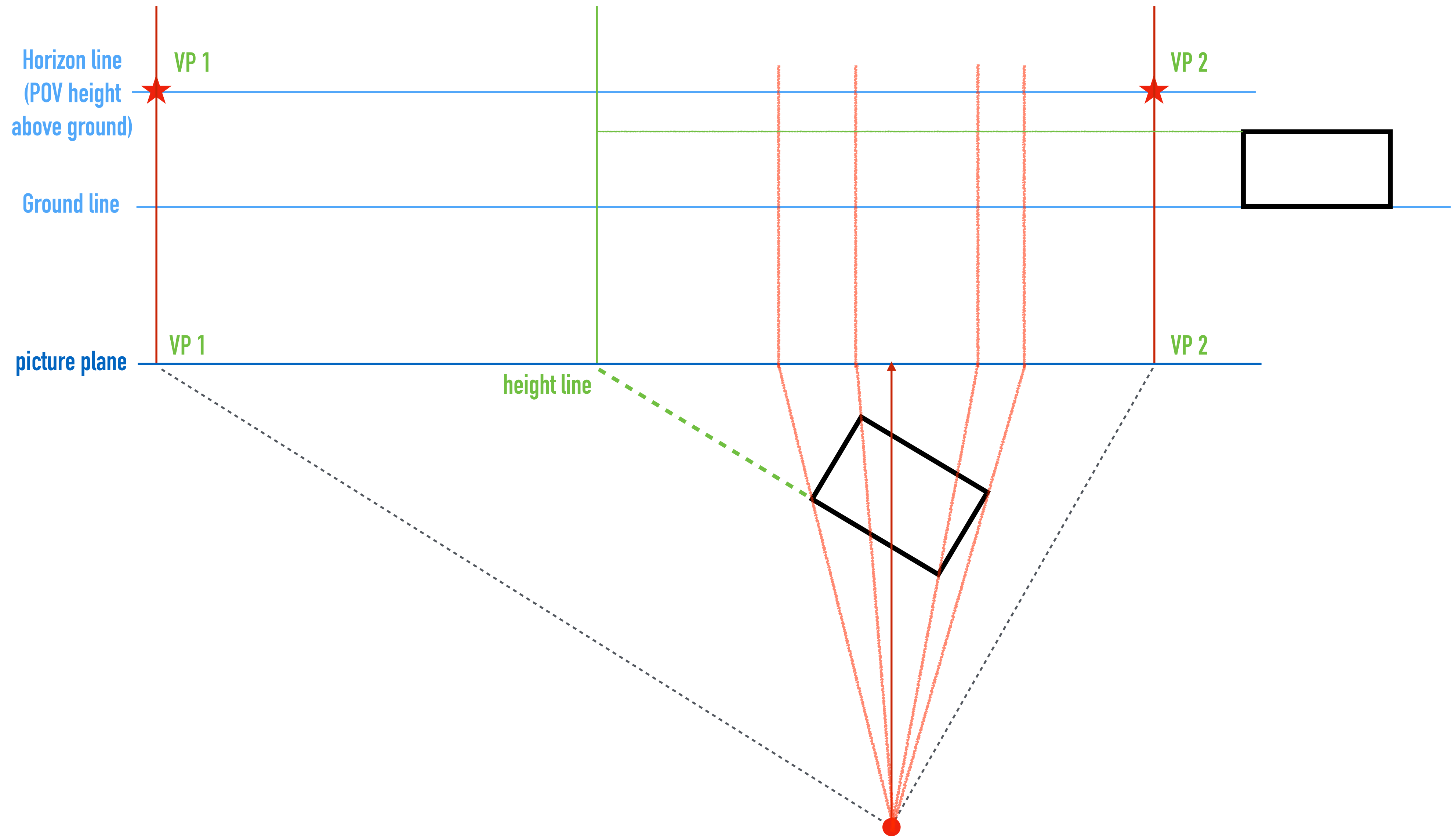


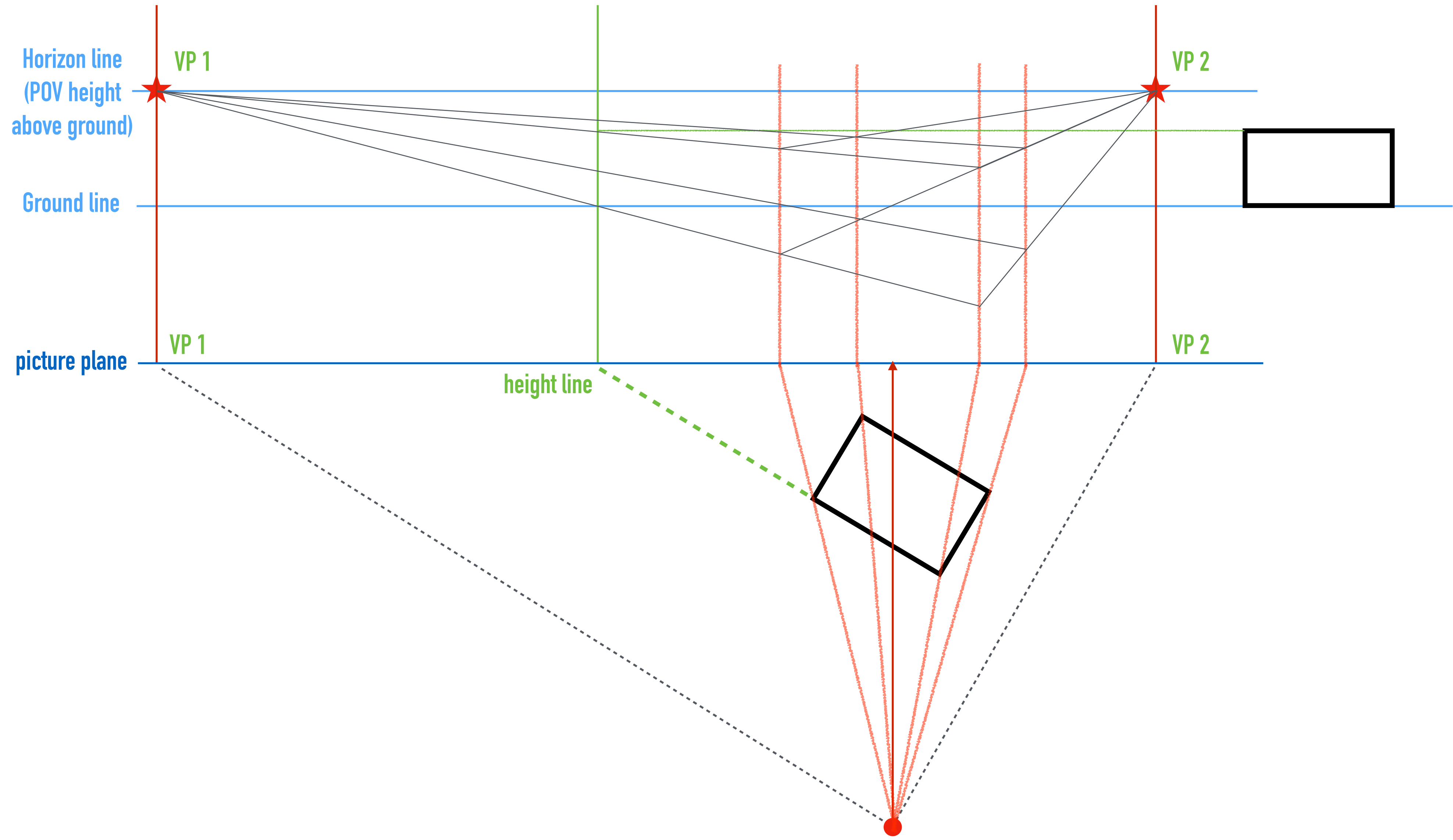


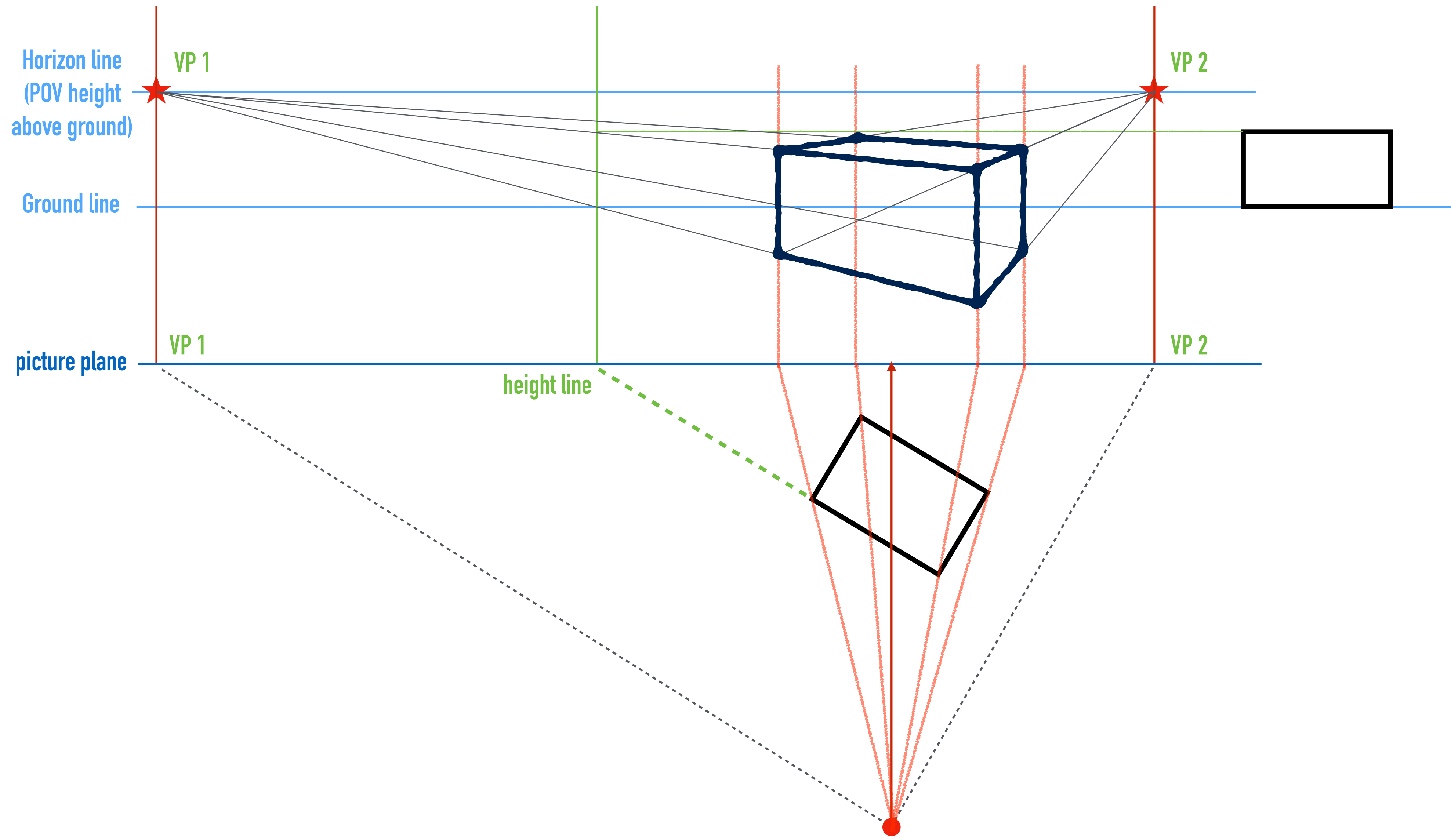




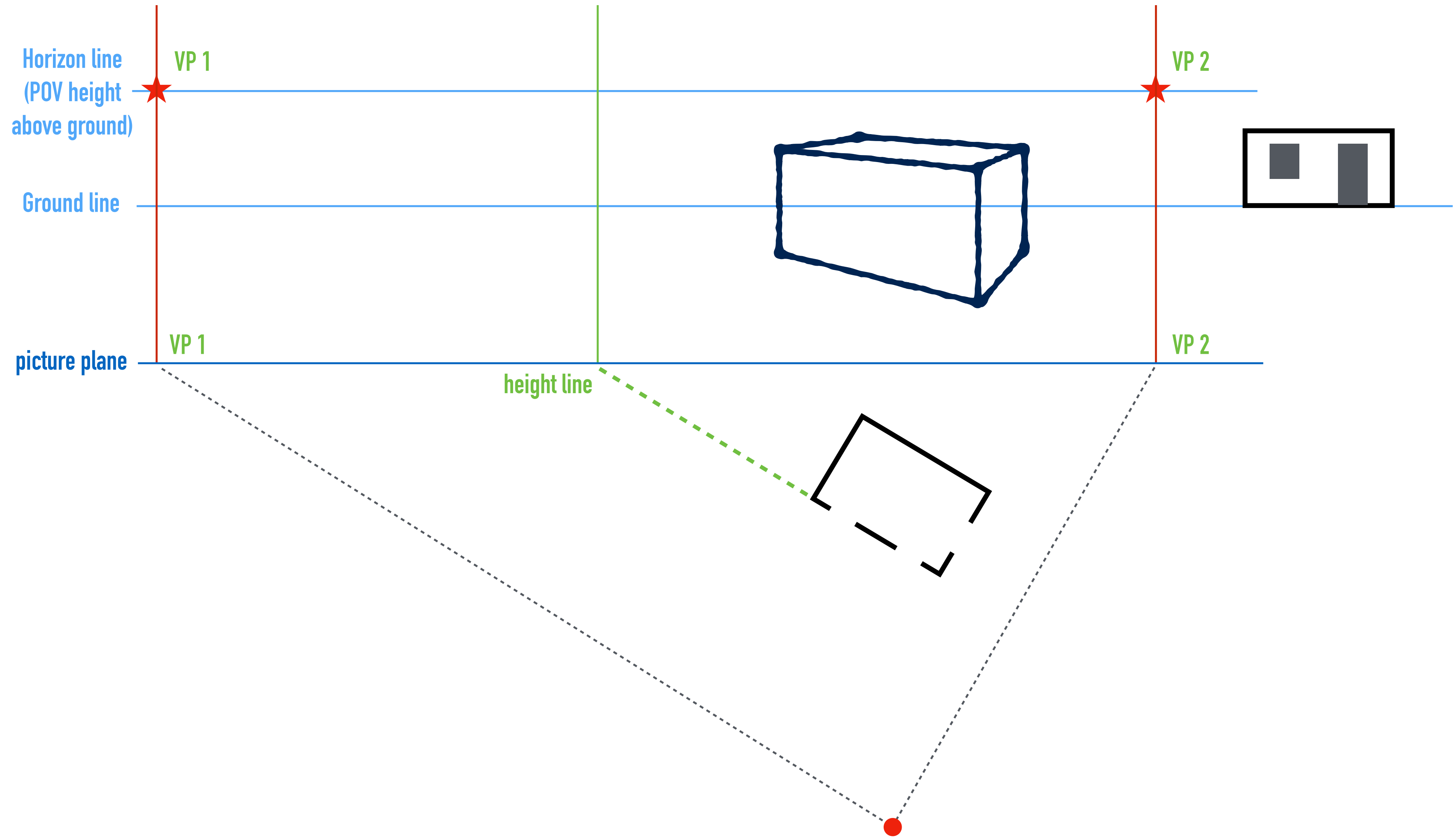


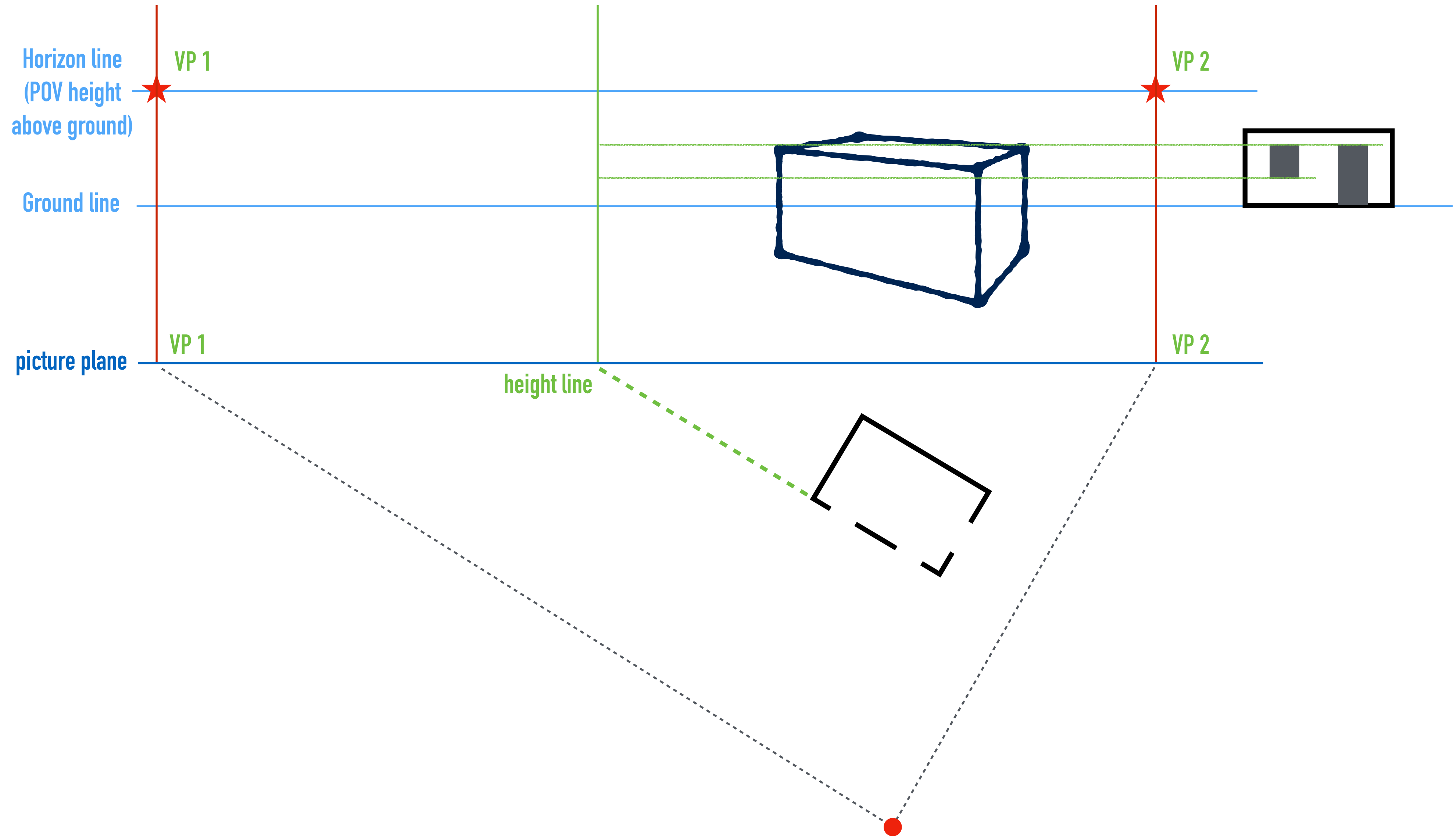


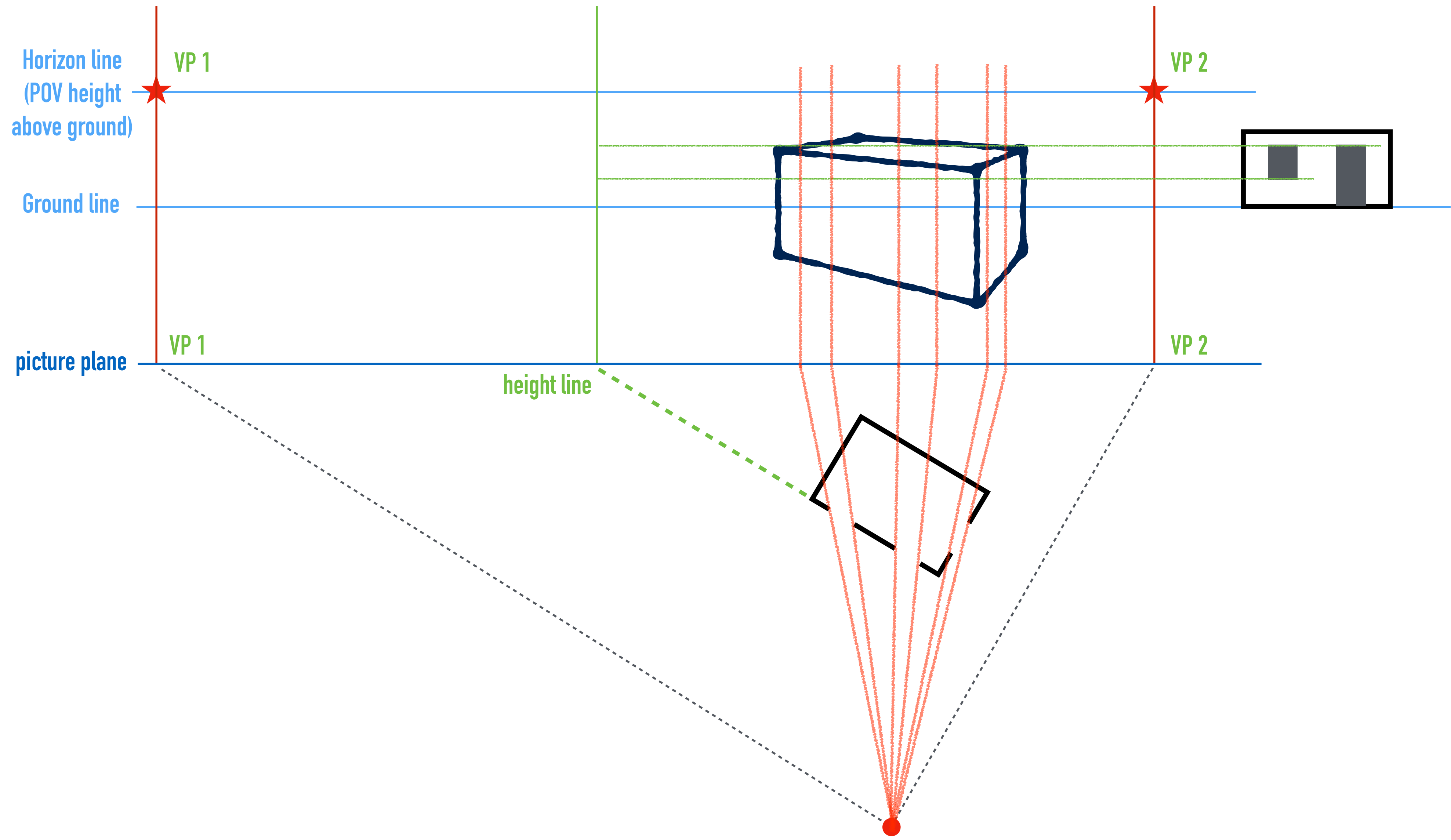


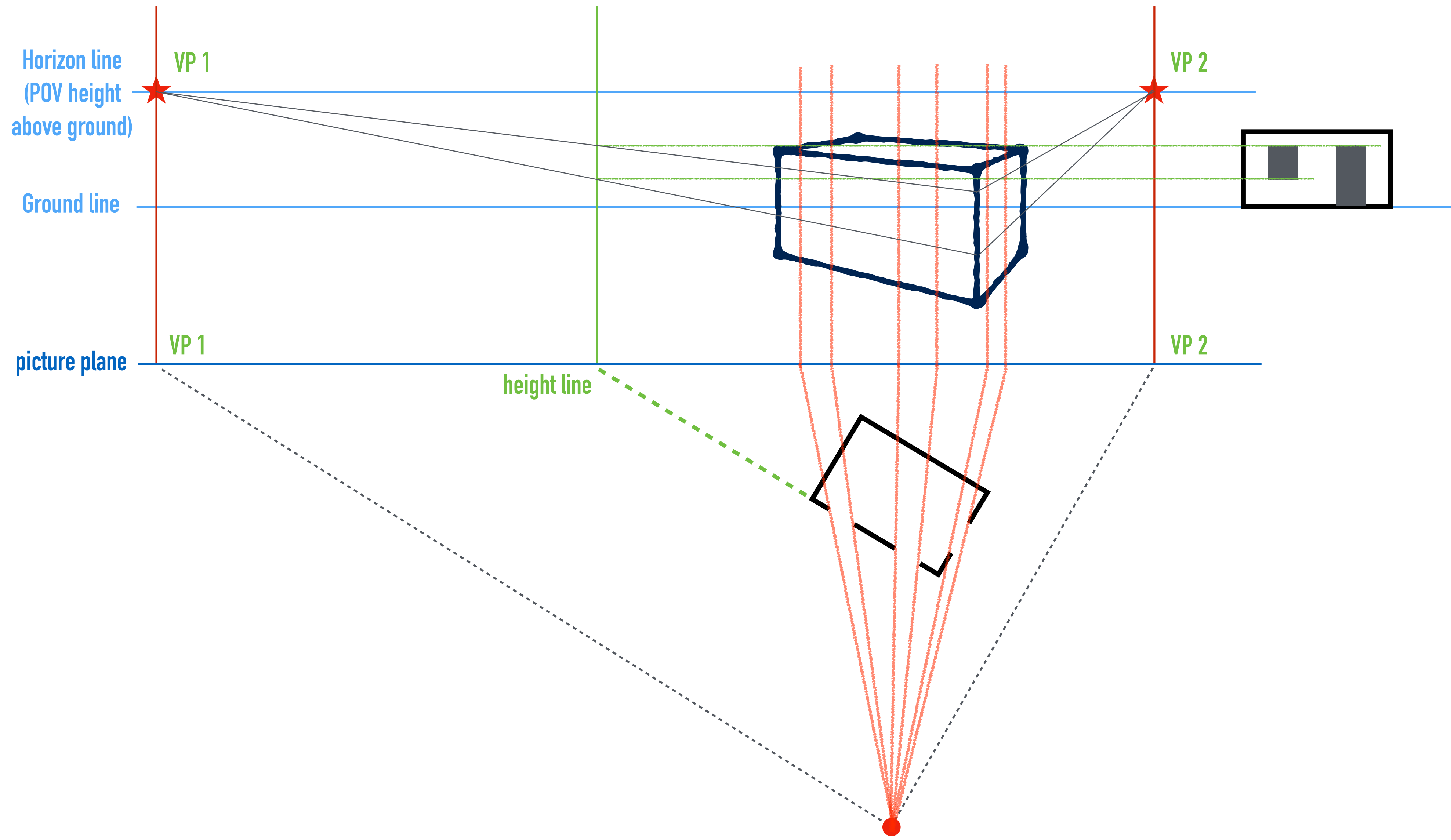




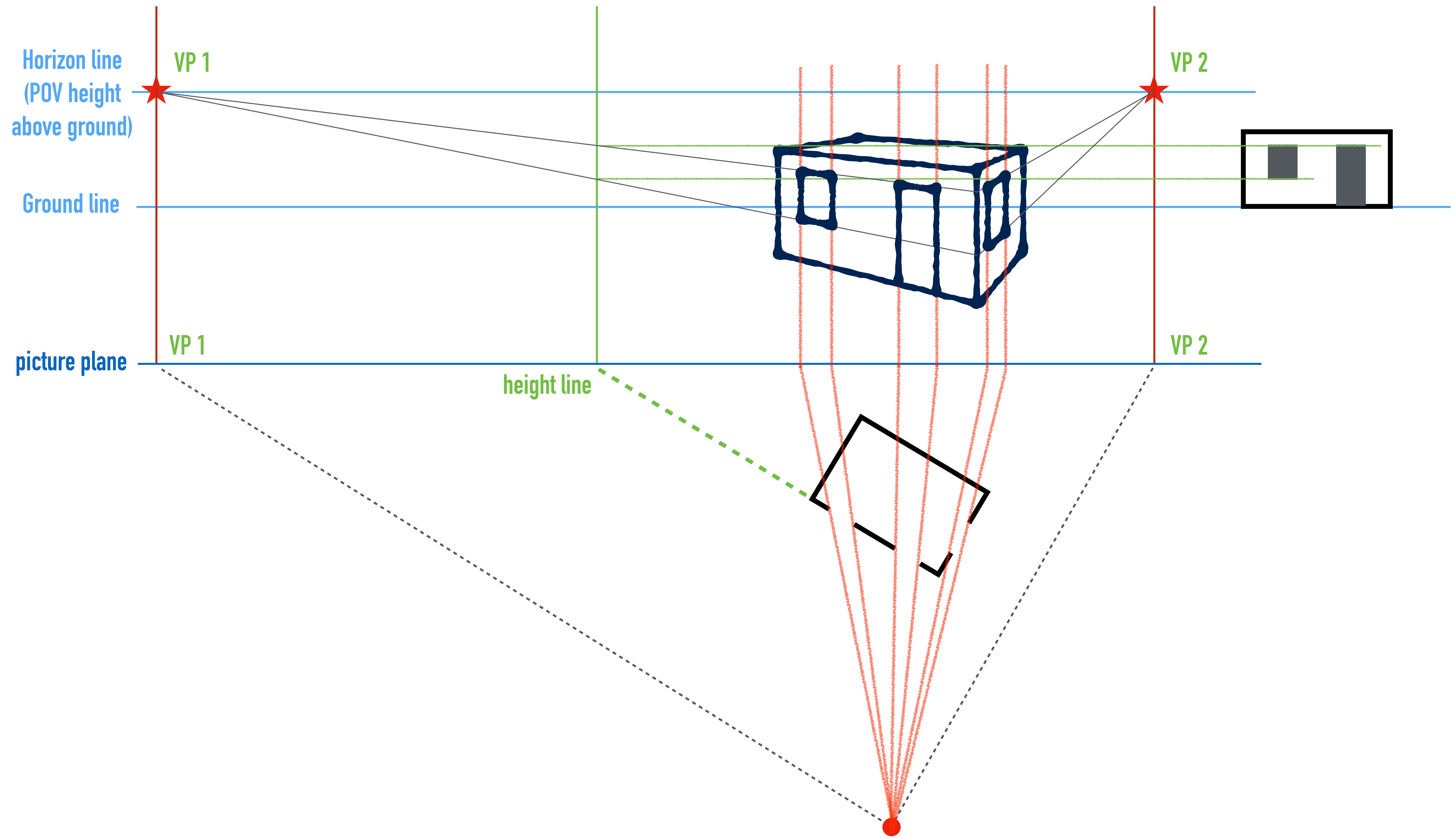


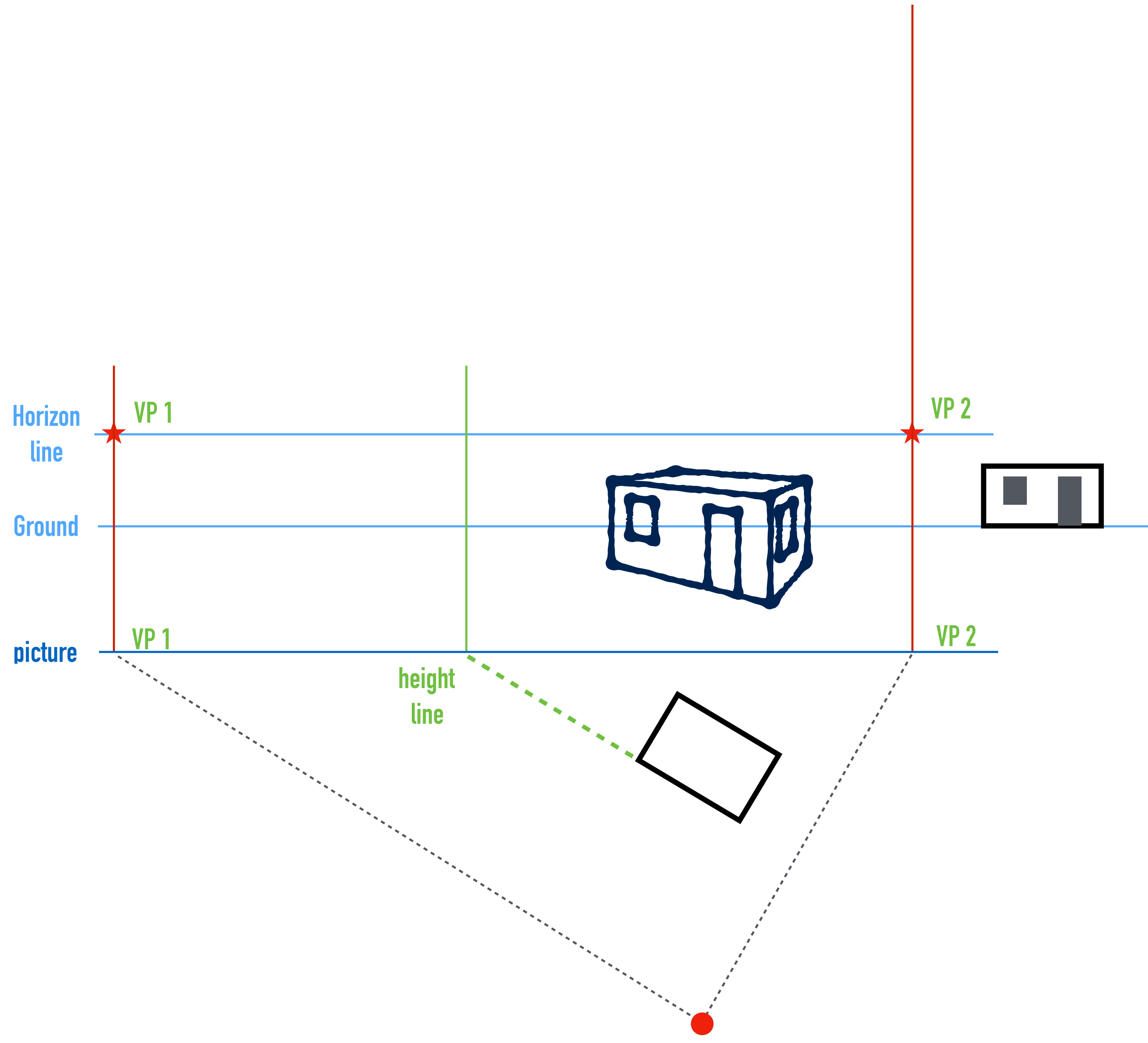


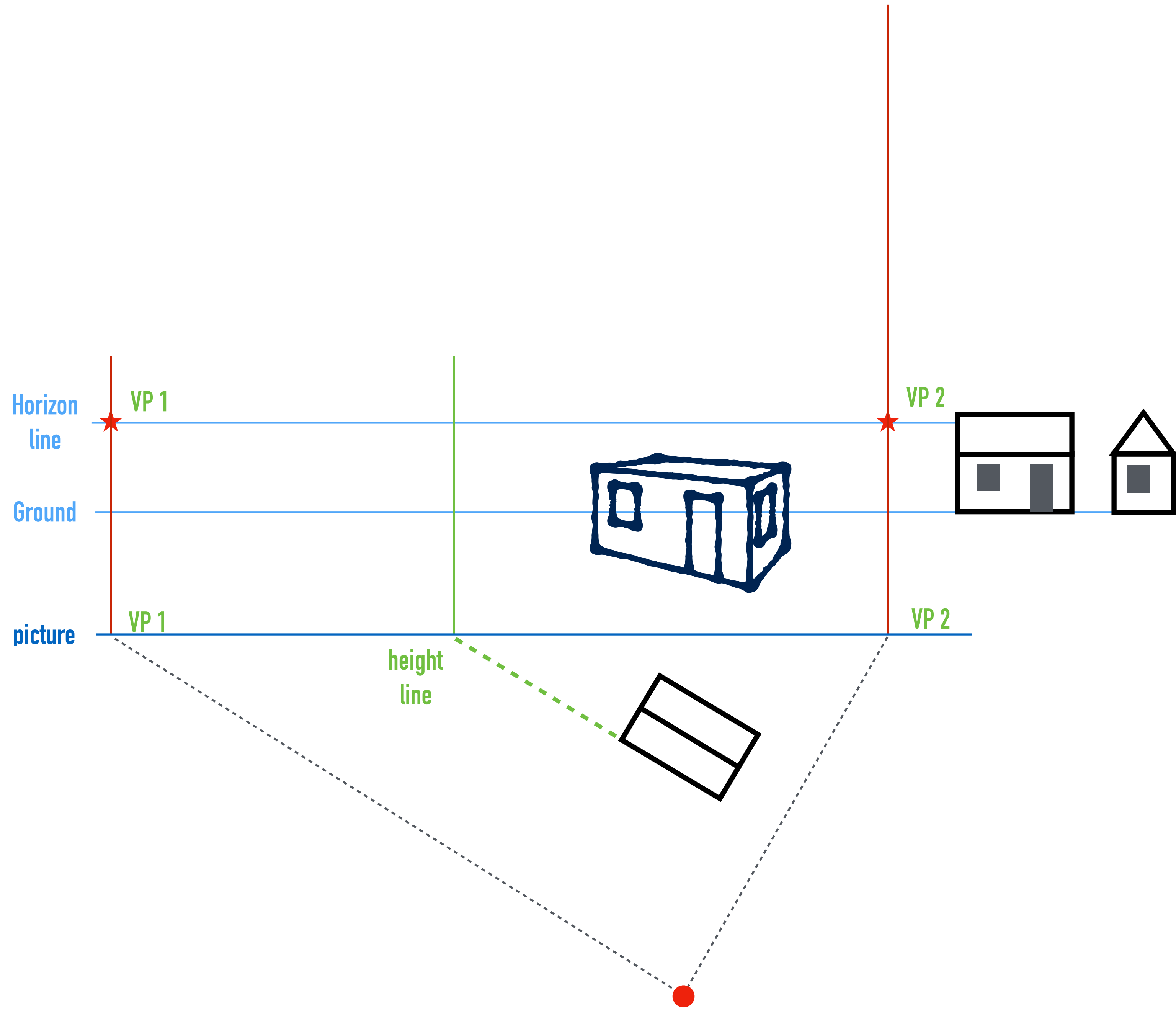


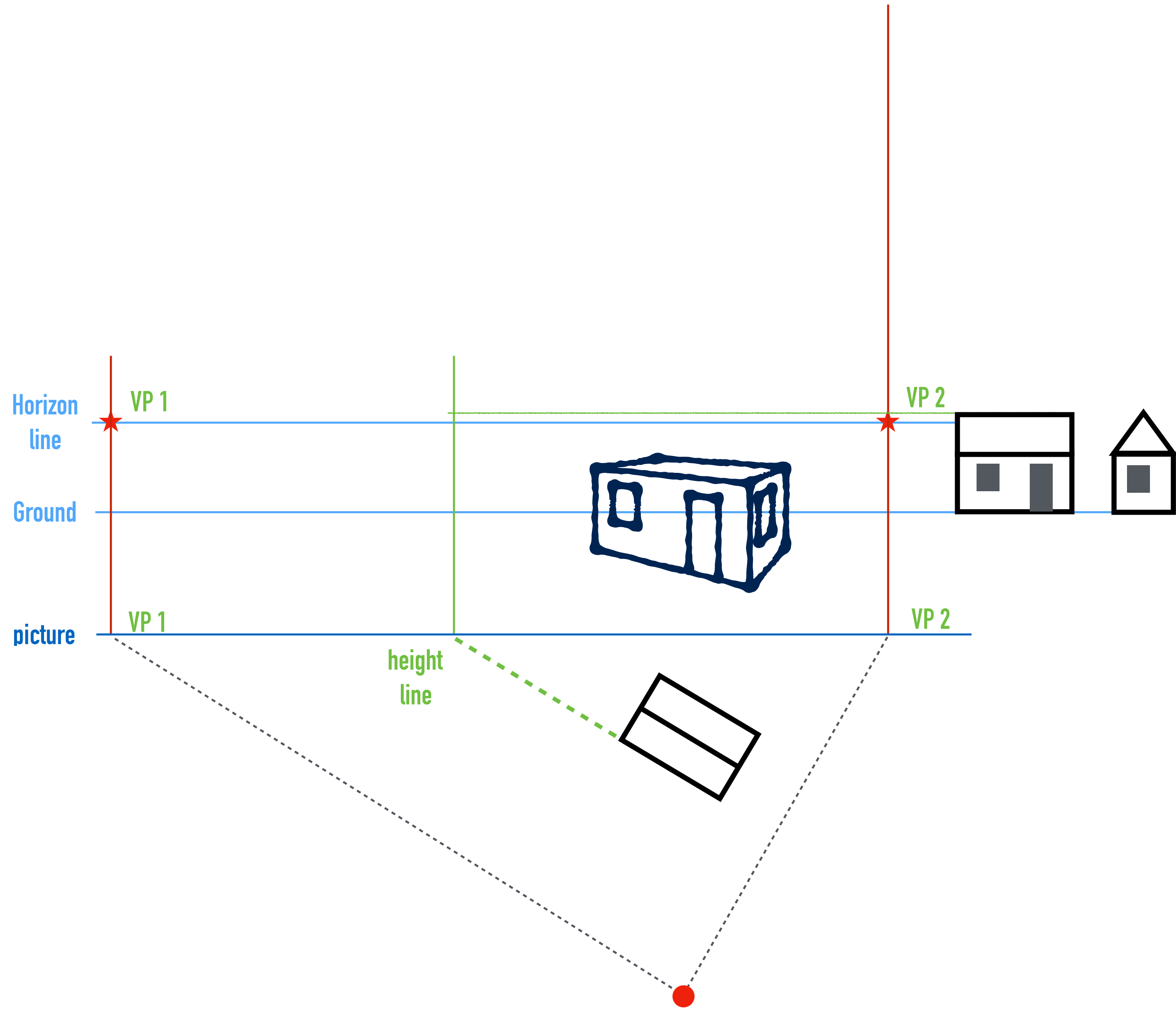


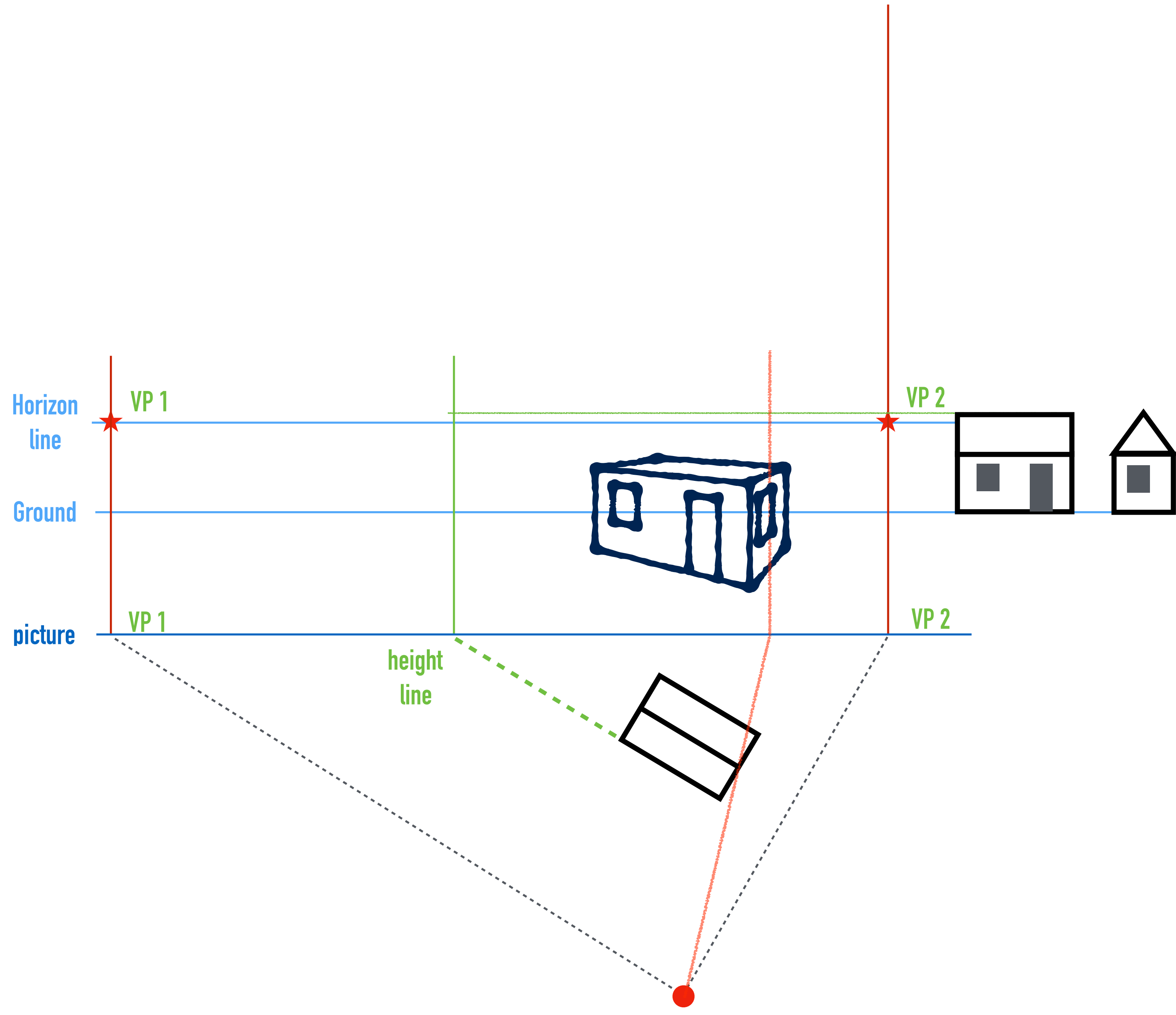


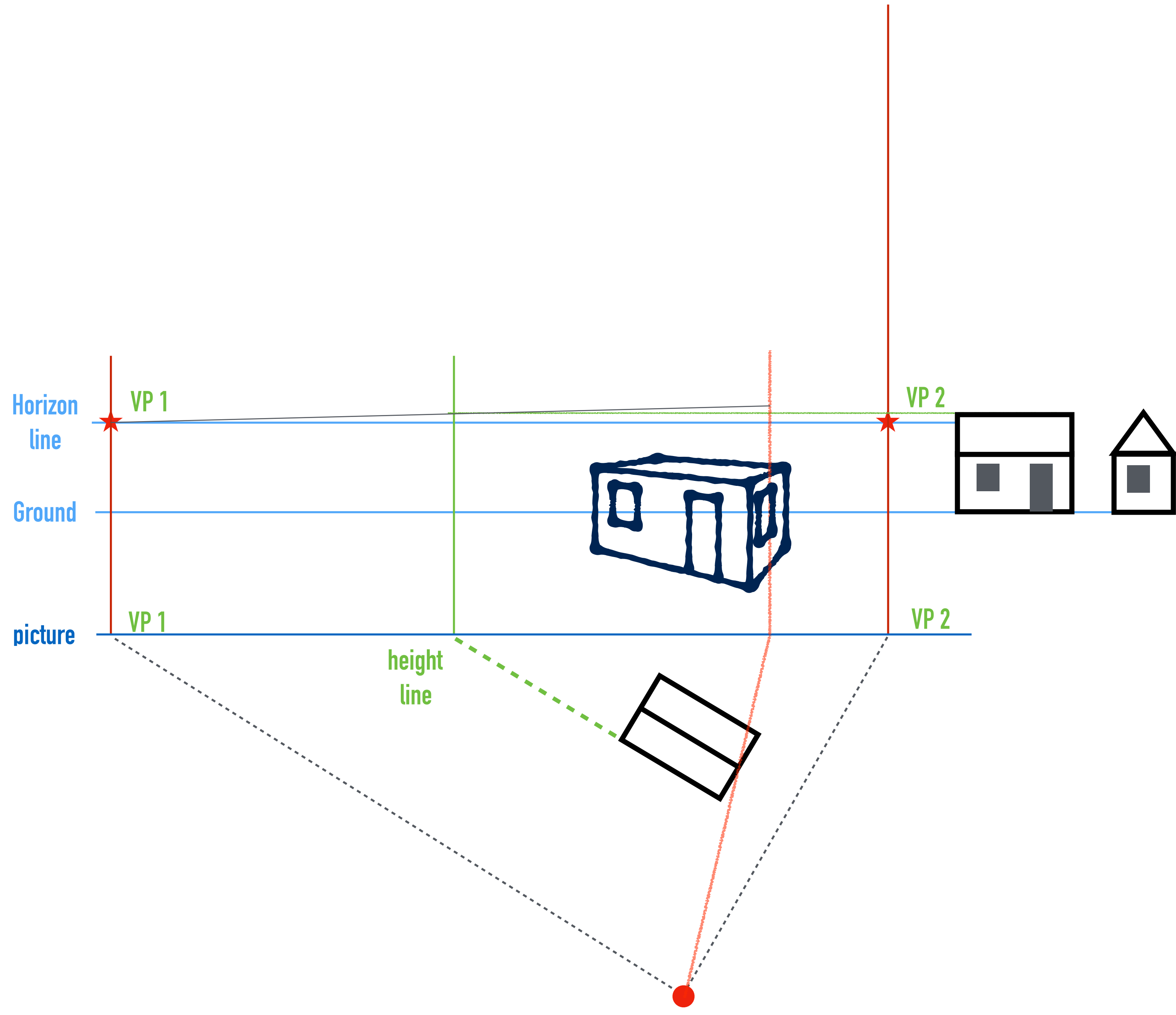


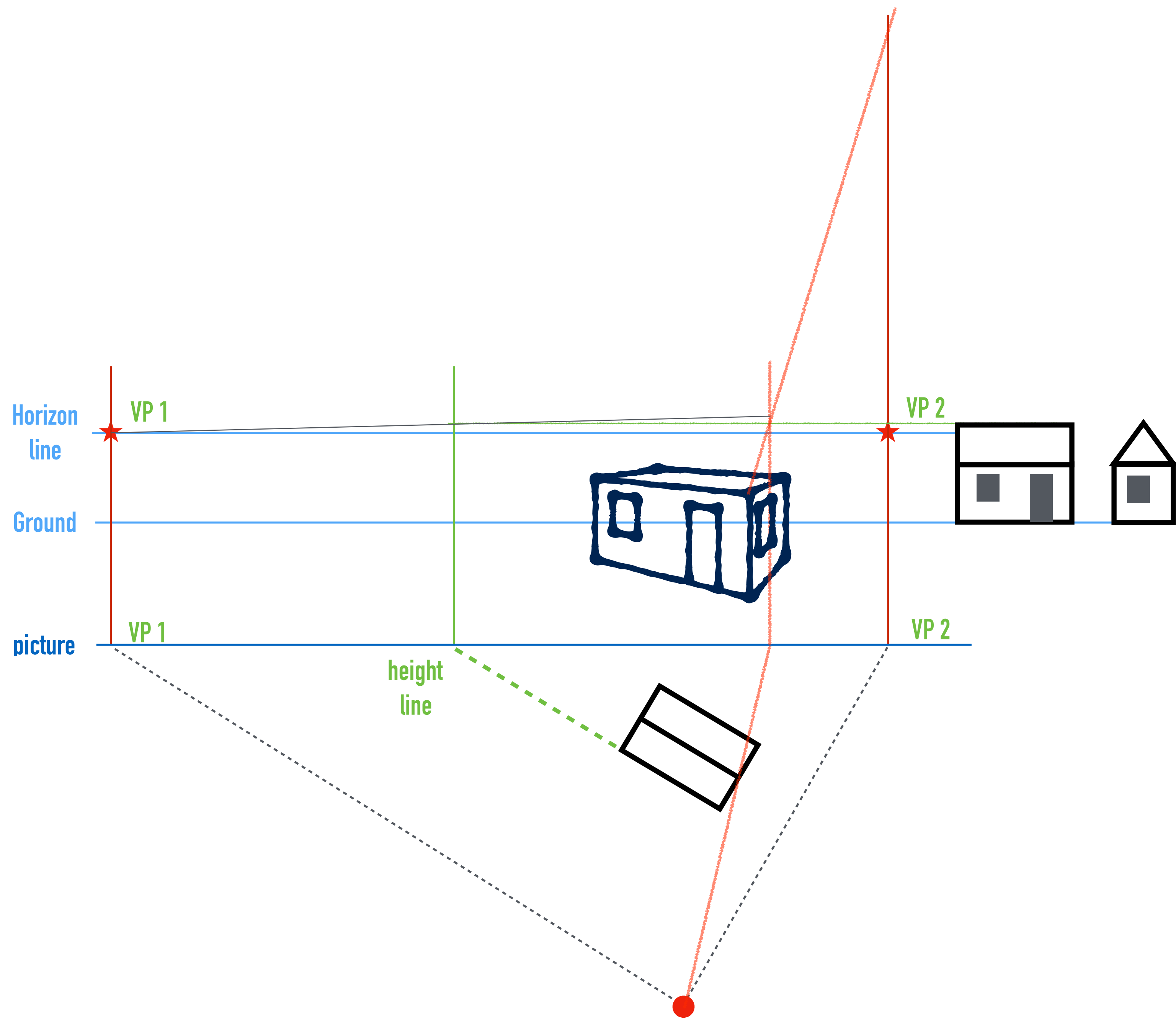


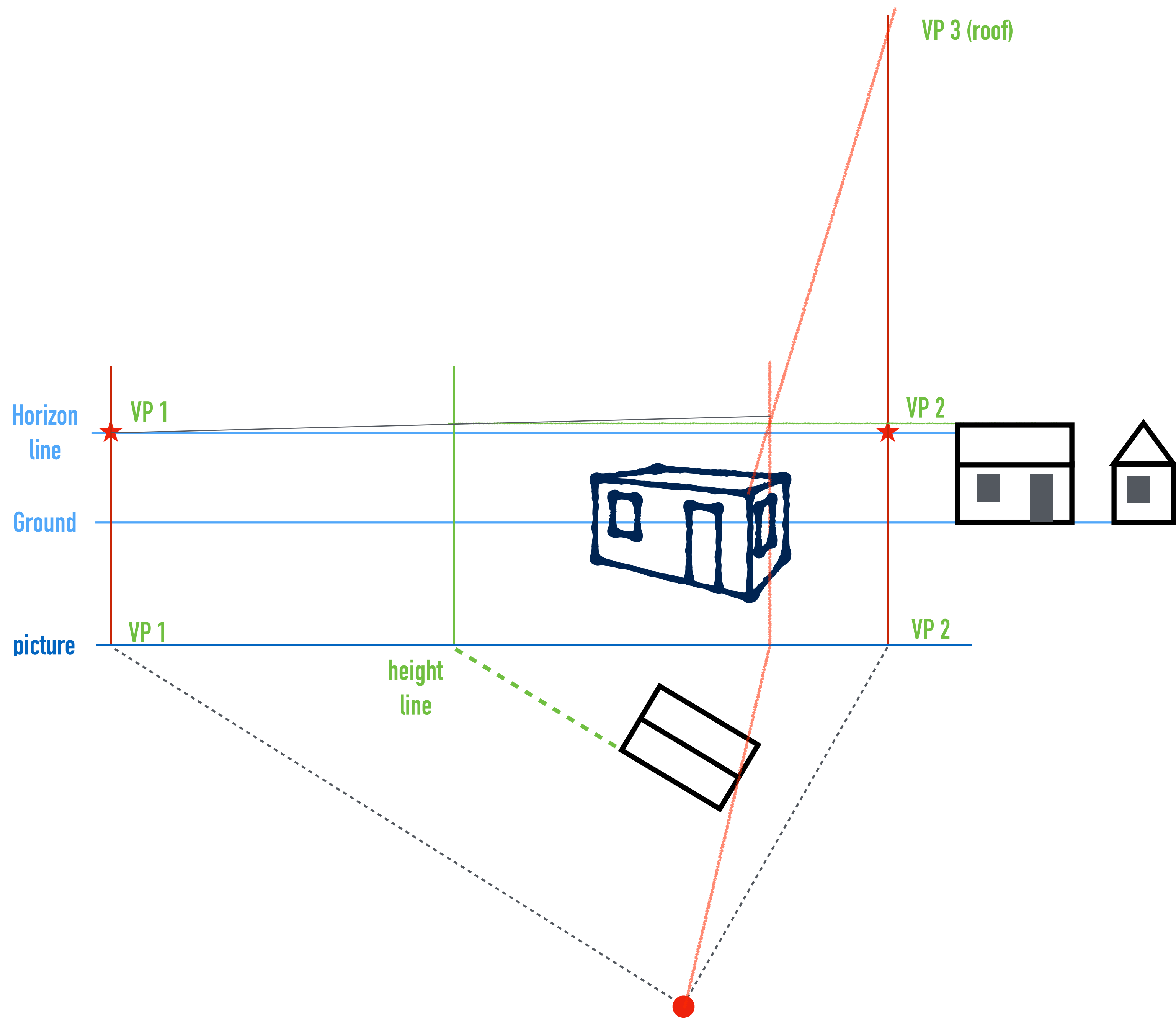




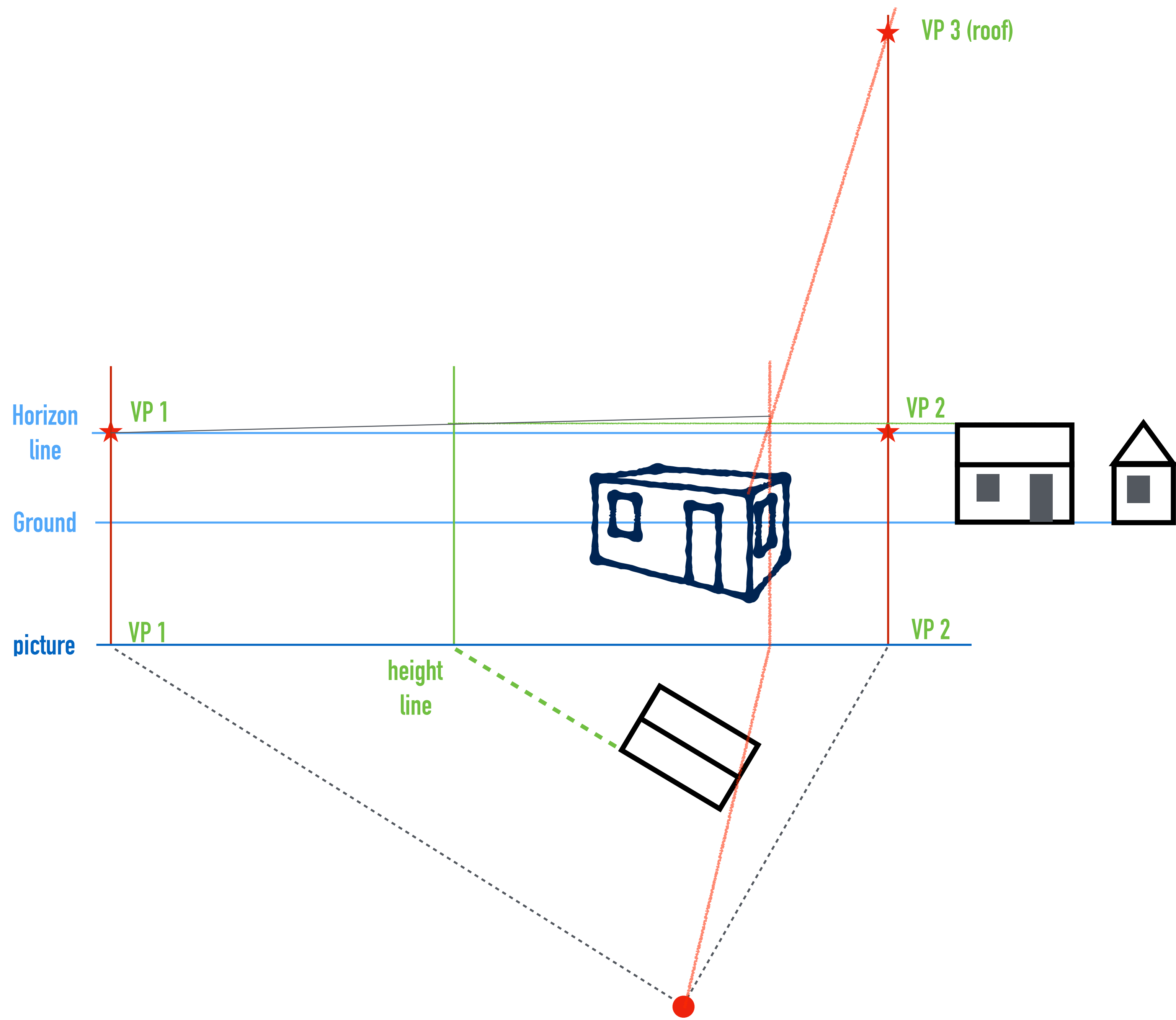


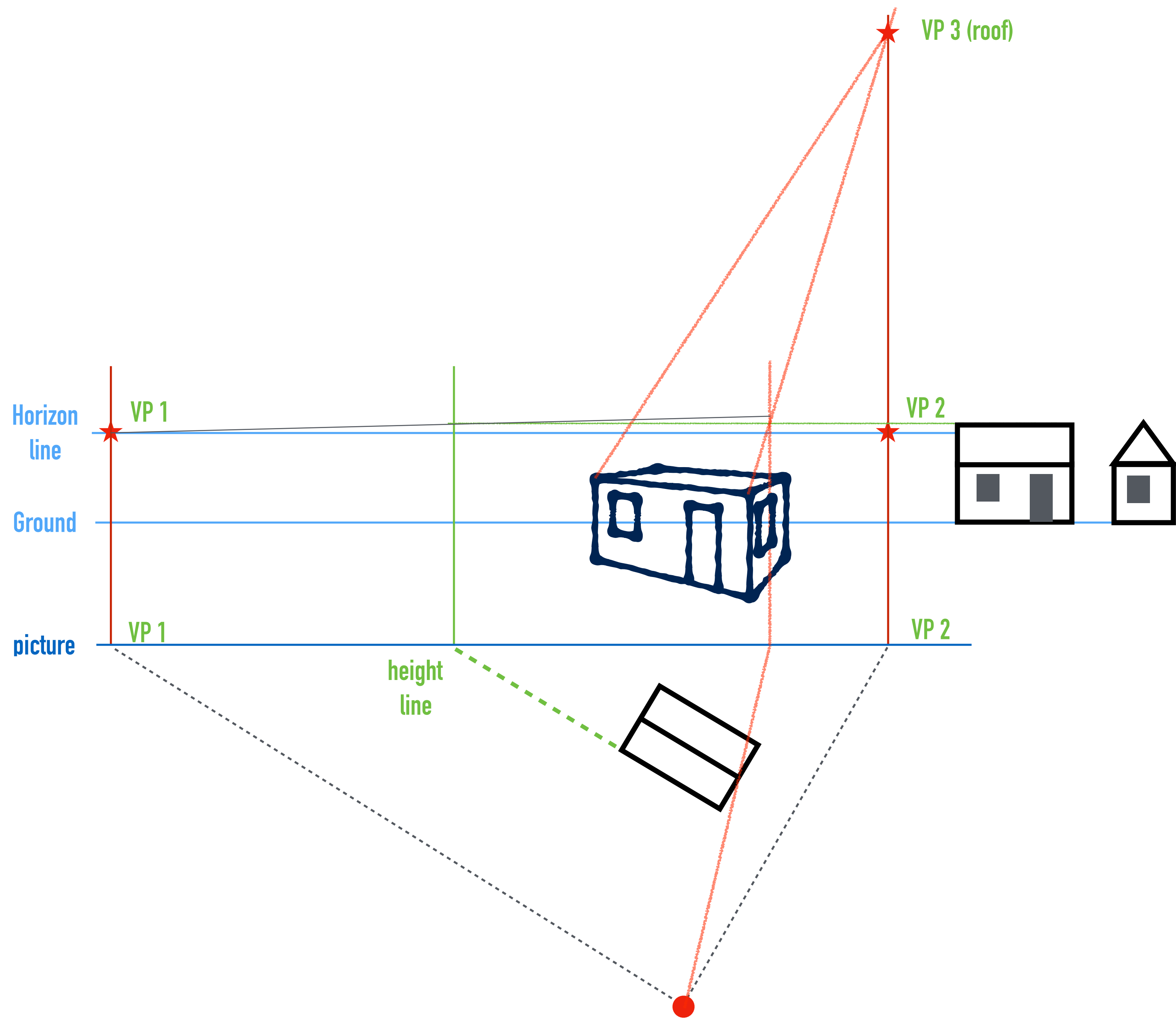


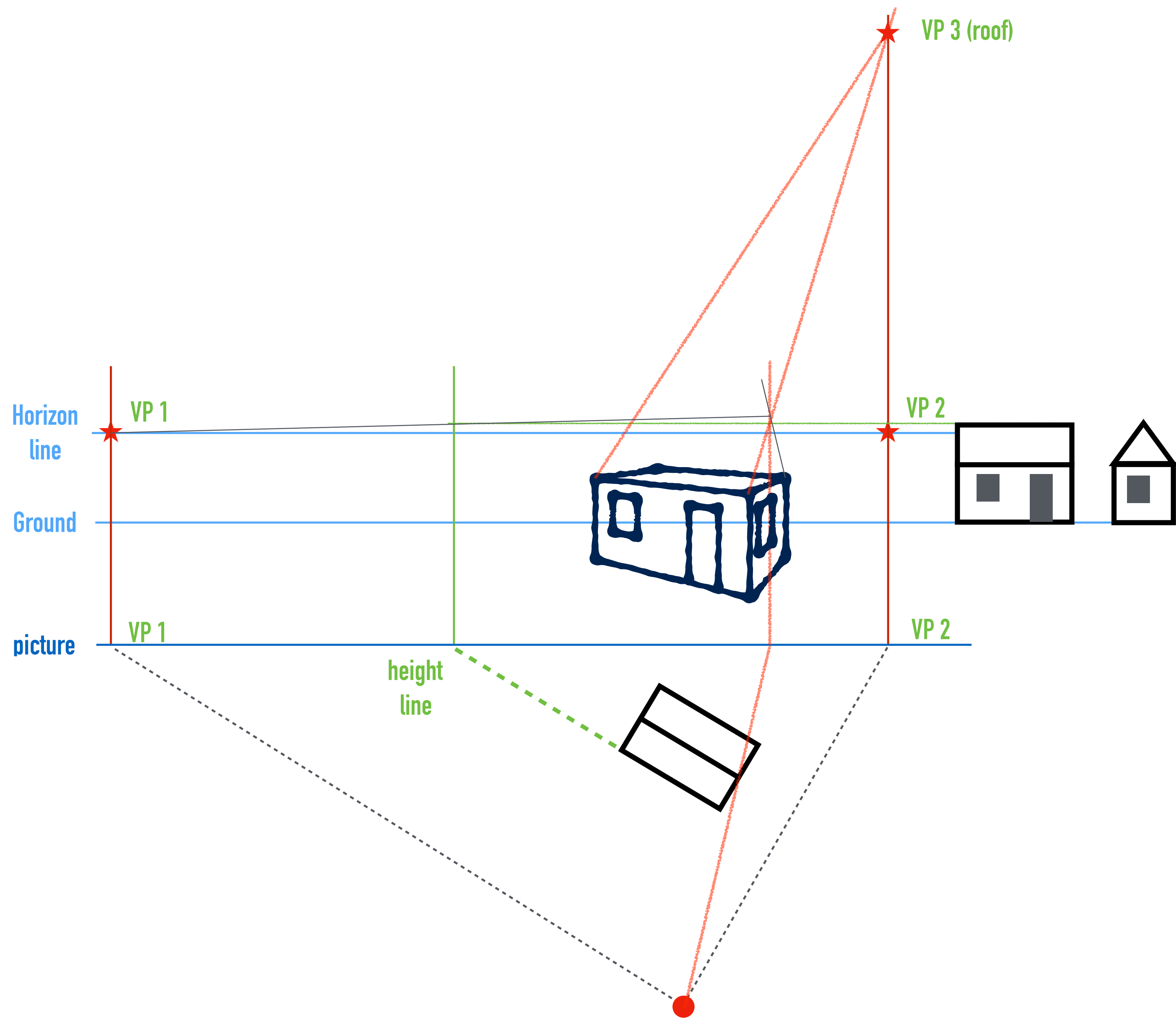


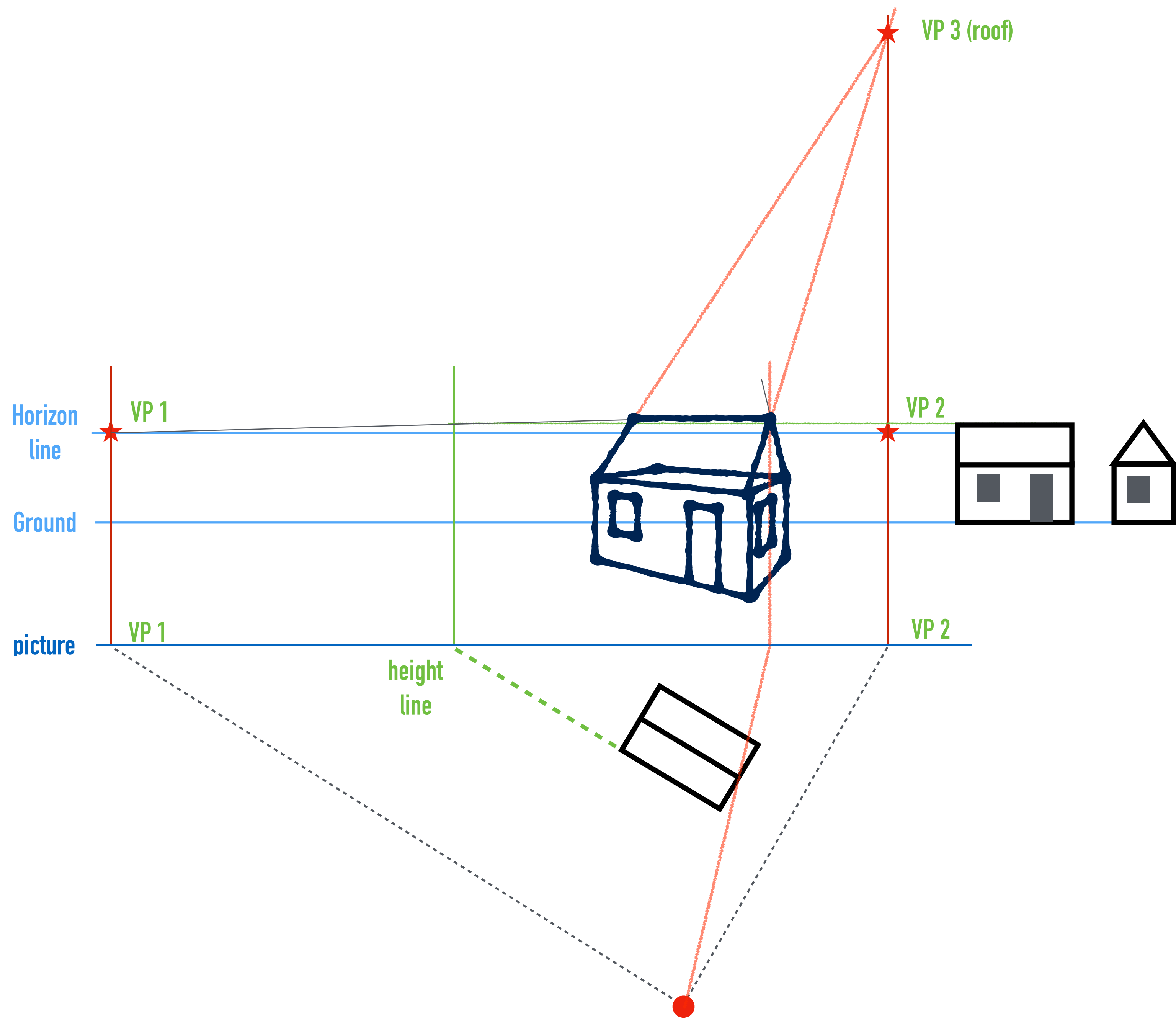












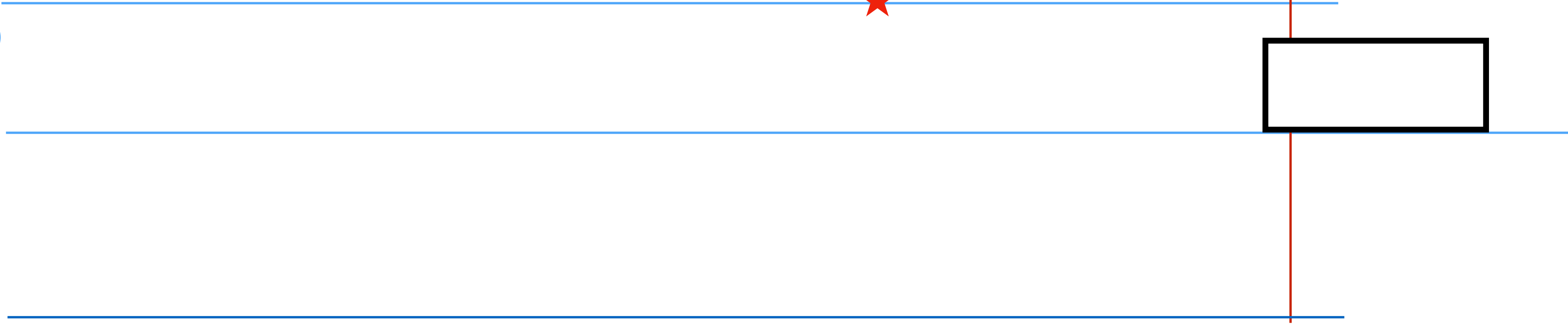
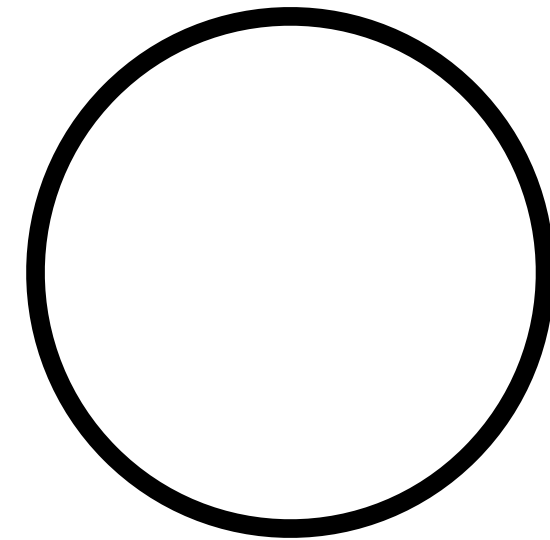


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

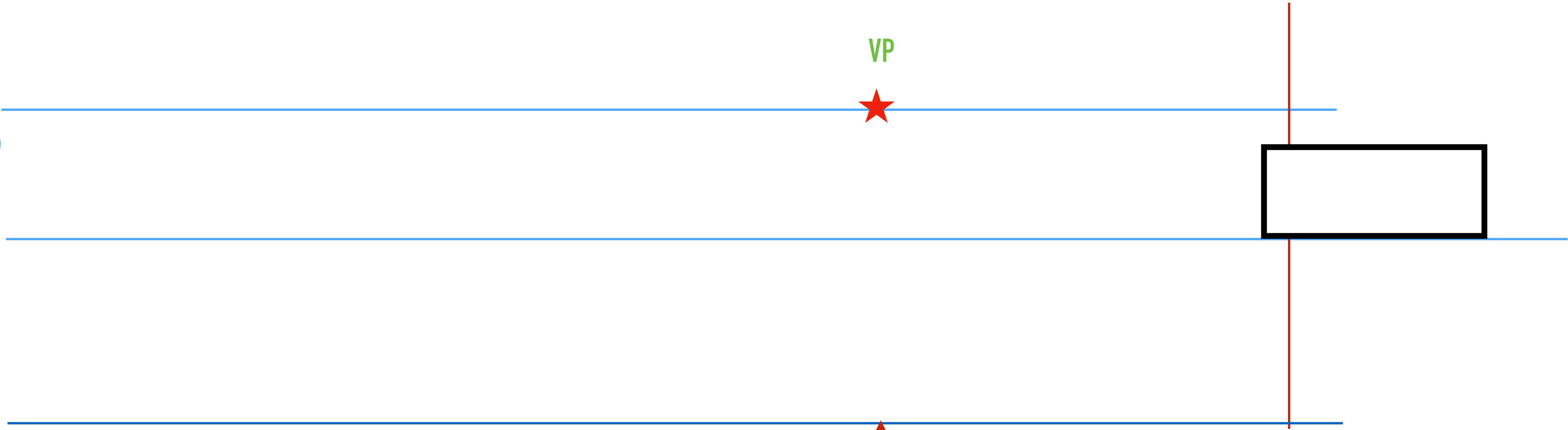
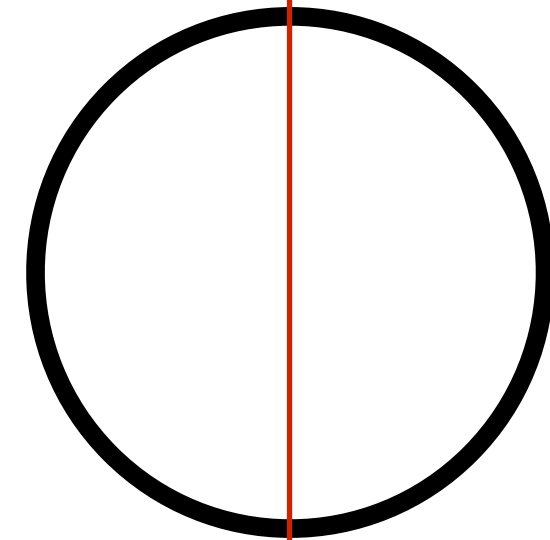


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

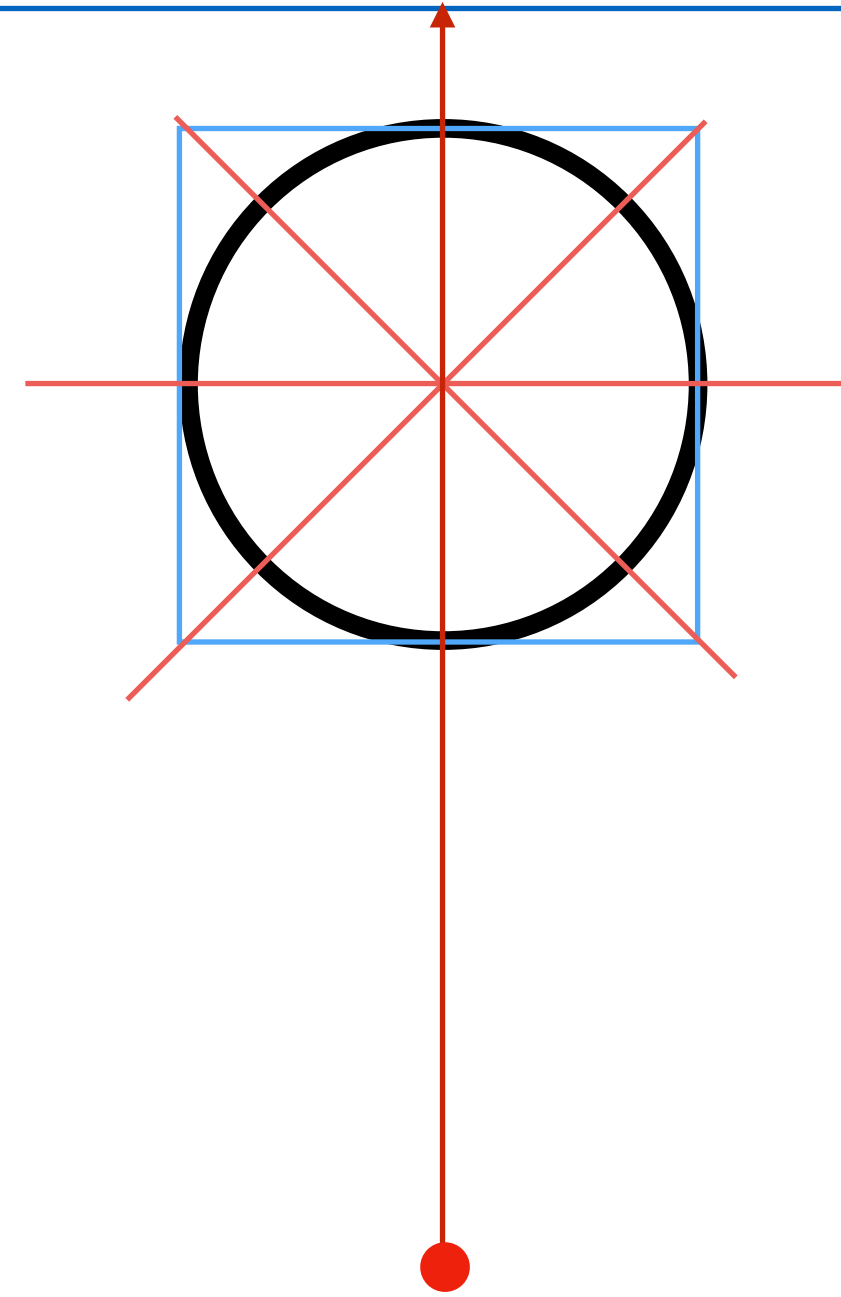
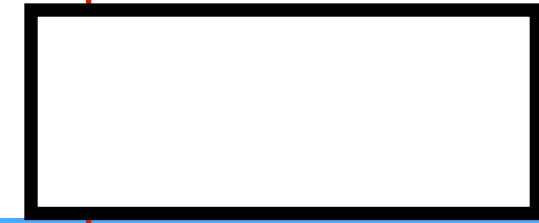


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP



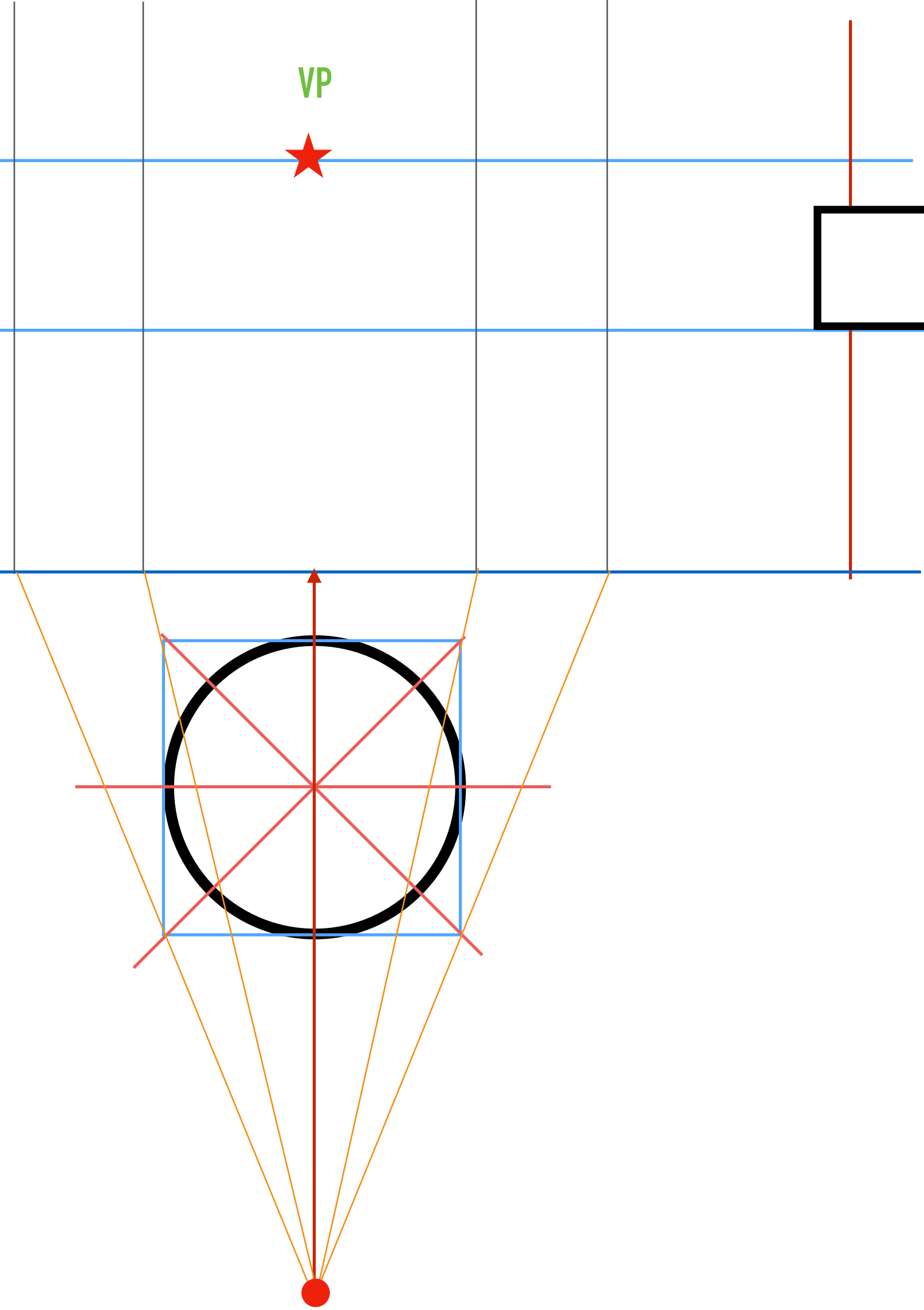


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

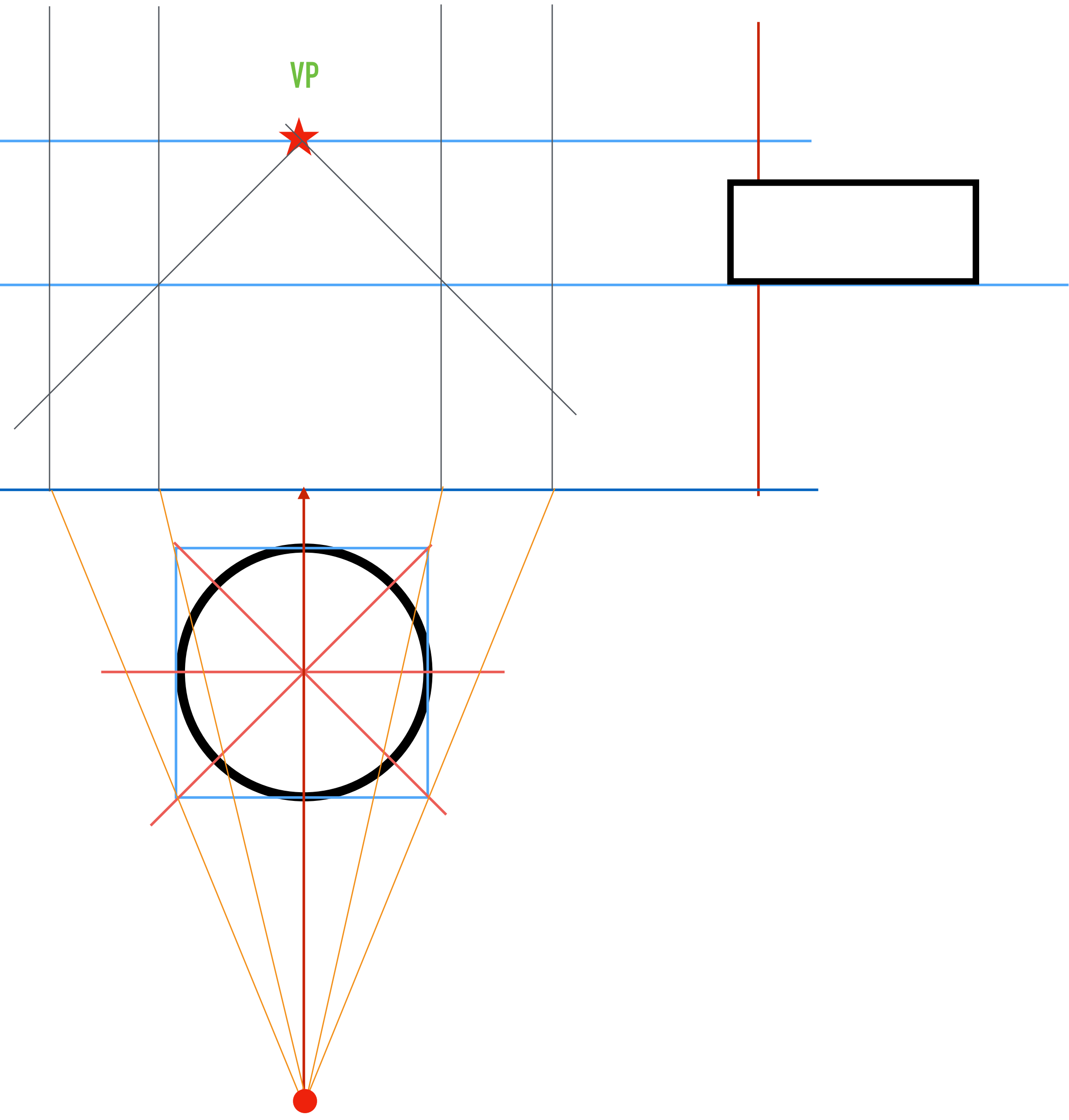


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

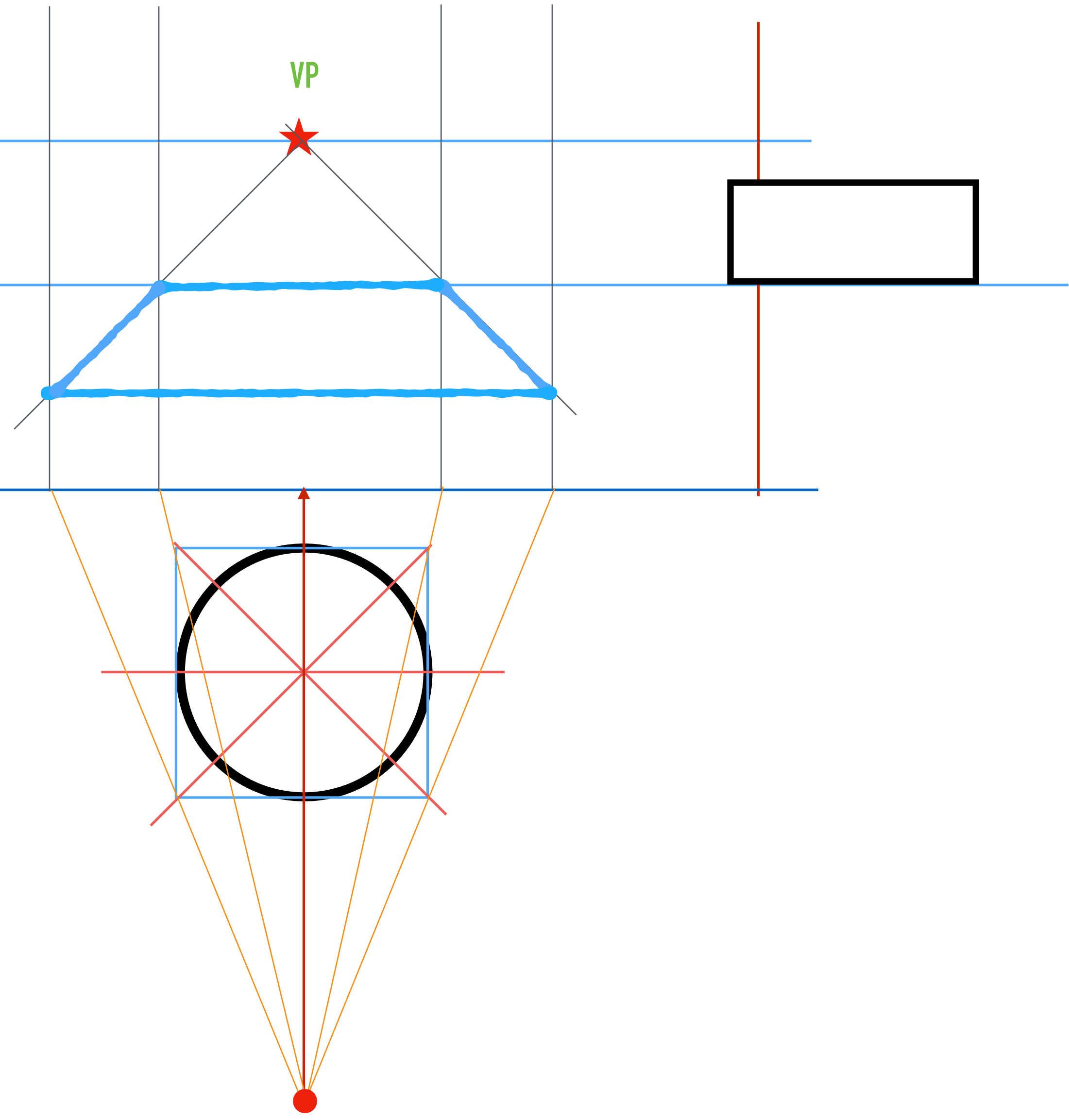


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

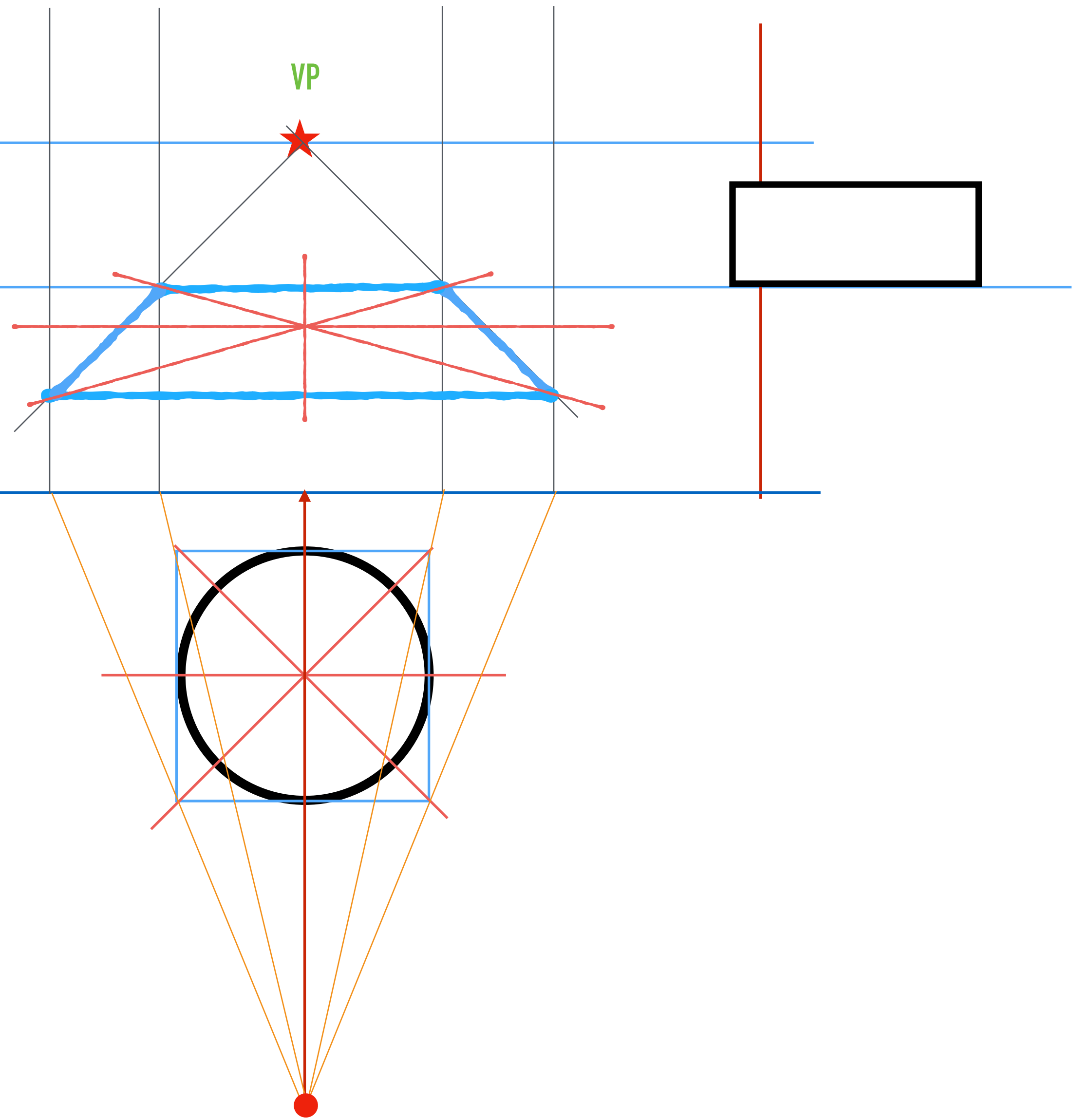
VP



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

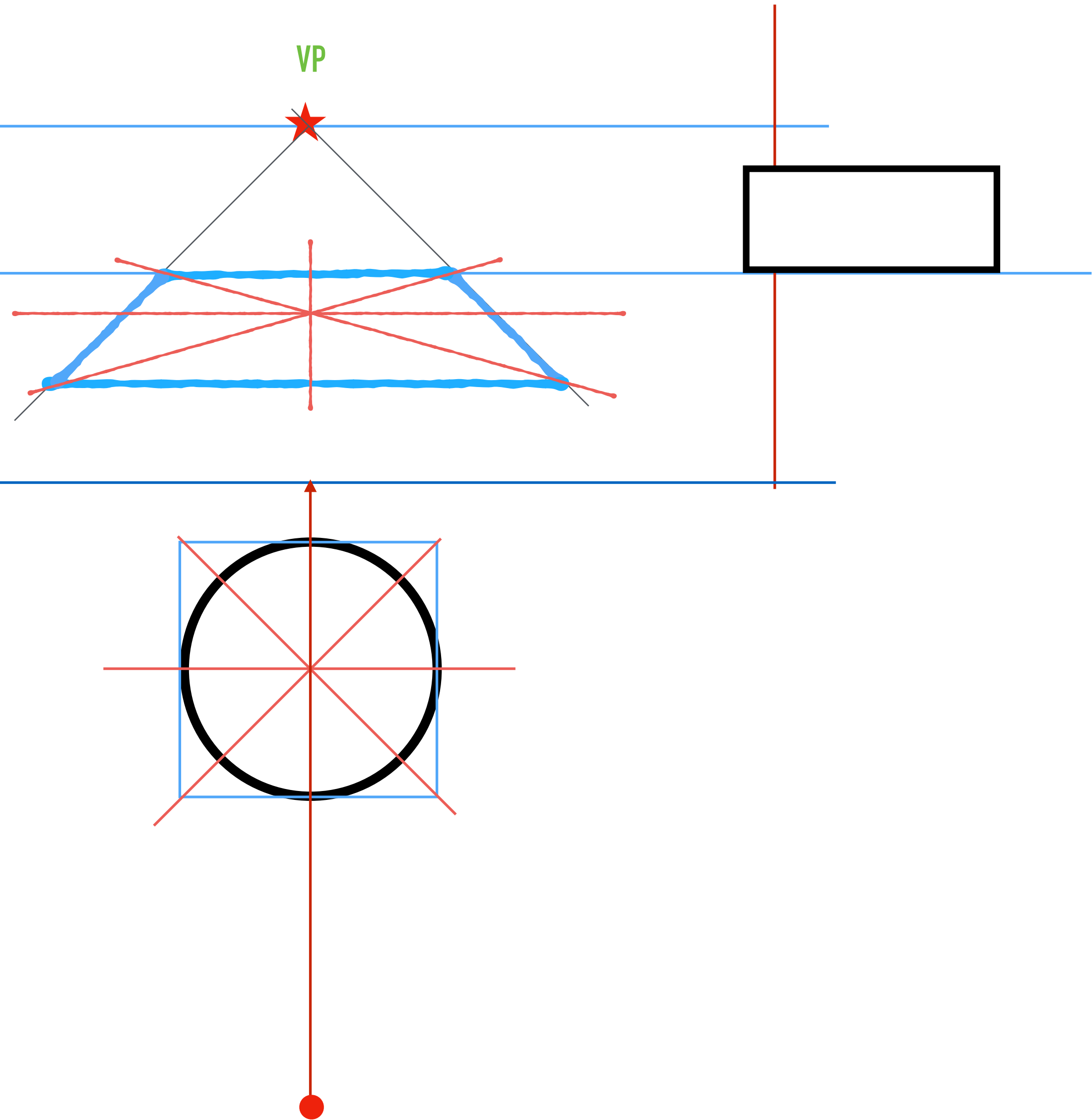


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

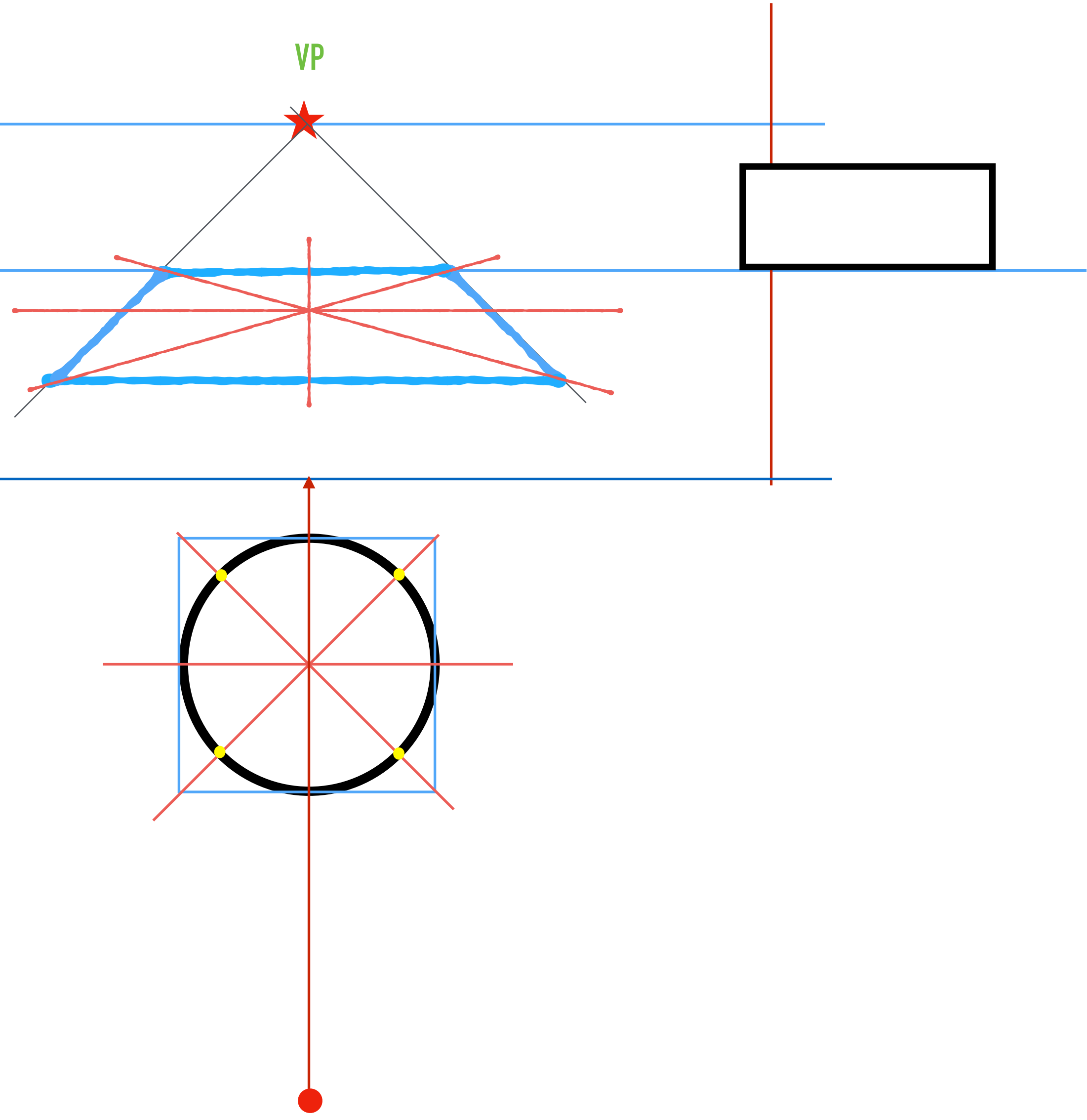


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

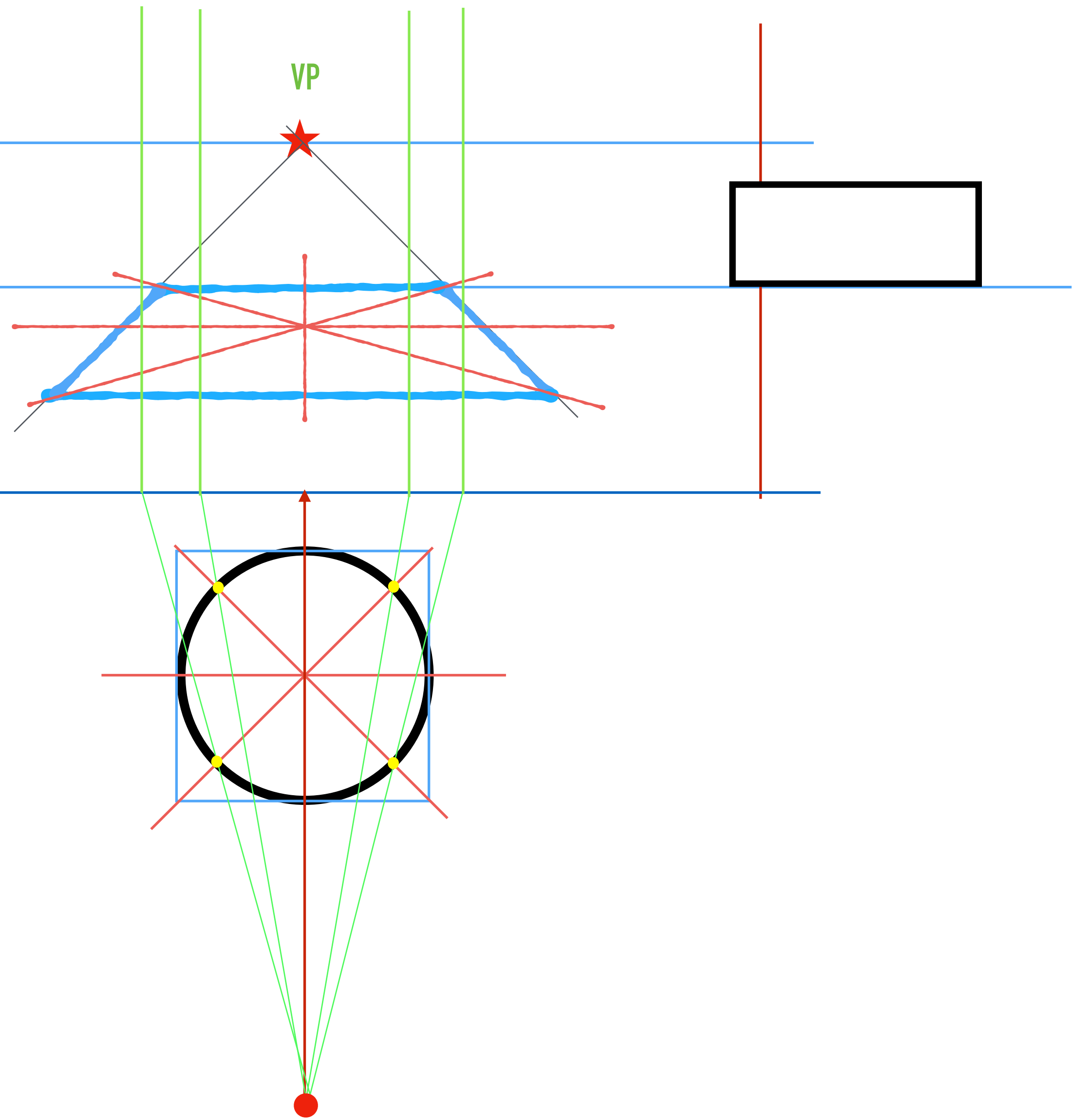
VP



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

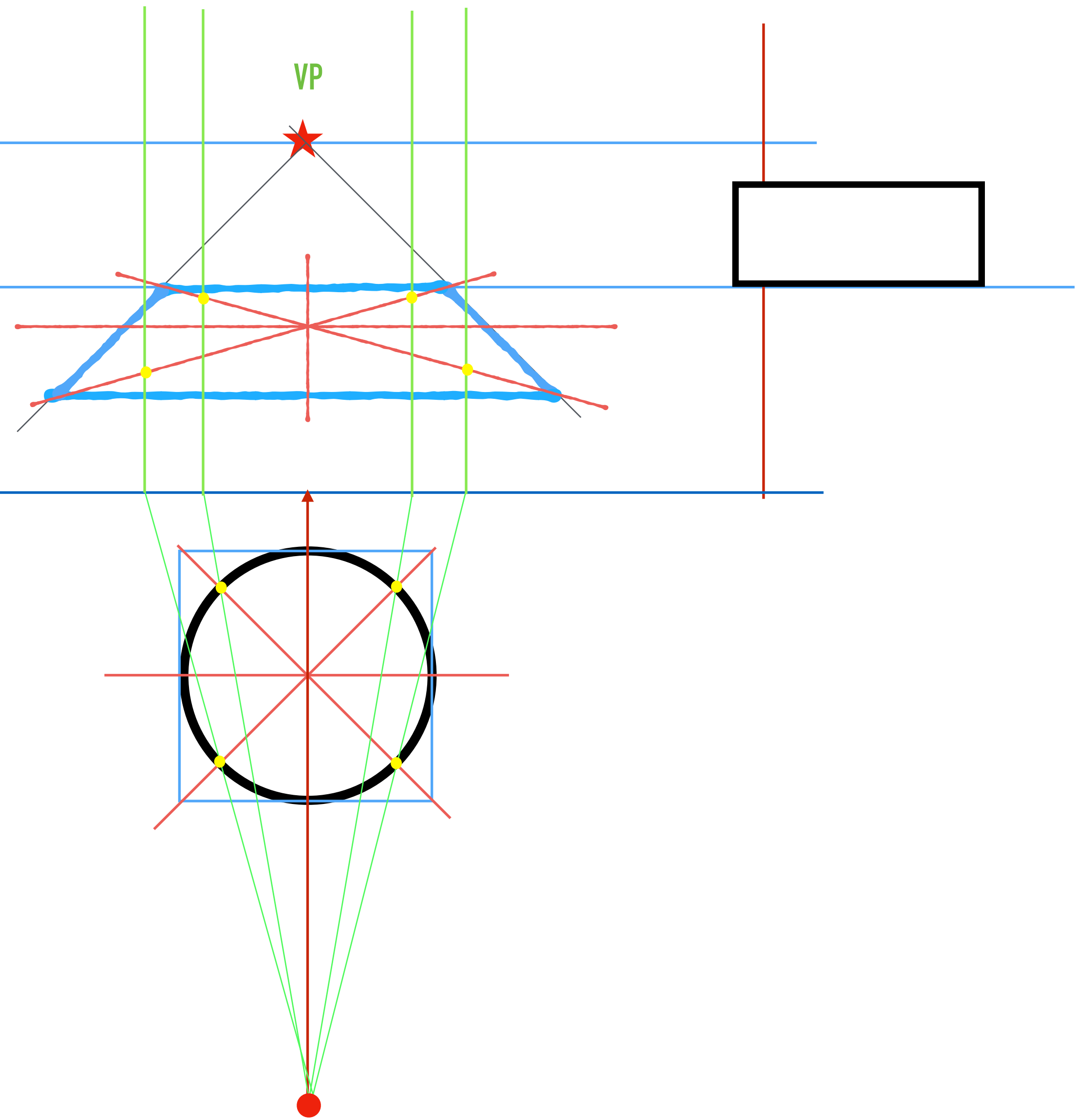
picture plane



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

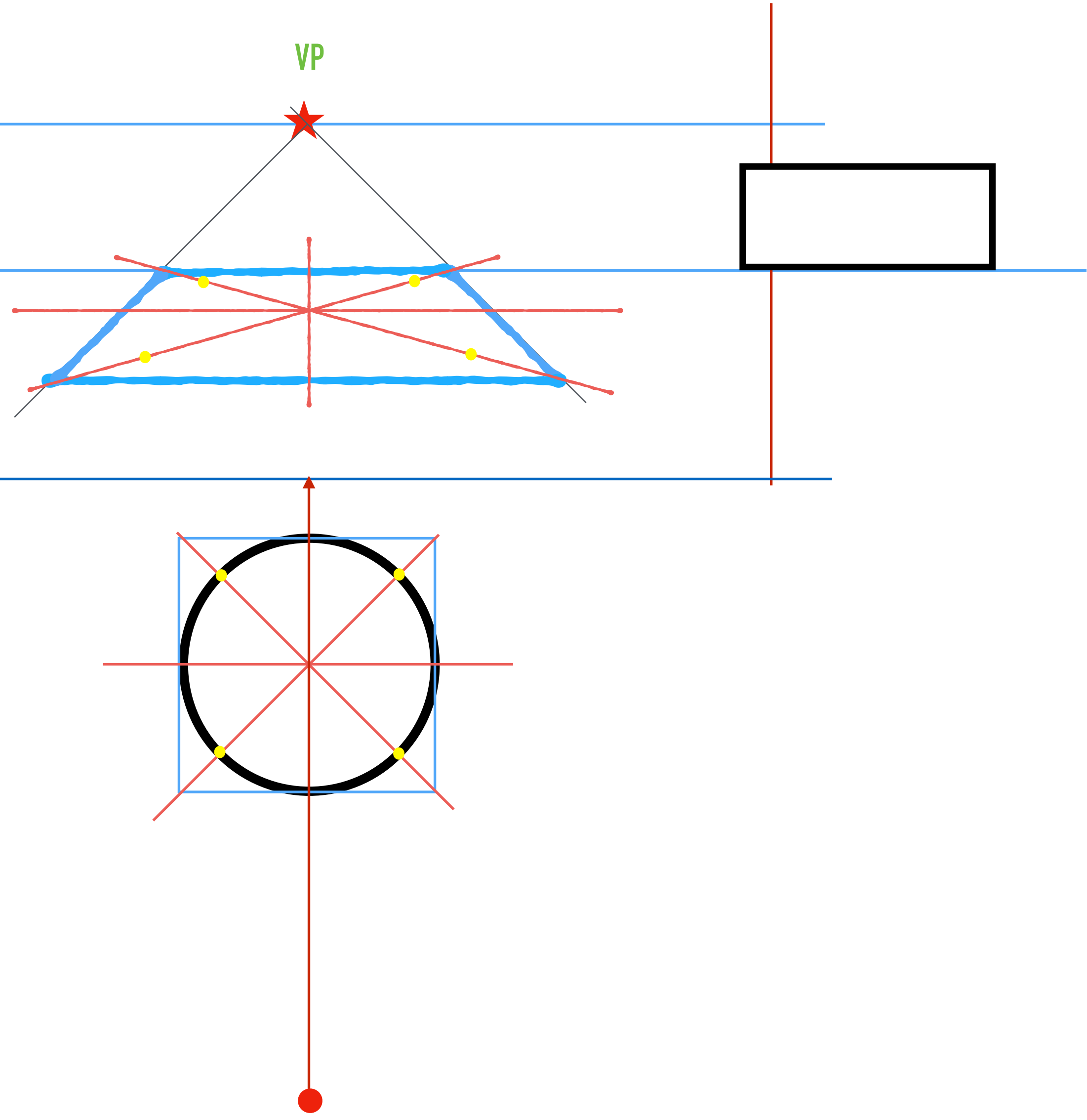




Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

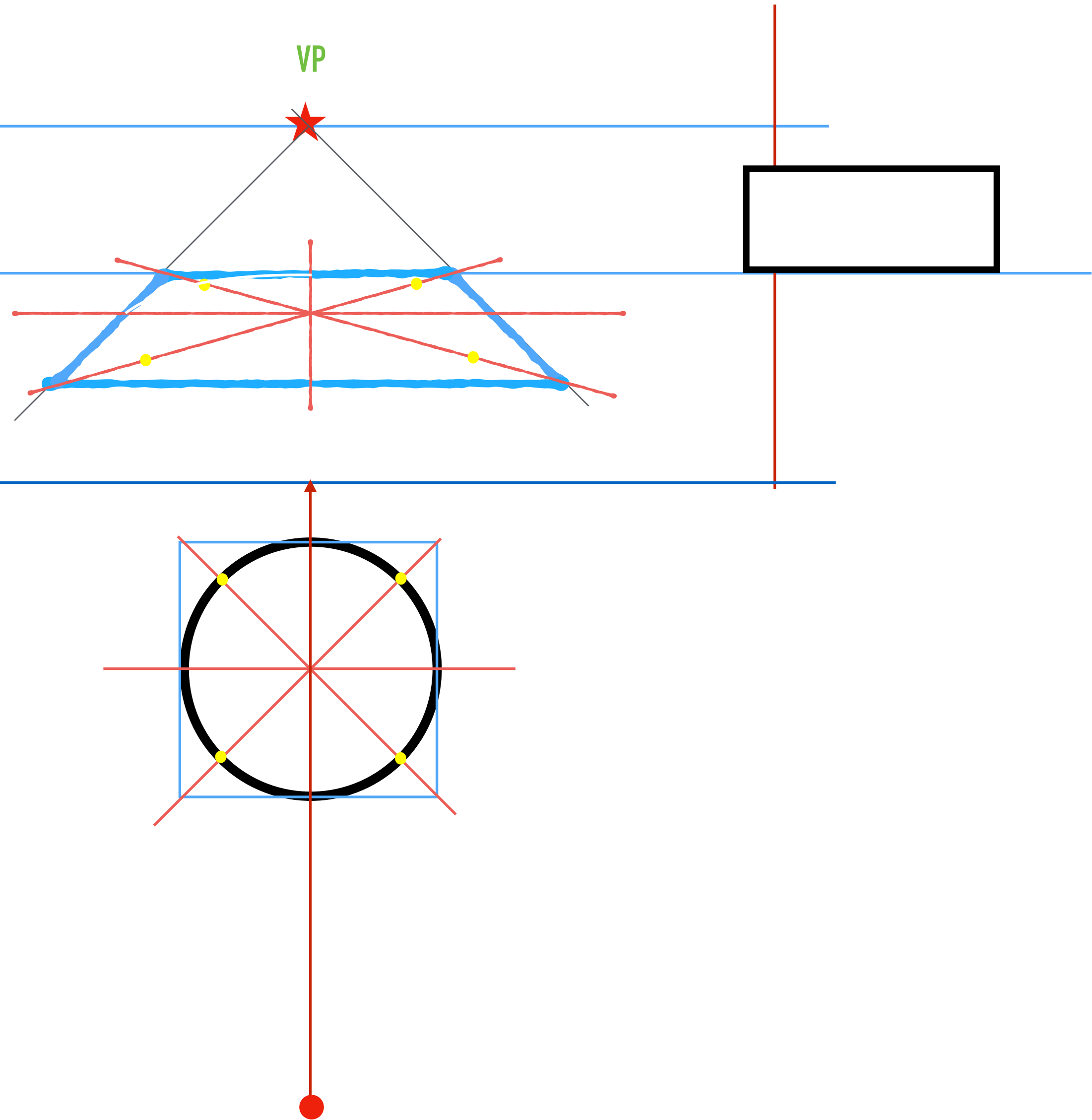


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

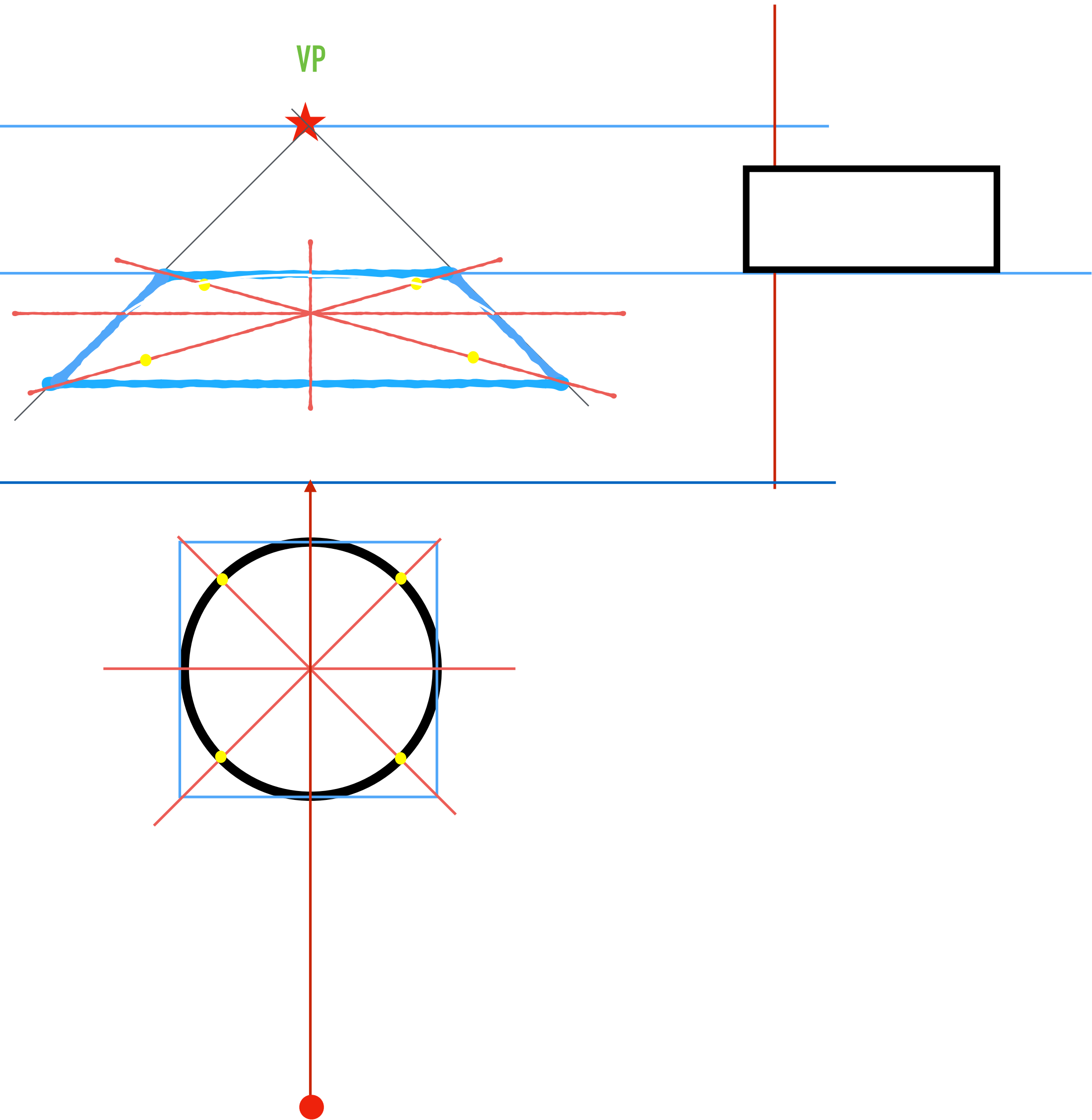


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

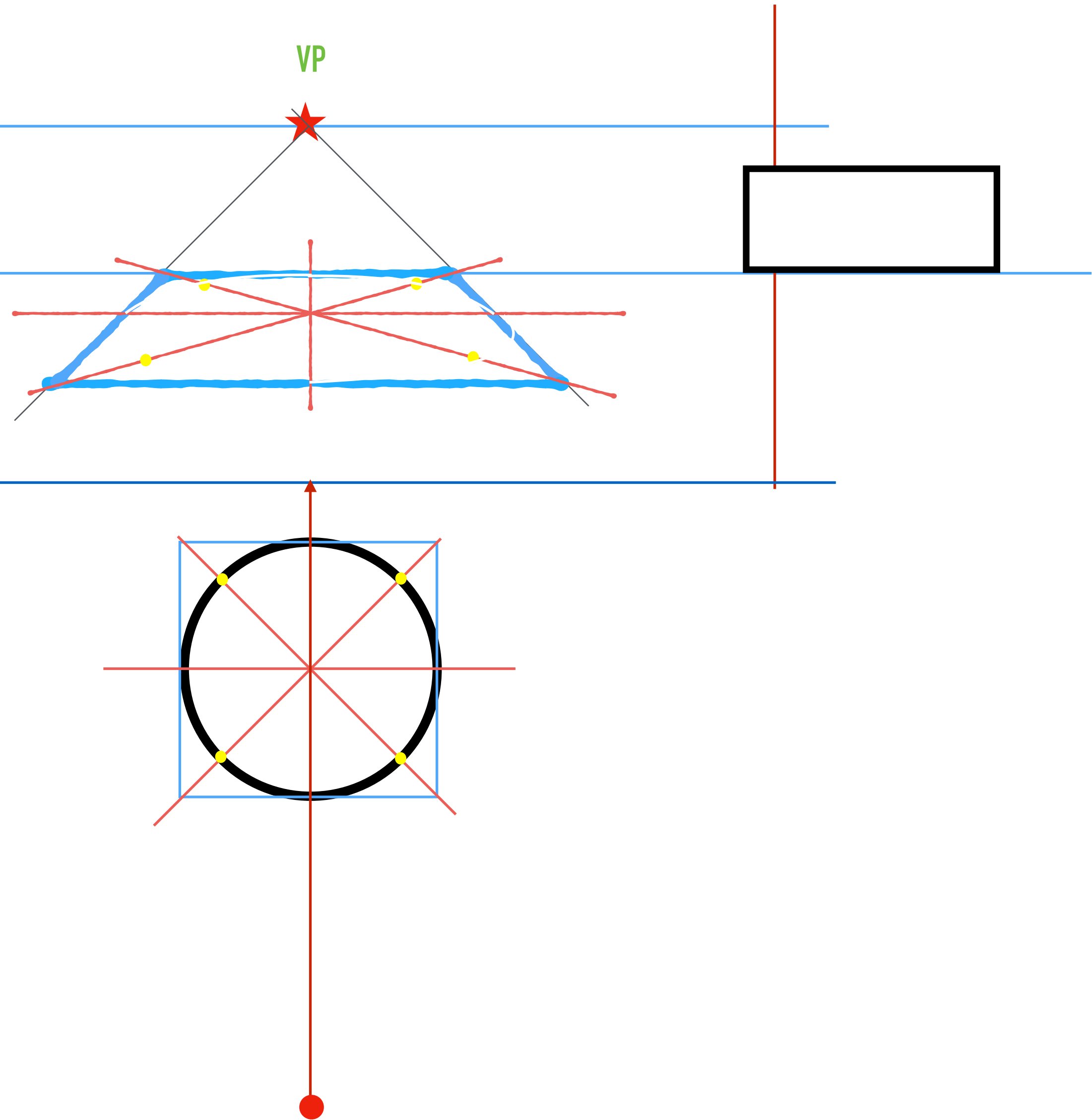
VP



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

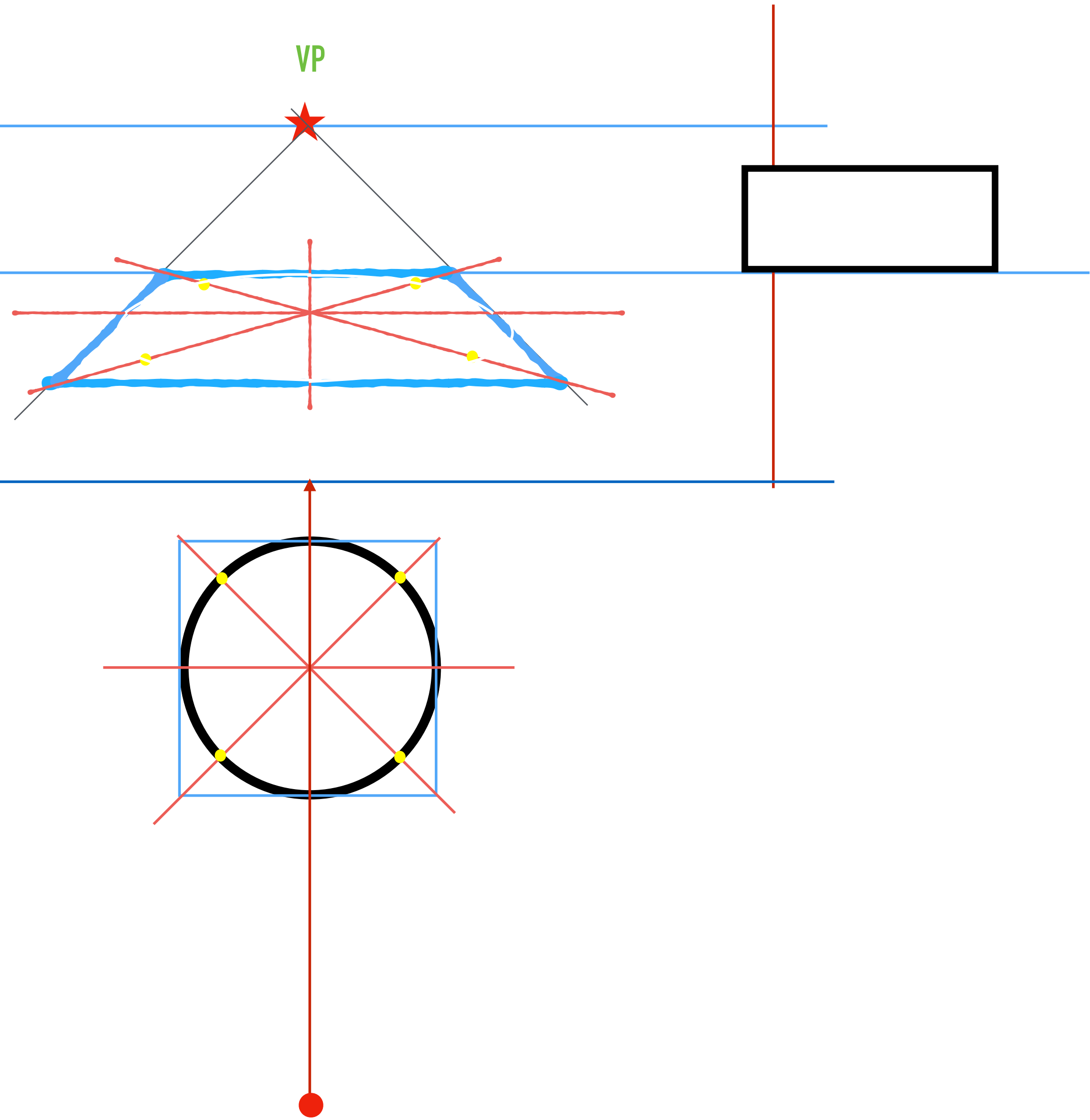


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP

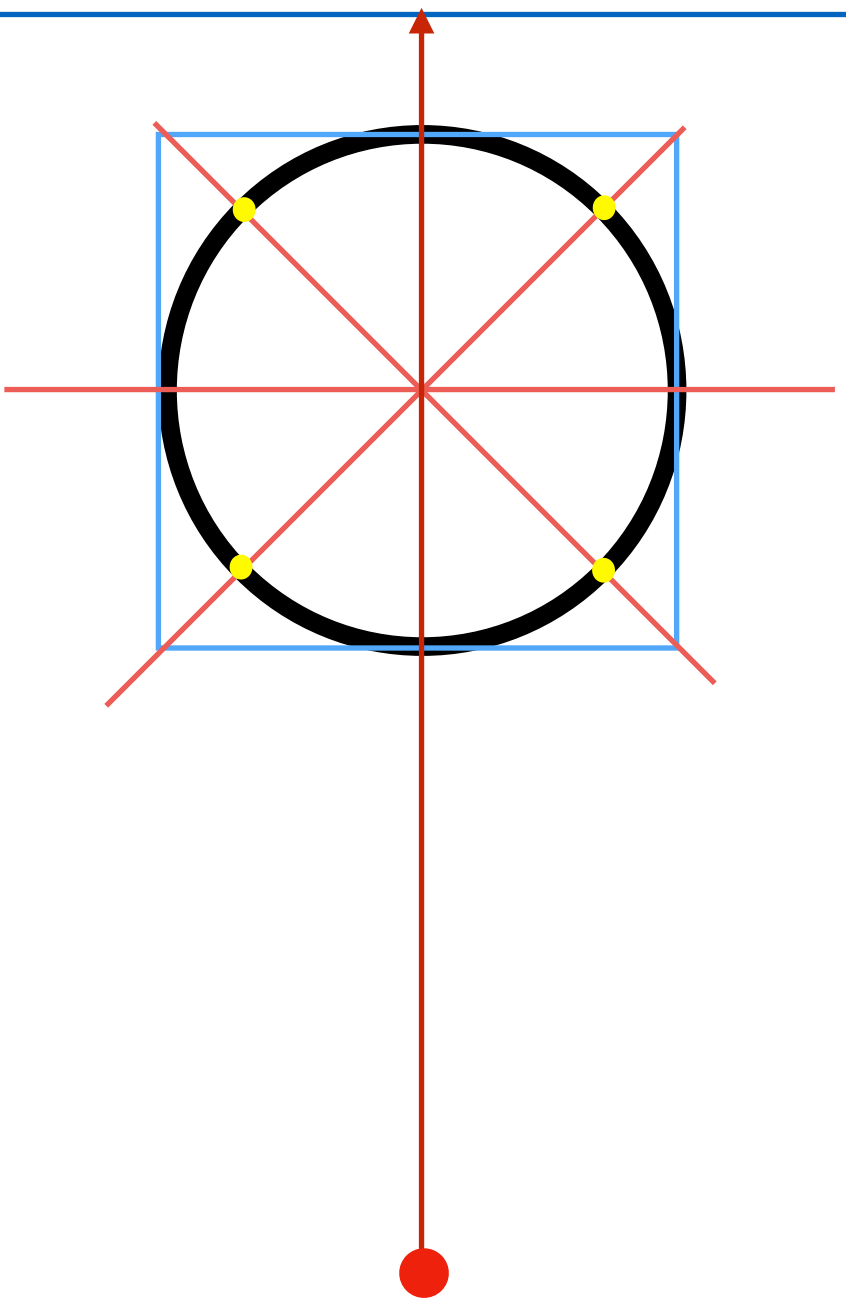


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

Ground line

picture plane

VP



Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

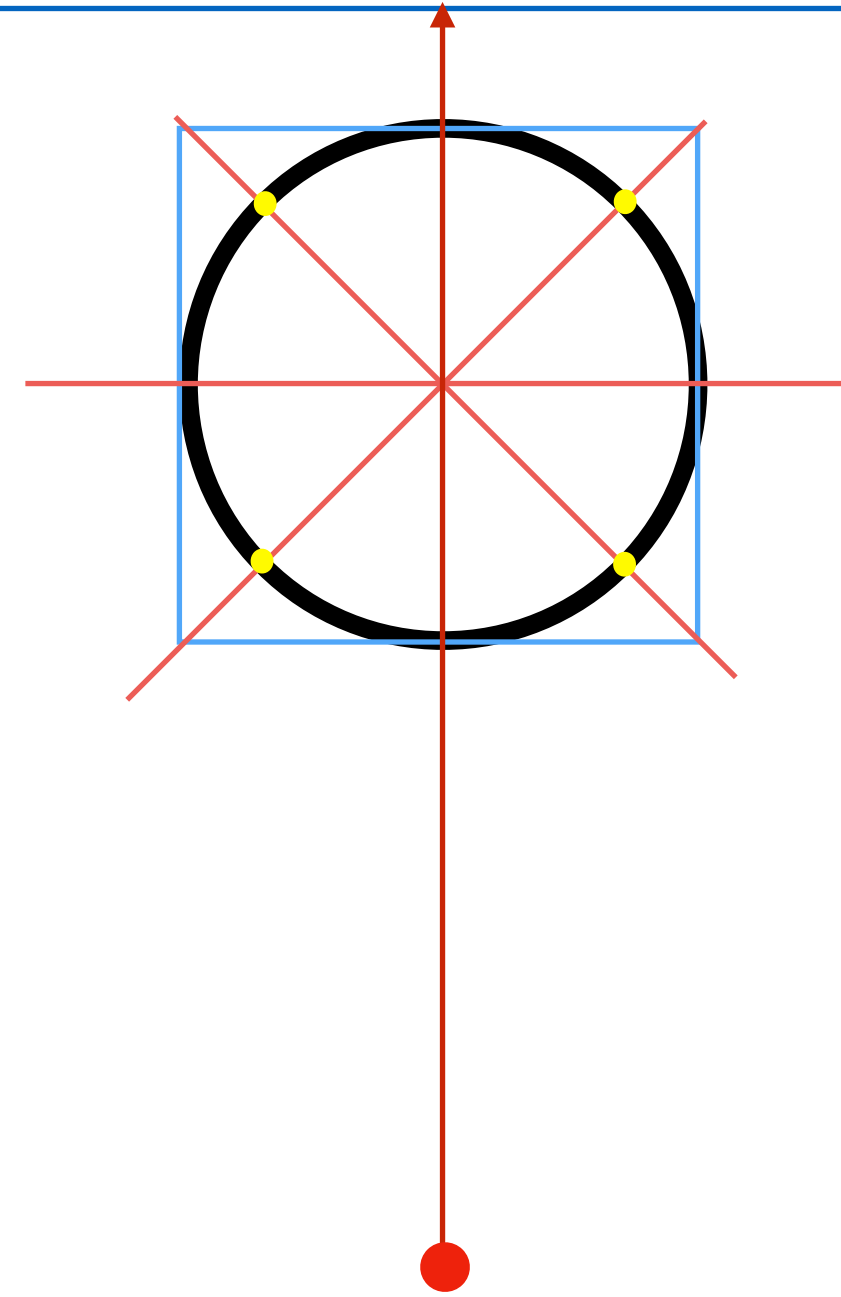
Ground line

picture plane

VP



NOT quite an oval ...??

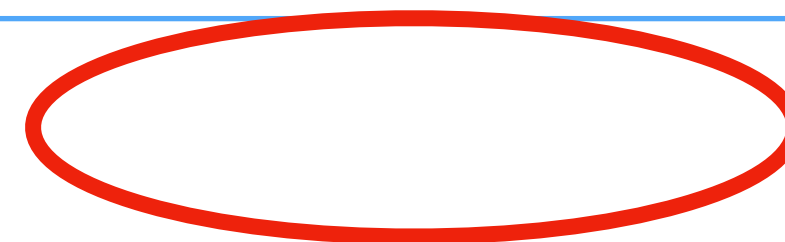


Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

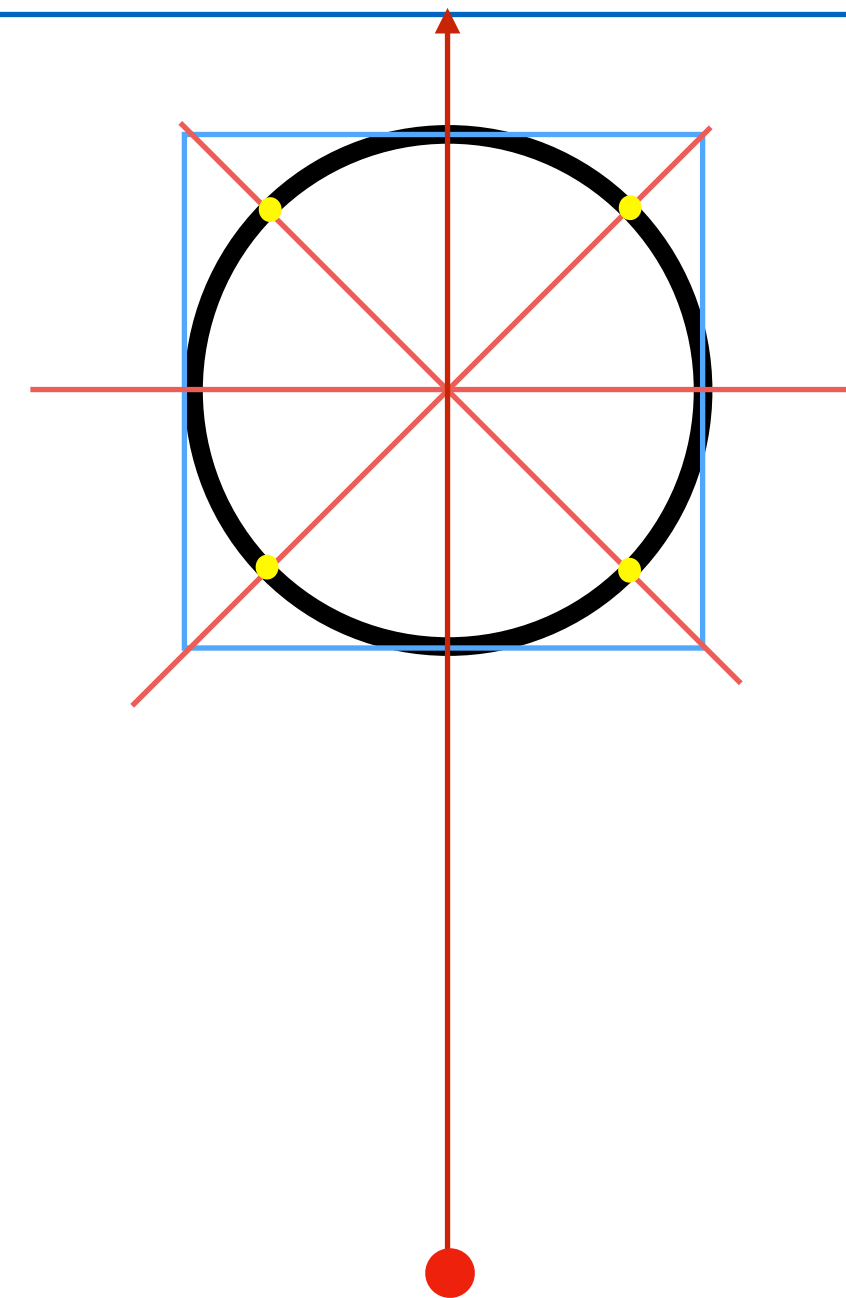
Ground line

picture plane

VP



NOT quite an oval ...??





Horizon line  
(POV height  
above ground)

height

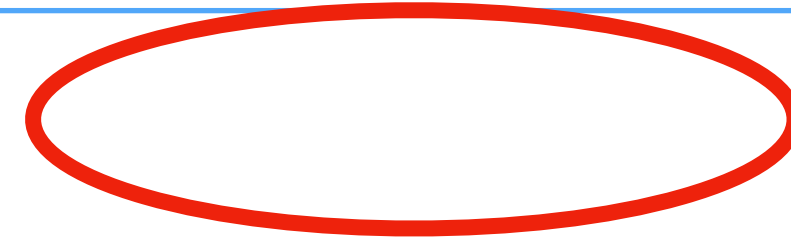
VP



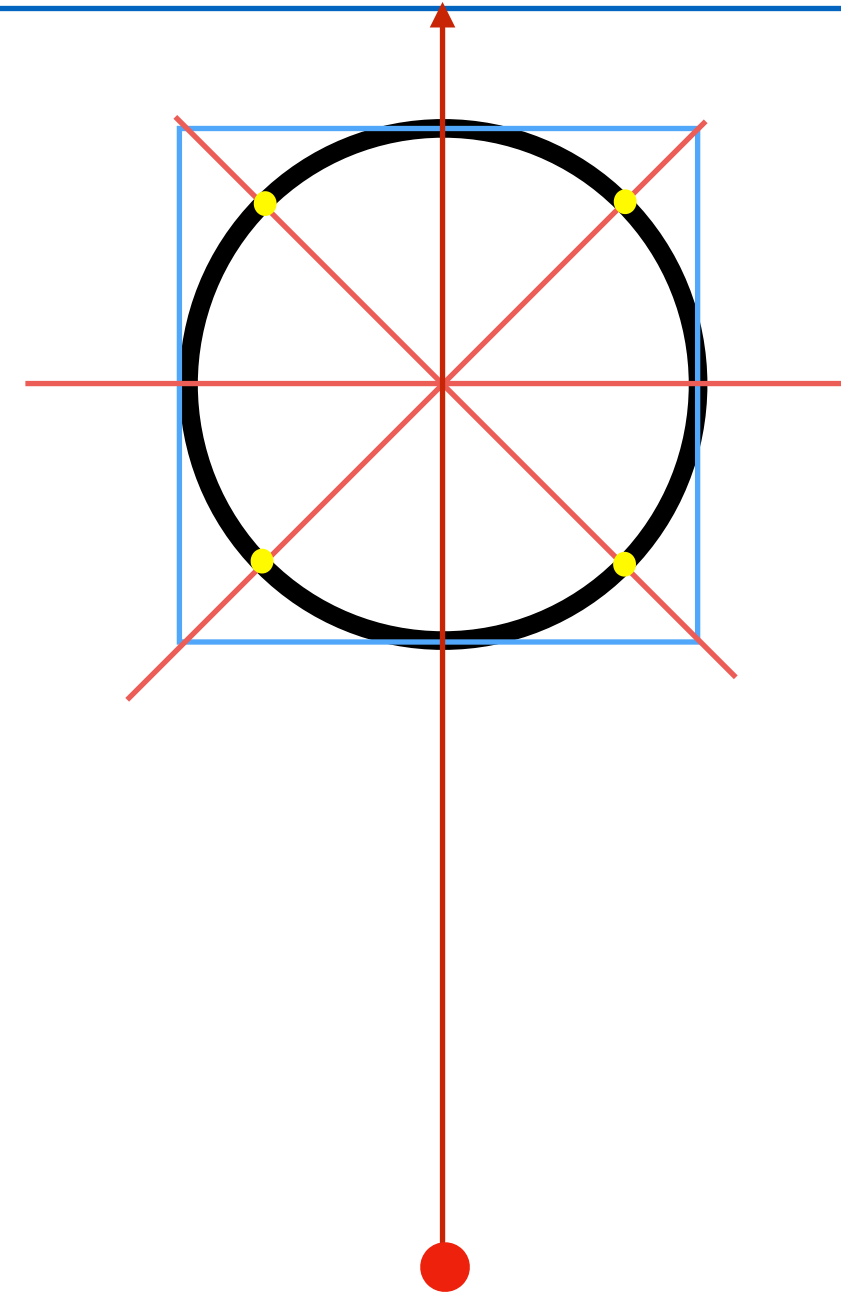
Ground line

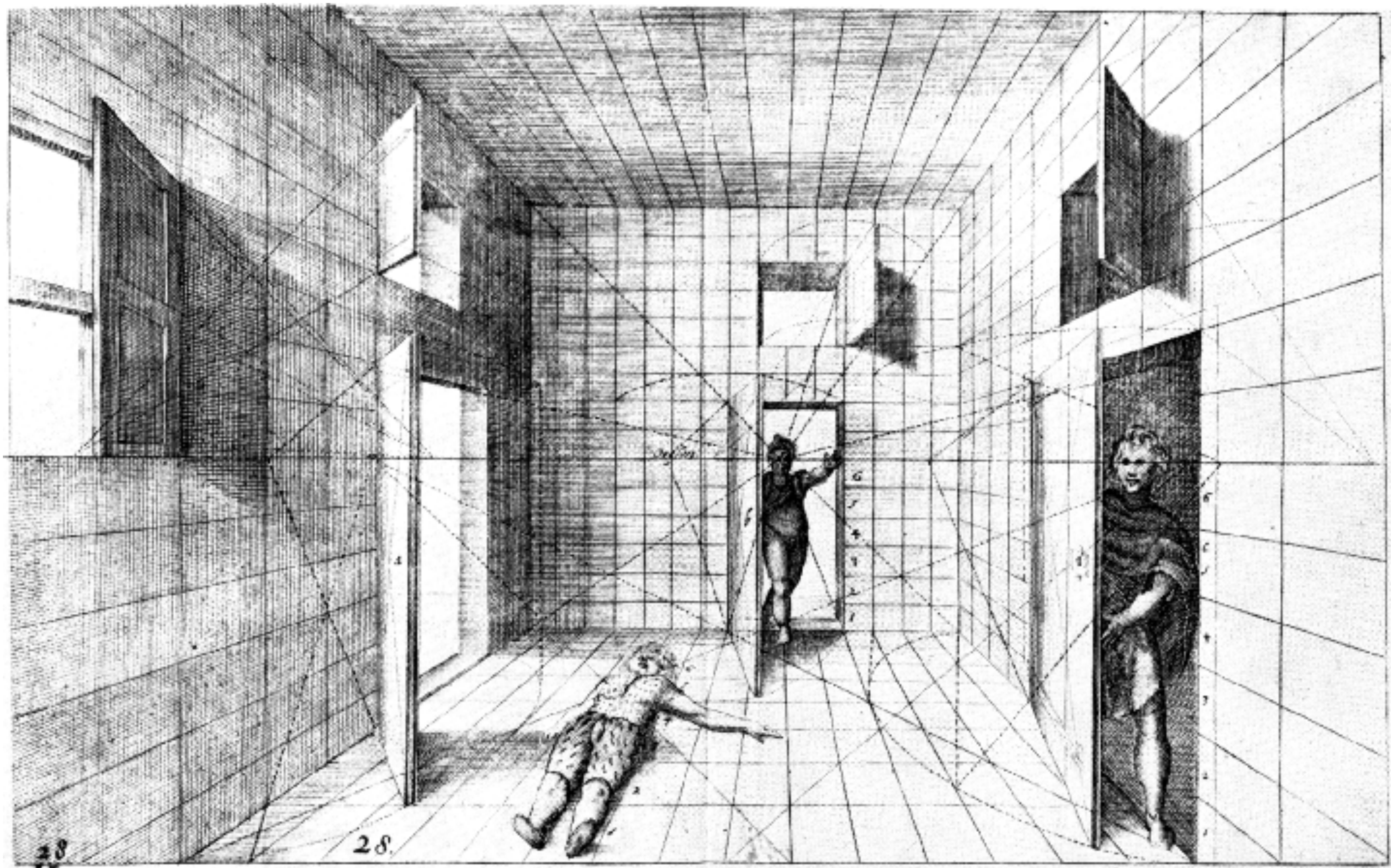


NOT quite an oval ...??



picture plane





JAN VREDEMAN DE VRIES, *Perspective* (Leiden, 1604–5), plate 28. Courtesy, the Bancroft Library, Berkeley, California.